"Difficile est propria communia dicere."

1849.

Alan Pinkerton

Country its appearance. Mountains direction & character of - Cliffs precipitous to Wood - Bays & inlets &c

People - first appearance - Nongohin - dem. errors division into Toontahoo. Word An Kalen. Word Tchuktche. Tuski - Eun Nongike. Computation of time. Division of year into Summer & winter. Months & Moons.

Language difficulties at first. Mistake & subsequent correction. Structure. Absence of article - Nouns - ~~pronouns - Verbs~~. ~~Language of the women~~ Nouns possessive of Males the Females - Male & female animals Language of the women.

Pronouns

Verbs. prefixes & termenations indicating tense -

An Kalen language same as that of St Laurence & Chesapeake & the Esquimaux as described by Beechy

Noon language a dialect of N An Kalen.

Ideas of religion. Medicine

Rivers. Sea currents &c. Absence of driftwood on coast. quantity on North side of St Lawrence

English.	Greek.	Latin.	Italian.	Spanish.	French.	German.
One.	Eis, Mia, En.	Unus.	Un.	Uno	Un.	
Two.	Duo.	Duo.	Due.	Dos	Deux.	
Three.	Treis.	Tres.	Tre.	Tres	Trois.	
Four.	Teteas (Tessares)	Quatuor.	Quattre.	Quatro	Quatre.	
Five.	Pente.	Quinque.	Cinque.	Cinco	cinq.	
Six.	Hex.	Sex.	Sei.	Seis	Six.	
Seven.	Hepta.	Septem.	Sette.	Siete	Sept.	
Eight.	Octo.	Octo.	Otto.	Ocho	Huit.	
Nine.	Ennea.	Novem.	Nove.	Nueve	Neuf.	
Ten.	Deca.	Decem.	Dieci.	Diez	Dix.	
Eleven.	Endeca.	Undecim.	Undici.	Onze	Onze.	
Twelve.	Dodeca.	Duodecim.	Duodici.	Doce	Douze.	

Sanscrit.*	Persian.*	Moorish arabic.*	Lascar. (Hindustani)	Hungarian Gypsy.*	Irish.
Ega.	Ek.	Wahud.	Yek.	Jek.	Ein.
Dwaya.	Du.	Snain.	Do.	Dui.	Do.
Treya.	Se.	Slatza.	Teen.	Trin.	Three.
Tschatwar.	Chehar.	Arba.	Cha.	Schtar.	Cath.
Pantscha.	Pansch.	Kamsa.	Pansch.	Pansch.	Coo.
Schasda.	Schesche.	Seta.	Chay.	Tschov.	Shay.
Sapta.	Heft.	Sebéa.	Sāāt.	Efta.	Shaugh.
Aschta.	Hescht.	Smineá.	āāt.	Ochto.	Augh.
Nawa.	Nu.	Tussa.	Go.	Enija.	Neen.
Da cha.	De.	Aschra.	Dus.	Dosch.	Heen.
			Gana.		Heathing.
			Bana.		Dothing, &c.
					20. Feh.

* Bur. Bib. Sp.

April 28 Thm a deck 24 3/4 under the bows of the Ship 20 Black bulk: Ht dem 42 to 64 light breeze NNE (true.)

Husband. Whoi-a'Kōto

Wife Ngoui-an pl ánte

two wives Ouera Kéimba Ilim ma len

three wives Ngroa Ngow'a Co len

Too many wives Now tom gnia

Former / Long long ago / long ago } Swung-ōm-yah Kit-tóar Fil-len yah.

Long ago Kittaa

At Kow's settlement An nyeui'nas tan + Paz-ra-no

The stays Ling at'ea Ang-a-ling-in i-a (R) a Ngh i Sik a tak (R) a tak

Sky .. Hē ōn Ka-low'-ghe-gha

World Ins-tatch'Ken Mingo-nos'te noot Nos-na ang-la-ee

to understand / to have head Ne-nows-a-lowin-i-on

April 29 Th ondeck 31 3/4. at 3 30 pm outside 28 Black bulk: Ht low 34 Weather hazy a little + light breeze from S f W

April 30 Thin deck at 10 am 2 3/4 cir. Outside 22 - Halo round the sun at the distance of 21°. Colours not perceptible a parhelion on each side at the same altitude as the sun and elongated laterally. The halo to the darker eye appeared oval the long axis being nearly perpendicular the sun a little towards the south. The lower part was brighter than any other but did not form a definite spot. The sun also was in the upper axis of the ellipse. Was it a true circle distorted by refraction?

Weather hazy with light thin drifting clouds

May 11 Thin deck 25° outside 22° at ½ past nine - 12 M deck 32° outside 26°.

a 17. + + 13 — 13 . — —
1 pm 16 Black bulk: Ht a 50. a ht aw 64. clouds passing from NW.
19 12½ — Now 13 a ht low 40° a ht NNW 56. — 56 — (Divide page 16)

April 28 AkKoul & BelKontia beig together to day I learnt from them the former's Father was called An-kyeen-nas-dian a bulky man of great personal strength He was friendly with the people of Kolyma and particularly friendly with one named Para no who used to barter with him — AkKoul also said that before his father's time the Kolyma people had used their knives and guns against the Tsontchoos toward the west and north: he also spoke of their having used their guns against Ermelen But his statements are vague & there is no clue to lead even to a guess as to dates —

Head	Klla'o oot	Foot.	Ga.ul'gi
Face	Shlow ol'Kul		Ka aan an Kal'gi
Breast	Toon tatskin		Til'git
Neck	Ha'tin		Kit'-del
Throat	Pesl-gi		2t.tan.an
Arm	Ani gi		Kan no aa'gi
Hand	Ani gi		Kat ak'kat
Foot	Ky ol'gi		Tsul'wit
Shoulder	Del pil'gi		La'let
Elbow	Ka wadlingan		
Wrist	Del ga aa'ki		La la'gat
Hand	Kaan Anil'gi		La lel'ch'Kost
Palm	Ka sed ling i		Ga Ka'ak
Fingers	Til git		Kandil-gi'git
Thumb	Kaneil ling i		El'geet
Armpit	Taatch Kang il'gi		Ge Ki'gi
Side	Ghe tol gil'gi		Kan it Kal'gi
Stomach	Kan'Kan		An'Ka Anil'Kal gi
Belly	Tosh'ki		Kal Ka li'gi
Shoulders	Kep tsen		Ge Kia-git ai Koon
Back	Kel gak		Tsa tsi'tan
Buttock	Ano-ing-i		Kal ga gea tsi'tan
Hip	S.al.te		Ke-kow.al'tan
Thigh	Kan'it		Kang.ee.ak
Knee	Ngral'gi		Ghil gil
Knee cap	Tal-get'a Anil'gi		Tii'ge tsi
Leg	Pa.a'.kat		T
Ankle	Pe'ka Kal gi		at tan

Ter-eel-ga-an	How many?
Tilsh-wee-an	to divide
Min-nugh-ti-mark	I am going
Min-la-lowata	I am coming
Rep-kee-ga	Where (?)

May 2. From a man Lloyd Calley himself Mentras Kalond + "Ilowan" I got the following words

Sun	O ka nugh	O-Ka-nugh	1 Koggh-li-Ka
Moon	No wugh	Nō-wugh	2 Tik-Kuk-a
I	Nuk Ka-ta	Nuk-Ka-ta	3 Kil-klos-see-tak-Ka
you	Elsh-pa	Elsh-pa	4 A-lina-nun ja Kuk a
Man	Yow-ee	Yow-ee	5 A-Kilagh-Ka-Ka
woman	Nugh-shee	Nagh-shéhee	6 Tsuglough-nagh Koon / Large high
dog	Kuk-pen nee	Kuk-pen-nee	7 Mallo high high high
Child	Tang-a-i	Tang-a-a	8 Pugeegh o nugh high high
Head	It-luk-Kuk-a	It-lugh-Kuk-a	9 Sheetko midnigh high high
Land	As-la		10 Ta sheentin
Sea	Ee-nugh		11
Water	nugh		12
River	Koot-sish	Ka'wuk	
Mountain	Ingoosh	nigh-ait	
Reindeer	Kongnee	Kōng ak	
Whale	Awughee		
Walrus	Iwughee		
Seal	Inughsagh	nigh'tak'	
Stars.			
Food	Ketighta Ka	nuk Kut	

The feminine is frequently formed by prefixing the first Syllable of Nowitskoit to the Masculine noun but the irregularities are numerous

Man	Kalowl	Woman	Nowitskoit
Husband	Koi-á-Kots	Wife	Ingow-an
Son	Elkkuk	Daughter	Nas-Elkkuk
Brother	Il ling'e	Sister	Salk-Koóin
Buck		Doe	
Dog	Kal atte	Bitch	Ingao atten

Father	Il loo in	at langa	ang it'ta
Mother	Ill la	Irang a	Inil ja Kuk feathers
son	2K Kuk	Ar ken igh a	Inai ij'a
daughter	Ināō eK Kuk	an nagh ak	Inook ja nen
dog	hoē t ten	Ish Inisk	Pan ish'a
Bitch	Ināo oct ten	Tsul ee yuk	Kish pen nga
Tongue	Jeel jud	il'loo	Inash shāsta
Wind	Jojo	el loo	ash kish'Ka
day	Jing-ī-jee	Tish cā Tok	Tash e tish'
night	Ka-Inōs-jin		
light	Heldo	ash'nuk	
darkness	Ine Kata	oon nook'	on noot' ki jha
fire	K-jak	Kin'nuk	Inai' nish
Ear		shee ya tuk	ash'a
Eye	Ile let	Kum noj at	Et'che K Ka
Hand	Kā en Inil-jin	Tash it	at chai Ka
Foot	Jin-il-jin	Ee tish at	A tish a Ka
Teeth.	Je-Kin-jit-ee-koon	Who tit'	Kish a ta' Kin
Mouth.	Je-Kin'-jin	Kan nuk'	Kai' Ka

A vessel coming to this County for trade might readily get a cargo by calling at different
places on the east & north east coast. Calling at port providence & proceeding northward as
far as the straits in the summer season for the middle & end of June to the end of
September. The produce is chiefly Whale & seal oil. Walrus teeth. seal skin Ri-
deer skins fox skins sable & martin. Walrus hides

In exchg they would take Knives particularly ~~long~~ pointed short sword bayonets six
six inches to eighteen in the blade having a proportionate strength & thickness at the
back. Woolen & cotton stuffs of various patterns Needles & thread. Red blue &
checkered. Brass chains & buttons tin pewter & steel scissors. A few muskets
like american would sell to the chief at a very high price. Leaf tobacco

During the winter whilst the ship was housed in the temperatures of the air were registered from two thermometers one Mercurial the other spirits of wine placed in a ship called [illegible] one at the bottom on the starboard gangway & facing to the ESE true. They were compared from time to time in the night as well as in the day with a thermometer placed at some distance from the vessel to the Northward - The latter at every comparison indicated a temperature several degrees below the others, particularly when the weather was very cold: indeed the difference of as much as 18° has been observed. It would appear therefore that the true temperature of the air at this place was at least 6° during the night and 10° during the day below that registered from the instruments near the ships' side. When the reading was below +25°. Above that temperature the difference was less and at +26° to +30° scarcely perceptible

The lowest temperature noted was -24½ corrected to -34½ and the highest 28.

Upon the upper deck a thermometer suspended over head at night generally showed from two to twelve degrees higher & in the day when natives were on board and the Blacksmith's forge at the bow on deck, from 15° to 17° higher than those in the cabin. When the range was low; the difference there likewise becoming less as the thermometer rose outside.

In the beginning of the cold season the lower deck was much affected by the air before the ship was covered in, a thermometer there and in the officers sleeping cabin stood frequently at the freezing point & occasionally at 27½. Subsequently the lower deck temperature was generally at 42° ranging from 40° to 45° and on the days the Sylvester stove was lighted rose to 52 to 56. On two occasions during very cold weather more fuel being used it stood during the day at 58° to 61° & had the effect of drying every spot where vapour had previously condensed - In the fore room the temperature was considerably lower than any other part of the ship above hatches, that place being in a great measure isolated, without a stove & not deriving any perceptible benefit from the Sylvester. In it the deck over head was constantly dripping from the rapid condensation of vapour and in the night water was frequently frozen in the jugs and glasses & the condensed vapour over head hung down in little icicles

11th May Gran man-gow'-an Mend — Whang' at tok' a lok
Shit Kiang gow' an gow lend — Elghopuk at tok' a hol

Tawá to give
Kang a ha I give
Elghopuk a home you give

Nicco wanted to be informed if the child of which she is pregnant would be a boy or a girl for which purpose she expressed her readiness to be examined! -
I got two slings today for throwing stones, used against flocks of birds in Imptam.
The ice has been breaking inside the entrance of the harbour for several day and there is now a very large stream of open water - During the strong Southerly gale of yesterday ~~and~~ night the ship was knocked about a good deal in her cradle both by the ice and swell - but the North wind has done much more in breaking off floes & drifting them to sea - My Gran friend was on board today but his bump of acquisitiveness was too much excited to give me much instruction -
21st Visited Ata Rait yesterday & found the left testis considerably inflamed but much less so than it has been - very little of the lotion used -
During the last week cold weather has prevailed + 5° one night: Sea powerful -
Birds numerous in the clear water of the Inner. We had the first instalment of eggs yesterday for which grog was given - Mussels plentiful and appear to be the only food - With the month numerous birds have been bought: & formed out by the Natives nearly making up for the long season passed out: The dress given to the people is chiefly birds so after the Natives have been taken off -
28 During the past week the people have been chiefly the ice beginning at the edge of the floe nearly a Mile from the ship When it is four to five feet thick: the first piece were cut with great difficulty in the square but they are now drawing it in triangular masses. It appears very heavy labour to work at for six in the morning till three at night. Visited Koaa

yesterday with the view of seeing the body of a woman who some day ago was reported to have been stabbed by her grandson according to the custom of these races when they find the old and helpless - I found those at the yarango unwilling to go near the body when it is laid out on the snow about half a mile from the tents when the dogs are feasting on it I learnt that when the men and women become helpless & unable to eat it is the custom of the Tinnehews to stab them & thus end their sufferings whilst the Ankalen races strangle by both the bodies are supposed to be eat by birds - The people of St Lawrence strangle in the same manner & state Also - They confess to the occasional destruction of children but I think this is rare as numerous natural deaths take place in child hood

30th Obliged to give up cutting yesterday afternoon in consequence of the rain & in the afternoon the people were set to point ropes under the ice awning - In the course of the evening an order was given to increase the allowance of preserved meat to a pound whilst cutting the ice - Eggs are not very plentiful so our Mess is pretty nearly reduced to the ships stores -

June 1st Made more progress the two last days in cutting the ice the whole distance to the edge of the floe is more than a Mile of which there is other 1400 yards to cut - which at 120 yards a day would take 12 days - We have had a good deal of rain lately which with the melted snow flows off from the hills around - Today the fall is chiefly snow but it thaws as soon as it falls & the men are employed watching from the shore abreast of the ship - The ice & there is now collecting in holes on the floe in the manner described by the natives -

Yaglpa brought a boat for bait last night according to promise

On sunday last a native was pointed out who had shaven his knife & Mr Lobus the Carpenter, his knife and take from him & give to old Tai-ya his sheff who promised & punish him - This is the same man who on one occasion stopped Stevenson on his sledge & threatening to use his knife if tobacco was not given to him Mr Stevenson got clear without giving him any - He also shewed his knife & explained to Baker how he could murder him the same without the knowledge of those on board the ship -

4. The progress of cutting the ice goes on - After church yesterday 360 feet of a canal was cut which has to be cut over again today (Is it jammed?) as it can not be moved - a most unexpected interruption to the business - The ice fortunately falls most at night. Disorders of the bowels appear inclined to prevail in the shape of flatulence, aching pains & diarrhoea - [v. page 17.]

Keigh'-tin-kit hard as stone
Tis-ein'-nin-kin soft as to be cut like ingot wood.
Een'-geen the curtain of the afkeam
E-ool-ei'-kin alive
Im na fish Tow'-algh fish split
ging ei ro in fog or mist
ghe roo'-nik fog at sea
Roo te sunka clear water at sea (roo tee Kant ma'-sunka)
Ra koo-kal'-ghin - fox
Ra koo kelgin fox skin
ghin gin fur of any animal
Ka'-at claw or nail wa-al'gin claws.
ga'-pat hoof
ga al gin
Hang oo. ilgh short of a animal
Kat Kut Lower jaw
Gul'-i-calgh a small animal like a weasle
Ing wa'-len hungry
Goo'-ing-eet a gean
Ning ii'-kin younger
Ning-puck'-kin older
Pit ku-tu Kal'-git. twins - (a)
Pō klagh'-to Brothers (a)
Sa pugh'-nagh to Sisters (a)
Kit kin o'a spring
Gangei'-ngu Autumn.
Ken gee'-á winter
Nim-al'-ka good

+Ea ma'-leen, Eaeng eghi'-leen,
Oo Kee'-a & oo Kee-a ki
Names of Siouan Gods -
+Kow'-gee ren Kol'-Ze-ka'-a.
+O. Kee'-pa. Kings Gods
+Ka oo'-nis american continent
+Kahoi'-oo. Alkonli's pagan Kut Sinde

Teeo nuk'-kin Eerin a short coat
Eerin mat-ini'-ka a long coat
Ga Kuf Kuá'-oo a gale
En oo'-a a breeze
Soo ee'-ta a half
Gang ka pilboo-ni'-tin an inch
Ee'-han ? Why ?

Ka ugh a Ka ee'-gha (a)

16

(Temperature continued from page 5th)

Nov. 19th P.M. Lower deck 74. Lids cabin 36. Sick Lighter on Major Lower deck & cabin 66°
20 Fair Calcutta 14°. 12 M. 23. Old. Cafe deck 44. on the shore 59°. Sick Lighter Cabin 67°
21 Fair — 20° 11.30. a.m. 26°. ~~Old. 46~~. Old. B. in 50 Cafe deck on the shore 71°. on Old. 46°.
22. Fair — 28 at. Mean the ship comes with a cargo of 30
26 — 29
27. — 31
28 35

5 Monday. There appears to be a system of task work at in cutting one watch has got ahead of the other and the slow one was ordered to work while their portion was finished - The Captain put his own hand to the work & gave a slight blow on the eye from the tackle rope upon which he left the people in dudgeon - his eye is a little red but not injured - One watch came on board at ten leaving the other at work -
6 Lee Stroop & the slow watch came on board at a little after one this morning but not finished - the cask had gone to bed being ordered not to be called on any account while the morning - Sent down with Lindsay at one with their grog & found them in much need of it they being wet through & chilled; in the interim the recall was hoisted & today I have been obliged to put dirty men on the list which appears to be unsatisfactory to the Captain - A Kanaka complained of being ill treated by the man Gray who is already convicted of theft & being convicted that he stole bread because he had not enough to eat the hands were sent for when there was a considerable palaver on deck but only one man Howse a Marine said he had frequently gone with a hungry belly. The officers were not sent for & the whole affair ended in a fiasco! I went out for a walk with my gun but effected but a little "finch"
7. The day before yesterday was quiet. & yesterday I went with the Capt in a boat to shoot Ducks & Swan & Gull went also, with two natives men & paddled we shot nine birds - Coming back found the pieces of iron out but pinnace when the Captain made a row with Stroop & sent him to the ship to go back! - dined at ten - quiet today as yet - Belcombe told me the story of a woman who had twin three first-two boys one of which was strangled the other made to girls one of which was destroyed of in the same way & the two are now "wanted". The Capt could not remember the night before last the he had one hand of the St Lawrence & a Kanaka language being in the same wonders will never cease! - Hokedoke Rankes & slow grave air when was taken for his "air contre", being in two years with the Samoanks two with the Tonchos one at Coco & five or more he takes the one on board

10 Sunday. a day of respite. Church &c.
11 Went on the water today on a "shooting for the pot" trip with the Capt. Lindsay, Mess. and Hall with myself handling the oars. The day was bright & calm & the birds wild but we pulled to the outer harbour & found it clear of ice. Much of the cliffs here - The ice at the gate is now more rapidly & goes out easily being cut in smaller triangles. At night a number of Arks were hoisted on board & I had an opportunity of conversing with my Siwan friend from whom I got a sufficient number of words to prove his language to be distinct from both Nacheo & Ankalee though in some respects closely resembling the latter. Akkoak this evening started us not a little by assuming a sort of prophetic strain beginning "Nimiwait Kow'gea". He describing the arrival of the two Russian ships at St Lawrence then we meeting them at Kotzebue sound his describing their arrival at the Island first & our meeting them after which it appears that the Erebus & Terror had actually been & he now brought tidings of the fact - It looks like a sort of prophecy originating in his knowledge of our intentions and wishes
12. The day more of the Plover is relieved from her icy chain! good news this - Seven birds today possessing the habits of the snipe but shorter in the bill - . Belkootie has gone for three days on one of his own & two of Hondoozjis & one of Anyldes - Akkoak confidentially requests me today to ask the Capt to give him a gun, & after endeavouring his having done all in his power to assist us ~~took~~ stating the many who had offended by, & their great distress on account of a prodigious returns which though I had heard of before surprised me much to hear from him. ~~Big Hokedoke encounter~~ By way of compliment he told me Belkootie would name his next child after me. for which I thanked him & assured him I really affection with toothach today. Both yesterday and today a noise like thunder announces the falling of masses of rock from the hills around - Last night - late the dogs saw on the edge of the ice hastily at something that moved. I thought it was a fox & shot them to shoot it but found it a grey seal; its attention was so completely occupied with the dogs that they turned it on into the middle of the floe from the edge of the ice & by it a round hole. Shot it is too grey to be fed

13th Finished the ice cutting today & navigated the ship through the Cut grounded on a shoal place within the spit but in the evening got over it by the heaviness as the night tide rose higher than the day - the GR officers dined with us - -

14th Tootharsh - Hooper's birthday dined with the GR.

15th Passed a horrible night. gale continued - the GR brig accompanied us all dined together the Admiral came off in the evening - a splice - AK Kone was invited below & told us a yarn about an English ship being lost at Kotzebue sound with one of another nation. they left three guns & the foreigner departed leaving the others to settle a row! he reported his statement of no more use by his personal friend at Ledyard one of the Diomede Islands in Behrings strait. Lindsay & Stevenson have gone on shore with the natives to spend the night - I made a present of a pair of trowsers and the lucky fair of Kone to Belcharter. We are to go with the Capt tomorrow to take our leave - I presume we shall sail on Sunday. Heath came on board & Anchored the 50 in the day time - Had a trial of speed this evening with two of the ships boats the ships "Gaidar" & a native one the race was not fair as the natives did not go the rounds nevertheless they had the best of it I think their mode of paddling requires much more exertion & is a longer distance they would lose as it was they had eight men the ships six & the whales four the latter was third but close aft the second = the fourth boat was disabled

16. Kenrick came on board with Newton - the middle watch brought with them news of two Kooranga coming tomorrow. We did not visit the shore today as Lefferts Newton & his party were on board nearly all day. AK Kone & his people came off in the afternoon with his party present the Capt however did not care to deal as they all depart at about 6 o'clock - Hooper & Martin in my absence went on board which they found bottomless with 30 fms - Strict quarantine with the temperature of the air which is perfectly calm & still is 36°. the surface water 35° yet it is almost completely covered with thin pudding or slush ice which appears to be formed at the edge of the floe & drift down with the current. Does the dissolving salt water in the floe cause the superficial drying of the snow to freeze by contact & float away as it is formed & not readily redissolve owing to the stillness of both air & water?

17. Sunday. muster articles and church. Wootan people on board i the afternoon i waiting for the Ilee to come. Akkoul & his family were sent for & received their presents from the Capt: chiefly beads. The old chief still persevered about the gun & gave Lindsay the same reasons he had given. one Belkontis gave Old Ko ge as the authority but of himself he knew nothing of the matter - I bought old Mentras knife for one of the same sort & a jurseis shirt. Some talk with Belkontis about certain words. At dinner time a man boy brought news of a ship having been yesterday steering for the Straits with a W S W wind. We had got under sail at dinner noon & came to again for want of wind - We now got the boats & crew & came to at Sundry for in the outer harbour

18th Heath calm foggy & calm. weighed & moved just to the floe with the spit

22. Since sunday we lay at the spit in the outer harbour with a light air from South-east still getting good intelligence about the strange ship & heard of Mr Kellets expedition to St Lawrence which is reported to have undertaken with no friendly intent & was there received in a hostile manner by which he & his boats crew lost their lives - Jaghoo went further for a division of tortoe but was fired at by the natives with bows & arrows one he gained the shore & it is said two of his men were killed & one Tecois brother badly wounded This appeareth strange as I have lately understood Mucco is an Erogalan - Some of Taghoo's people went the yesterday morning to Chocheen to visit the strange sail which they said was at anchor there they have come back today but without being able to learn so anything that can be clearly understood - Neither Taghoo nor Shoo is here we have been on board today & those who visited the ship do not appear to understand much of the Tshchoo tongue - These recent broils with the islanders have filled us and for the present of sending the Arrowsmith about their, as in the mean time, having done some presents away which was cordial, to remain at anchor with a favourable spring tides - I wonder much what Akkoul will say to this! - We have got a good number of birds of late & we shot some on the spit - Weighed yesterday & came to Heathcock at the entrance of the greater harbour where we lie to a Kedge & hawser in 20 f. It appears to me to be a bar in progress of formation which the labor of time will convert to place into a lagoon like the Straits along the coast.

a [illegible] 23 we got round Ball's head & came to in a calm between it & Middle point
to or towards the 24 finding that a Sch 2 was lying in the Creek came back & the ship
in the the harbour was filled with in making us glad of big clear of the Creek
In the afternoon of Sunday AKKoul came on board with the woman & all her per-
-sonal baggage giving much surprise It appears that as AKKoul had given
her a portion of a gown in return that he claimed her & she was sent back to
Woodle. We have heard many versions of the story of a ship lying near & now
AKKoul confirmed it stating She was at anchor at the Coast. The Captain
after much deliberation determined on killing Imatic in the ship taking
Belkontic & Amdea with him - Lindsay went to Woodle with the Native
& to did Flercason returning on Monday at ten o'clock - Imatic not allowed
I accompanied the Captain on shore to shoot - The Woodle Port looks
re-established & the guns are more public as ay the Station -
26 In the afternoon Imatic returned bringing news of an American Whaler
which had been to long from the States they could give no news on board
the Skipper named Brewster had his wife with him as Belkontic had
the opportunity of seeing her - The remarks mentally on the difference between
this ship & the american - Tea Kin Gepi. I feel it difficult to express
for making Imatic & Captain matters which would disfigure my pages! E.S.
The ~~Gotting Woodle~~ speaks of Imatic & the Woodle tribe as being divided
among themselves in consequence of a AKKoul having pounded Amdea for drawing
his Knife on one of the women who is his wife & that they contemplate
war to the Knife - do much for giving Grog - It does not appear that
more than a defensive war on the part of AKKoul as Amdea has threatened
to use his gun a Kobyrne rifle — there will perhaps be more to this soon!
27. AKKoul came on board with his family at an early hour & the slept on the beach
until ten o'clock. The ship got under weigh & the Woodle people departed taking the
Nowitskit with them: On the ship, got up on the opposite side of the harbour & then
brought to in a calm.

Friday 29. Despatches & proceedings hinder us again & cause us to put off the peninsula on which is the afternoon I landed with the Capt & Mate where I got some plants & flowers & found unexpectedly that the peninsula is formed of granite - Landed into summit about 600/700 feet from which we could see that the ice was only a stream of a mile or two broad beyond which hills lower was a ship distant 35 miles (?) - - -

30 Bills. Wind NW & W. Hope our ship could to Christmas at night & the Yankee came aboard who struck his bargain at once for Biscuits & Meat else he could afford the cash. acts straight forward intelligent couple too.

1st Boy appointed mate - hunted the Tiger with Lindsay & Jeffrey & the ship & made ample for the land & came directly Boat's Better we did not see the lady. Capt Brewster came on board & Breakfasted & I accompanied Capt Brown to pay our respects to her at noon - Saw a fine tall good looking lady like person & proceeded her to come aboard to find the dog which she did in the cabin making one little circle unusually pleased naturally a little distant at first but open she -

2 Beat up against a strong breeze for the northward as far as the Island of Chalk Cove had several hard knocks against the ice. The Tiger came to soon after we did. The ice & stream & rather heavy standing for two to four feet above the surface

3 Visited the Tiger with Capt Brown & Mr. Martin on our way on shore & were invited to lunch & dine there & have a "game" as Brewster terms a group. - Saw a ship outside finding &c. Landed on Chalk Cove found it hilly & rocky like the others gathered some plants & shot some birds came on board after getting the specimens dried & went on board the Tiger where we were if not sumptuously were very hospitably entertained. Conversation genial lively & animated & on the lady's part intelligent & sensible of course by nature a Republican but above the women for holding to the forms of her own country - Guessing one guess with Captain Brewster 40 Lindsay 30 Martin 27. Jeffrey very. She confesses herself 27. but looks younger She is ignorant not to remark the 'broadish Yankee' 'guessed' & 'effects' & the few "Calculates" that say the Yankee phraseology - left the others. One of the boats sent in the afternoon to the ship in the Bay she was late for the Sandwich Islds. Her views of Sir J Franklin are very favourable at all. Partaken of the meat to hint, 'heat'

4. Got under weigh early beat to Woodnutt. dredge over there & got some shells
ship hove looking to the Sweet cove at 1/2 past ten - wrote Jim a little letter to
Honiara - Egoro Ke & Pang aute came on board - It appears they are going to join the
opposition against the Ewa chiefs. Tean & some of his people are on board: the king
5. Weather foggy beating against the N.E. Wind saw a ship occasionally & supposed it to be the Tien
Cee & into the Kidge at night
6th. Steady beat (Reefs = the sails) Banging about the N.W.
8. Hoisted ~~Boat & in St Lawrence bay~~ ~~saw natives came on board~~ ~~who said they belonged~~
~~to Harrod Jim~~ - Spoke two Whalers today Gig with Master on board the Sarah. his news but little
they had heard of a British Frigate being up the straits last year. Some papers -
8 Hoisted Boat & in St Lawrence bay, two native boats came off said they belonged to
Harrod Jim -
9 Wind the same. ~~at Anchor~~ evening sent with Hoops & Sunday up the harbour: the Gig
found a little bay with good anchorage. Collected some plants on a high sandy point &
in marshy hollows resting on a bed of round stone going a cliff to the S.S.E. at the end of which
Came on board at 8 a.m.
10. Left not at work - in the evening Master Sidney & Hoops dined in the Cabin. Harrod Jim
& three Hoops had spunk - good deal came on board. He is a young man being the
principle chief & appears intelligent by and his people - He sent his boats up
with fine deer & returned in Sail
11 Beat at S.W. got under weigh but the Current setting the ship to the Lee & N. Harrod Jim
boats came hoisting the deer on board. very. got a round Nivis heads &c in Action & hoisted
out under weigh again passing Gig & whaler to go along the American Coast & Anchored S.E. & S. Point
Saw the Isomedes Islands. foggy in the afternoon - Harrod Jim Canoe visiting Ships &
Officers dined with us again. ~~a fine~~ mild & jolly
12. Fine mild & foggy Canoes dined = & R. with Captain & Sue fine mild & jolly ~~no~~. Canoes
& Anchored Nivis today.
13. in Kidnaker Sound. Hoisted R.W. & pin. Came out & the S. & Anchored Nivis & the R
going along Coast at a good rate. high land Nivis & land Breakfasted = the G R the King

Early the breeze & gale of last night had moderated sufficiently for the boats & about 8 oclock Lieut Tolen & Hooper came to bid good bye in my cabin They started in good spirits with our best wishes and three hearty cheers - The pinnace & gig with Lieut Hooper made good speed & were soon hull down - About nine oclock a ship was seen & made out to be the Herald as she could imagine any of the whales to be coming into the anchorage with Lieut's sails set & the usual anxiety she was felt for as all. the boats were recalled & got back a little before noon & Lieut Kellett & Lindsay started in the Whaleboats to meet the Herald which came to anchor here at about one oclock. three cheers - Got our letters. Pullen came & join'd the Capt. Got news of my promotion in the first-line of my brother Williams letter followed by those of the sad & sorrowful kind. I have kept pretty well & my self - Seniority 2d Feb but no official intimation of the fact - Some of Heralds came on board but I was not fit for enjoyment though. I tried to look like it

× + + + + - +

15.

Here ends the Arctic part.

Sent to Wm Cook Capt Thomas Bill of 143. 0. 6
by Sam. do 68 16 2
211 16. 8

to pay for Capt Thom 40 15: 0
for myself 16 17 6
for J R 154 4. 2
for J R do 12. 7. 4
Ensign J R do:

[redacted] 32 3 10 Hospns
68 16 2 by Sam
101

Wm Mackay 42 12 7 Lee

to pay by own Bill of 23. 18. 6
Thacker 5. 18. 1
Cole 4.. 6. 9
Corporal Searle's wife 7. 10. 0

60 12
4
15
211
15
5
312. 15. 5
32 3 10
280. 12. 7

I have endeavoured to settle your account according to our views of Equity & fear which I am sure you will be satisfied with — To prevent mistakes I have subjoin'd an abstract Seasale acct (Steam) including our private account, thus

Lieut W & R Lee R.N.

Dr				Cr			
To Sup 18 Months	56	6	0	By Cash	14	5	9½
Capt Seasale wages	6	10	0	To Bills	42	12	7
Sergeant Simpson	5	0	0	Sup Stops Voles	12	7	
	68	16	0	Printed acct	18	0	
				Parks Bills	5	13	0
					64	1	11½
To Lee Balance	1	8	3	Sup Entire returned	6	2	3½
	70.	4	3		70	4	3

You will be pleased to observe I have given you credit for Mr Parks Bill (Sd N.B. assign'd) £ 5.13.0 which I beg you will remember to pay & get a receipt

Hoping the above will strike you Brisk & R.

Brisk & R.

1849
Oct. 17th Wed. - On sunday the 14th the morning gold had caused some accumulation of moisture on the clock overhead & the Sylvester stove was lighted raising the temperature of the room clock from 44° to 55°. And it is lighted again today as the thermometer on deck fell: the night to 19°. Last night the temperature of the sick cabins was 42° & over stoves 66°. Yesterday was the anniversary of our coming to anchor in Plover Bay - - -. The ground was dry hard as stone yesterday & today the bay is covered with ice & the little waves are glassy & unbroken. Ship dismantled to the topmasts & starting rigging & the framework of the housing nearly completed

Some Esquimaux words from Natives of Wotham inlet 28th oct 1849

In giving them numerals my informant an old man, repeated two three & four ~~for~~ five ~~times~~ putting both hands together with the fingers outspread said Koo-leet-ten & appeared unable to proceed further without repetition

1 A-tas-sak
2 Ak-pak Sha-hak
3 Ping-ee-guck
4 See-lam-mick
5 Tal-le-mak
6 ~~Et-chaf-ik~~
10. Koo-leet.

Knife Sa-wik
Pipe Ko-ing-ik
Gloves At-kut-ik
Labret of the head. Too-tuk
" Stone Too-tuk-del-la
Stick for pushing pipe Oo-chik-a-tik.
Bag for pipe Wal-gon
Belt. Tap-dee-ruk - tapsee-a
Tail attached to belt. Pam-guk
Fur coat. Oo-kul-luk
Moccasins Kam-muk
Trowsers Ka-ah-la-leek-a
Head Koot-chita
Front teeth High-oo-tik
Nose King-ak
Eyes See-rik
Ears See-oo-tik
Mouth Kam-mik
Cheeks Oo-too-rik Ugh-eik
~~Hair of the~~ head - ~~Koot-luk~~ na-kok

Metal (Iron). Tee-rik
Saw Oo-lom
Wood Oo-mak-sik
Eye brows Ka-ta-boot
Hand at-e-gat
Thumb. Koo-le-low
1st finger Tee-kik
2 Kee-tagh-luk
3 Ina-kee-ge-ruk
4 Ja-kit-ko-ruk
Nail Koo-keet
Beard Om-git
Woman Agh-a-mak
Man Ang-oon
Land Koo-nat
Ship Oo-mi-ak
Water Ee-mik
Snow. An-ne-ow
Fire Ig-mik
(To feel) Cold Oo-lik-ting-a
Coin Nagh-to-mak
Box Oo-loo-mee-ruk
tongue O-guk
Looking glass Kin-ge-gha-a

Hole ~~a hole~~ Poó-took
Wind Ah-ho a
Lamp Han nik
writing ágha-luk
walking Pi-shook' tok-
Runny fast - — — — a pugh rok' tok
Toggle Too wak
~~Foot~~ Nee-ook
Sun Cha Ke' nik
Moon Tán-Kek
Needle Mit-Koon
Good Na-Koó-rook
.. fine, fine. a ree gá
..
Fish Sardine mullet Na-ká-look
What do you call- Shoó a woóna
dance Po ke' gua
Sing a-tok'-to-ko
Ermine Tagh ed' zak or Ē-tigh'-i-ak
Guard for wrist Nuni' ak
Fossil tooth. Kil-leeg'-wick
Equat' euk Hood
Se quoi' ruk Net
Shew- one Náme
Eye lash Suk'-pet
Eye lid Se-nigh'-i-nik
to throw Ki-goó' tik
tongs Ken lo tik
to burn with flame Se kei' ruk

Nov 15 The words in the 5th line were compared with some natives of Buckland River & found correct, some a few others are now added

Fawn Ho'-wak
Children Kil gak
Hot Shoo nak tok
N. Gale Nee. yik. pow'a
Palm Toona muk
Hand back of Nook'k' Kuk
Forearm Tok-leeh'-la-kak
Toenails Kágh'a kuk
Milk Nee' kuk
Shoulder Ugh' Ē nook-ok
Upper arm Agh na koó' rak
Elbow Ē koó' thuck
Foot Ugh-ee'-gak
Leg Na koó thoo rak
ankle Nee nigh a nigh'ik
Knee Na klook
Knee pan Shest Kok
Thigh Kok'-to-wak
Tattoo-marks Too pest

as they cloath wooden running pan this fire with a shovel Ki goó'.tik

Dec. 2 This last week has been devoted almost exclusively to the stage and our efforts have been quite as successful as I expected. The better supply of wood gave the power of improving on the arrangements of last year the other part of the business was much the same as before. Bombastes Furioso was the first of this season as of the previous one & the characters cast as before - It came off on Friday evening. Yesterday morning Clemens away all the pictures. Seven of the Buckland river natives who had come on board on Wednesday to sell fish were present and several of them appeared to enjoy the the novelty of a play. Cooper afterwards through the interpreter got for me the meaning of the word Kabloona which I had frequently heard used by the natives on our river cruise & took it to be the same as that given by Pfaff as signifying European, but here it is applied to indicate "shallow water" referring to the difficulty of taking the boats past certain portions of the stream -

At-tocas'-sak

6 Ea tugh'-zit
7 Tagh ka'-ma dead rock
8 - - - Ping ü'-goot
9 Hoo-ling-oa-ti'-let
10 Ko'-let
11 a tasosak
12 Mal-rök'
13 Ping-i'-goot
14 See samm met
15 " " A Ka mak'
a tap-ut - - -
Mal rok
Ping i goot
See samm met
20 Ea-hoo-ûmt. [Ea-pak'. a score]
- - - A tus sak
Mal rök
Ping i goot
See-sam'-mat
tagh ka'-mat
- - - -

30 " - Kó'Let 40 Mal rök'- Ea'pak
60 Tin yeas it Ea pak Kick
20 See samm mat Ea pak
100 Ti ka mat Ea pak

Iron Sha'-wik same as knife
Tin Ögh'-wak
Fire dead or sun Keugh wa look
Sp. Lugar plang Puna i uk tok
Smoke Sa'-ruk
to emit totem Sósa a ta wak
Pa-took'-puk

Fig 30. It will be a matter of great interest to enquire further on the earliest opportunity how: why more especially crows & how far their people's superstitions concerning Ravens agree with those of the opposite coast in order to enable comparison both with the Scandinavian Saxon & Ravens - Memo. Hubbis's sermon worked by his three sisters & the disparity effect upon the Dance of its being taken, in the latter in the time of Alfred the great - Woden or Odin represented with two ravens on or each shoulder; one called Hemag & the other Spirit.
Thin Tsa-too'-ruk
Thick Mosh-too'-ruk
Tree Sna-puk'-toot
Tent (tree house) Sna puk'-toot tó'pek

11/12

Tuesday 11 a quantity of Mercury was this evening exposed in a cup upon the top containing the thermometers and when these instruments shewed —37 the Mercury was partly frozen and appeared like long slender crystals about half an inch long & one third that diameter but the sides were not sufficiently distinct to distinguish their proper form. When the Thermometer stood at —39 the metal was completely solid & so remained some time after it was brought into board. at —41 it was turned out & found that on the outside it & Q R table not assuming its fluid state for about the same time it is a temperature above 60°. The crystalline appearance when the Mercury was partly frozen could only be seen at the bottom of the cup when it was turned sufficiently on one side to allow the still fluid portion to flow in that direction. As —39 or —40 is generally ~~allowed~~ to be the temperature at which quicksilver ~~freezes~~ becomes solid the proper correction for the Spirit thermometer used in this instance will be —2½° or the true temperature 2½° lower than the reading of the instrument. The same instrument shewed 30½ when placed in a mixture of snow and water —

It is to be observed the Mercury used was that supplied for the artificial horizon and in ordinary temperatures does not "drag a tail" — for its absolute purity there is no warrant.

Some common Ships Rum and rectified sulphuric ether were also exposed in separate vials. The ether shewed no change but the rum became a solid mass with an hour when the thermometer stood at —41. The Rum was afterwards found nine under proof at 55° F and changed for Proof. Rum which exhibited a solid crust a quarter of an inch thick after being exposed an hour and a half when the thermometer stood at —38° & remained without change until the temperature rose to — 35. This crust was sufficiently firm to confine the fluid portion to the lower part of the vial when gently shaken & ~~turned~~ reversed —

11/12

At a quarter to eleven p.m. the ~~was~~ a moveable spongy crust in the bottle the thermometer at the same time — 32½ which was entirely dissolved at 1 o'clock when the temperature had risen to —29. — Portions was also tried and after being completely frozen was brought into the G R

1850 Feb 13th	S O Lindsay	1 ounce	5	6
		2 Sovereigns	2	
		3 ℬ	12	

1849 Oct. Lent to Pim Hoopers Bill amounting to. £

and the party Heard a Spirit-thermometer placed in it stood at +16.

Feb 20 The Carpenter having reported that the heads of the Copper were loosened by the contraction of the metal by cold a strip of the sheathing of the ship was secured to a piece of seasoned deal & filled at the temperature of +80° the temperature of the ocean in the tropics & opposed to a temperature of −20 & the contraction was found by the common scale & compasses to be $\frac{3}{60}$ of an inch; which considering the liability to inaccuracy of the means used corresponded tolerably well with the expansion of Copper given by Dr. Thomson of Glasgow ~~in the table~~ from the opposite of

2/7 On ascending the cliff astern of the ship a white line may be seen on the in extending many due North or North West which appears to be a crack or fissure in the in caused partly by the tides as it touches the pointed point of the peninsula & the valley of Shannon in an unbroken straight line ~~South~~ & is after wards in the same direction beyond view: its terminating northward also becomes invisible in the distance —

Paid for J R Map to Mr Wm
& sent by Herald 154. 4. 2

Received from Lindsay for J R Map.

Hopkins Bills	28. 3. 1
Do	32. 3. 10
Stevenson	41. 7. 1

Yesterday	Ska Kul'ge tuk
To day	Ska bloot
To morrow	Ak-ka-go
Ki ruk	to come
Oo luk ang	to go
The sea a Salt water	Ta sh i ōke
Many	ang ē lagh'-tuk
	Ang i lagh' nox soot
	a-kuk, ang'e-luk

Morning. Noo'e-ōk.
Noon. Eka-ke-auk.
Evening. Nēpee-ōk.

From what I have been able to observe of this language hitherto, I believe the use of particles is unknown, but from the numerous inflections and accents of each word in common use they have the power of conveying a very precise meaning to each word & sentence — The noun, I fancy, is the radical form in most words, thus a-guak the tongue, a guak tok to speak, issuk, smoke, ise-a ta-wak to smoke tobacco, emuk water e mou ruk, wet, — It is difficult to ascertain the nature of the inflection of the noun & still more so of the verb — An instance of the former has become from frequent repetition very familiar to my ear — The Ship, oomiak-puk, is a common subject of conversation & the word is varied to, oomiak-pugh'nuk, oomiak pugh'nun, oomiak pugh'mun oomiak pugh'monuk apparently signifying of or belonging to, at; to, from, with, &c — My or a man the present or near enook When at a distance & the plural of the latter is e noot — The adjective is placed after the noun

For notices of N Polar navigation &c. see
Journal of Royal Geog[l] Society

Vol i	Rev: Beechy Voyage	p.	204
ii	Exp[n] in Search of Rofs		336
v	Arctic Land Exp[n] Capt Back		445
vi	Do - -		1
"	Opinions of N.H. Passage		34
vii	Notice of Lütke's voyage		380.
viii	Scandinavians discovery Ameriu		
	in 14th century		126
	From Mouth of Siberia		210
	Deane & Simpson		214
	From ground in Siberia		402
	Therm[r] for detecting heights		435
ix	Ob From Sois N american	117 x	121
"	Ethnography of High Asia		192
	Deane & Simpson		321
	Therm: obs: Parry + Franklin		331

Cook in Vol II p 340. Smith 1842. 8vo.
alludes to Berings voyage, says: "I take this to be the
point which Bering calls the east point of
Suchotski, or Cape Tschukotskoi; a name
which he gave it, and with propriety, because
it was from this part of the coast that the
natives came off to him, who called them-
selves of the nation of the Tschutski"
Here are three different Modes of Spelling used in
the same sentence.

We had an very cold night in the beginning of this month, April, since we have experienced great heat during the day causing a considerable thaw in the surface of the snow & laying bare immense portions of the headlands & hills. The glare from the snow is exceedingly distressing to many of the men. The ship is nearly rigged & there is some talk of taking off the housing. We have had but few visitors on board of late & those few have nothing to sell. The second Mate has returned after an absence of ten days & reclaimed his station & obtained the steward to travel & to go at will. Bouchie is going to-day 15. to fetch his chronometer, if he can. Queer things. The cutting of the boy has been commenced & the three employed viz Martin Bouchie & Moon were thrashed on Saturday. Bouchie has got two days leave to go for a woman while the other two recover: these are at present engaged in taking Dog pictures by way of recreation I suppose as the weather does not have yet come.

The rigging of the ship has been completed & the housing removed & since the weather especially at night has been very cold but with the help of Sylvester these can be made passable. For several days it blew a regular gale from the West(ern). The young woman & her mother returned with Bouchie & stayed about ten days; then the old one went home alone & in a few days the two younger ones followed each getting a sledge & dogs for their conveyance. A thing-a-mob or Cockey has come back from the Spafarief river bringing down half a small quantity of superior deer, he has got the itch extending on the hands feet & hips - teh! - gave him some Sulphur ointment - Got: in the morning Pim arrived bringing a new interpreter with him instead of Bosley who was left on the post with sores on his legs. Bouchie also brought a woman, the only person he could get to assist the sledge with as pictuallers & interpreters though neither can speak the language!! the woman appears to know about 20 words & the man knows a little of Spanish! He arrived today & appears to be eager about of his ornaments - the sledge also was empty - but the young Russian has not come with him: With him came the Russian Ah-te whose business is to give news of a ship lying on the coast to the Northward having

an English crew. She are killing whales & hunting Rivers & Lands which he says are the same as ours. He has brought a wooden pattern of the blade of a pocket Knife or which are marked in Crop & the Letter D thus

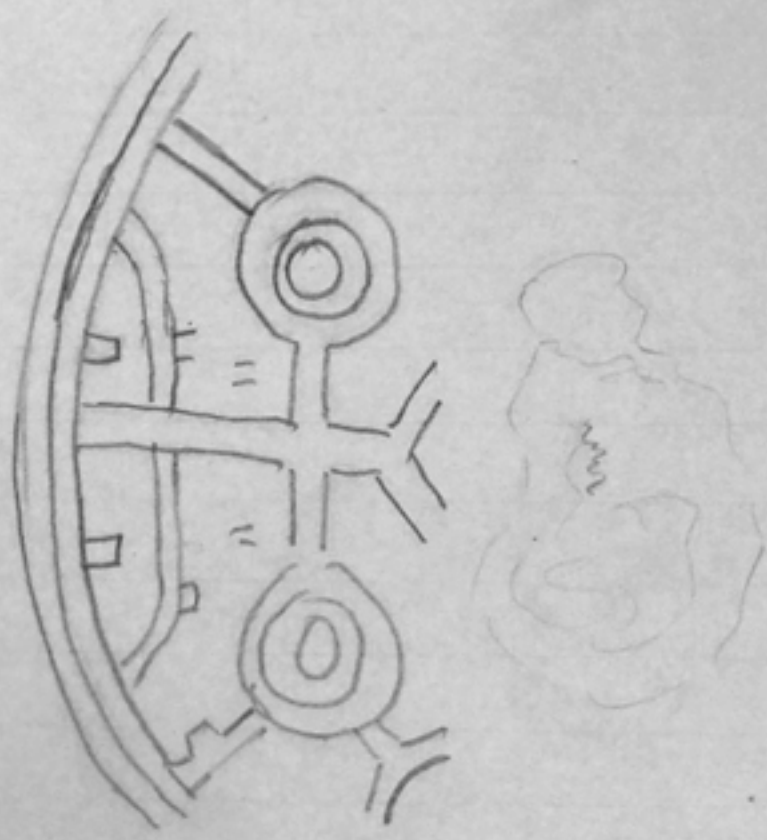


He says the Men are of the same appearance as we are & that they eat biscuit & meats of the same kind. all these particulars he has only heard them at a distance of fourteen days journey beyond which the Ship is four or five more — There appears to be sufficient evidence to make me think there is some grounds to suppose the existence at the present time of some party of the North but whether it be any of Sir J Franklins or Mr Parkes it is difficult to guess: Indeed it is almost impossible to calculate either the distance or the direction from this description — At any Rate it is now too late in the season to try how far we could go. A letter might be sent but it is doubtful if it would be forwarded —

Mr Pim describes the Russians not as a Race of cruel savages but as a People of great hospitality from all directions from whom the news of the whole country is obtained. He could hear nothing of ships but at a Months distance to the Eastward last year they spoke of a party of English who were hunting their double barrelled guns for food as meat or flour which the Indians procured for the Russians: the latter on hearing of the English ceased to hunt their otters! — Could this have been Sir John Richardsons or his party? — or a band of the Hudsons? That River by the chart is 500 Miles in a direct line East which at 20 Miles a day could be reached within a Month —

May 30 used the mouth of Sick Ins parts of bottles + Port Simpson towards for JR 1.

Lu te Cask
1 small seal
2 fish small
1 Hare Siberian shrew head. Walrus head -
1 unsure animal
1 bird with parrot like & webfeet Puffins
2 auks.
1 fish like a gurnard, several small fish for Morelle



is the yearly importation into the island; but, when you take into consideration the vast numbers that perish before they leave their own coasts, the still greater number that die amidst the horrors of the middle passage, and the number that are lost at sea, you will come to the inevitable conclusion, that the number landed in Cuba—50,000 annually—is but a slight indication of the number shipped in Africa, or of the miseries and destruction that have taken place among them during their transport thither. If you open the markets of England to the sugar of Cuba, you may depend

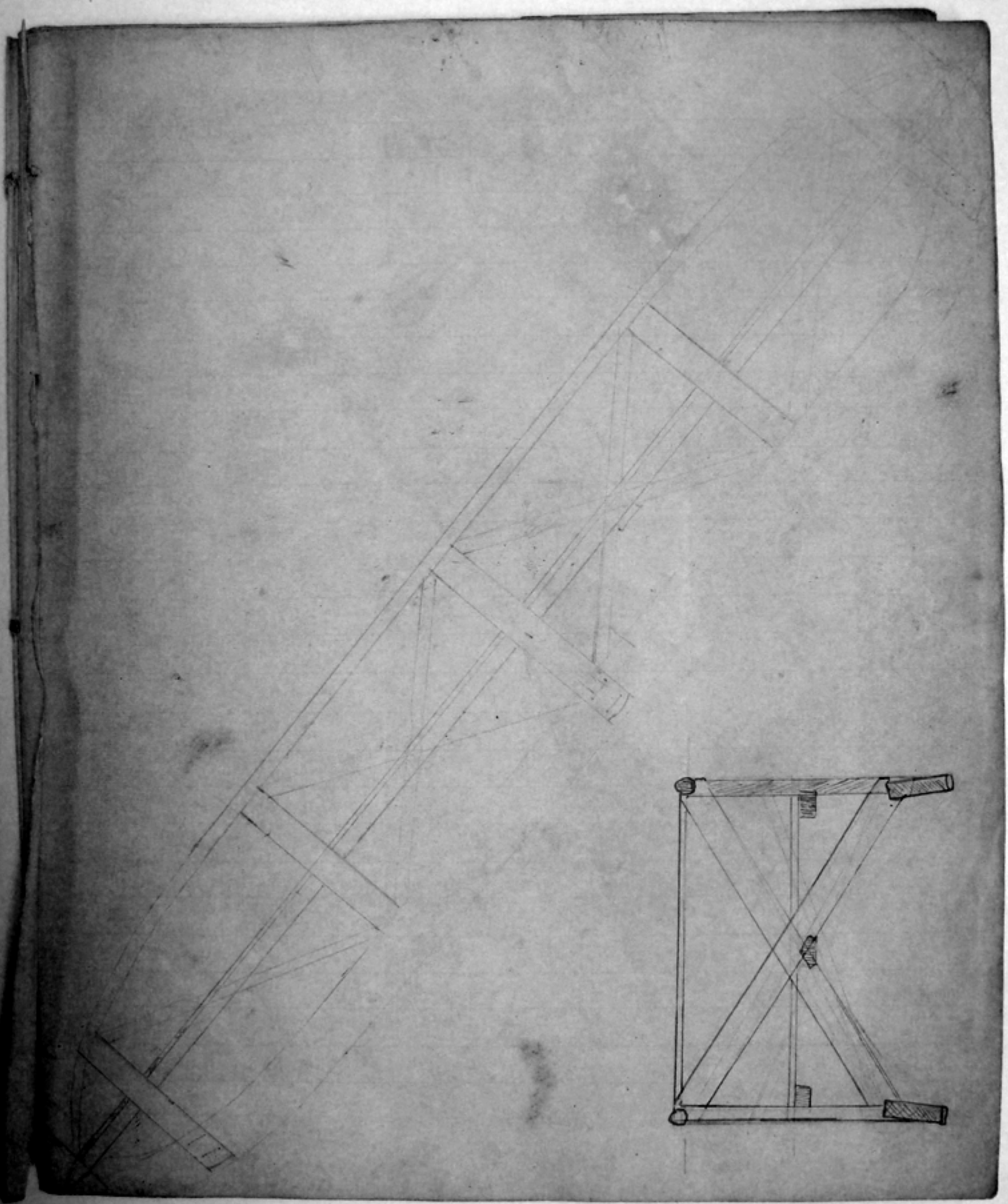
the produce of slave-labour;" adopting the very words of the Whig Vice-President of the Board of Trade, Mr Labouchere, on the 25th June 1840. The other reason was, "that our immense possessions in the East Indies give us the means, and afford us every facility, for acquiring sugar, the produce of free labour, to an illimitable extent."

So much for foreign sugar. Now for

II. FOREIGN CORN; and we beg the special attention of all parties to this portion of the manifesto of Sir Robert Peel:—

---

* The following striking passage from the writings of the celebrated Dr Channing of America, was quoted by Sir Robert Peel in the speech under consideration. "Great Britain, loaded with an unprecedented debt, and with a grinding taxation, contracted a new debt of a hundred millions of dollars, to give freedom not to Englishmen, but to the degraded African. I know not that history records an act so disinterested, so sublime. In the progress of ages, England's naval triumphs will shrink into a more and more narrow space in the records of our race—this moral triumph will fill a broader—brighter page." "Take care!" emphatically added Sir Robert Peel, "that this brighter page be not sullied by the admission of slave sugar into the consumption of this country—by our encouragement—and, too, our unnecessary encouragement of slavery and the slave-trade!"—Noble sentiments!



NOVEMBER 15, 1851.

PROPOSED FURTHER SEARCH FOR SIR JOHN FRANKLIN.

At the first ordinary meeting of the Royal Geographical Society, held last evening at their rooms, Waterloo-place, a highly interesting paper was read by Lieutenant Pim, proposing a search for Sir John Franklin in another direction. Sir R. Murchison, Bart., the president of the society, took the chair. There were present—Chevalier Bunsen, the Prussian Ambassador, with several distinguished Germans; Count Wielhorsky, of the Russian embassy; W. R. Hamilton, Esq., former president of the society; Captain Fitzroy, R.N., Captain H. Kellett, R.N., R. Brown, Esq., president of the Linnæn Society; Captain Penny, R.N., Admiral Sir Francis Beaufort, Colonel Lloyd, Colonel Neil Campbell, Captain Scorld and several Egyptian gentlemen, Mr. Rennie, Major Carmichael Smijth, &c.

The Chairman expressed his gratification at seeing so crowded an attendance at their opening meeting, and said the Government ought to provide a better place of meeting for the Royal Geographical Society, and he hoped this would be done before long. He read letters from the Grand Duke Constantine and the Crown Prince of Sweden, who had been elected members of the Society; and, in alluding to the important subject about to be laid before the meeting by Lieutenant Pim, read a letter which he (Sir R. Murchison) had addressed to the Grand Duke Constantine on the subject.

Lieutenant Bedford Clapperton Pim said he would commence by stating the circumstances which led to the belief that the missing ships were to be found, not on the coast of America, but on that of Asia. While on board her Majesty's ships Herald and Plover, the fate of Sir John Franklin was daily the subject of consideration; and he was struck with the fact that the plans of relief adopted were based on the supposition that the Erebus and Terror had failed in the very commencement of the voyage. He was convinced that Sir John Franklin would not be found on the threshold of the north-west passage, and applied himself to the consideration of where he would have to be looked for. He was impressed with the fact that Wrangel and Anjou had found an open sea, in the cold season, in a comparatively high latitude. In support of this view he read an extract from a letter lately received from Admiral Sir Francis Beaufort, in which that officer stated his conviction that, if the Erebus and Terror should succeed in passing through Wellington Channel, they would find the Northern Ocean completely free from ice, and find it an easy matter to penetrate to the westward. Franklin's difficulties would therefore commence when, having made his westing, he might endeavour to haul to the southward for Behring's Straits; for Cooke, Beechy, Kellett, and all navigators who had passed through that opening, found the soundings decrease on approaching the southern edge of the ice, making it almost demonstrable that a bank of some hundreds of miles in length, and most likely rising up into many islands, stretched across from west to east. If those ships, therefore, did find their way through Wellington Channel, they had got into some labyrinth of ice and islands abreast of Behring's Straits, or further west on the flats off the coast of Siberia. From that opinion of Sir J. Beaufort, and taking all other circumstances into consideration, it appeared to him that Sir J. Franklin had passed through Wellington Channel, attained the Kolyma, and would then naturally steer to the westward; and when reaching the meridian of Behring's straits, would re-enter the ice, in order to penetrate to the Pacific Ocean. Difficulties, however, would again impede his progress. Embedded in the frozen masses which had checked the advance of every navigator from the earliest to the present time, he would be at the mercy of the winds and currents, rendering it problematical to which coast he would be driven—to that of the new or the old world. The endurance, hardihood, and courage of Richardson, Kellett, Pullen, and Rae, had afforded negative evidence that it was not the coast of North America to which we must look for a solution of the question—what has become of Sir John Franklin? The next place to which attention turned was Siberia. The next place to which attention turned was Siberia. Wrangler's narrative, proving that pieces of wreck had been found on the Asiatic shores, and historical accounts stating that various Russian expeditions experienced the greatest difficulty in penetrating even a short distance easterly, made it evident that the very cause that produced that effect on the Russian vessels would bring about an opposite result on any ships which might happen to be about the meridian of Behring's Straits; consequently, that a well-organized search of the Asiatic shores would afford results highly satisfactory. The Herald, after an absence of six years, having returned to England, after three times visiting Behring's Straits, without more success than the squadrons on the eastern side of America, and the fate of Franklin being still wrapped in mystery, he considered it his duty to make known that conviction, and to submit to the Lords of the Admiralty a plan for obtaining traces of the missing expedition. This proposal was to start on the 15th of this month, and to travel by way of St. Petersburgh, Moscow, Tobolsk. Irkutz, and Takoutz, to the mouth of the Kolyma, and thence commence exploring the coast of Siberia east and west, from the north-east cape of Asia to the Cape North of Cook, altogether a distance of 10,000 miles. He had not asked for a party, but merely for a companion and a servant, stating that the expenses of the journey would be trifling in comparison with the results which it appeared to promise. To his great disappointment the Admiralty, though thanking him for the suggestion, declined to undertake the execution of the plan. Lady Franklin however, impressed with the hope of obtaining satisfactory intelligence, requested him to carry out his proposal by private means; and, unlimited leave of absence having been granted by the Admiralty, he had no hesitation in responding to her desire. Lady Franklin was only able to devote £500 to the expedition; it was therefore determined to use that money for fitting it out, and to apply to the Emperor of Russia to assist in the object. An interview with the head of the Foreign-office was obtained. Sir R. Murchison, the President of the Royal Geographical Society, had fully entered into his views, which was alone sufficient to inspire him with confidence. He should proceed to St. Petersburgh on the 18th instant to present letters, and enlist the sympathy of the Russian Government in the cause. His original plan had, however, undergone some modification. Mr. Berthold Leeman, late naturalist of the Herald, had meant to accompany him, but was unable to do so; he was, therefore, compelled to proceed alone, and to look forward to companions provided by the imperial service of Russia. Supposing the negociations with the Court of Russia to terminate favourably his track would lead from St. Petersburgh to Moscow by railway; from Moscow to Irkutz by sledges, a distance of 3,544 miles; and from Irkutz to Takoutz, also in sledges, a distance of 1,824 miles, the whole journey occupying about four months. At Takoutz all regular travelling conveniences terminated, and the 1,200 miles to the river Kolyma, as well as the 2,000 miles of search, would have to be performed in a manner best adapted to the resources of the country. In 1854 the task might be completed, if, unfortunately, before that time no trace should have been found. In the interval he should lose no opportunity of apprising the Royal Geographical Society of his proceedings, and he now solicited the members to furnish him with advice and information respecting a country so little known. This plan had received his most serious attention; and if his hopes of success might seem too sanguine, the fact of his undertaking, without any pay from Government, or personal renumeration from Lady Franklin, the execution of the project, was sufficient to show that he was not merely a theorist, but a man ready to carry his plans into practical execution to the utmost of his abilities. (Hear, Hear.) In conclusion, he offered his acknowledgments to Sir R. Murchison, the patron of the undertaking; to Lord Palmerston, the Earl of Shaftesbury, Sir F. Beaufort, Mr. Robert Brown, Mr. Touna, Mr. Addington, and Mr. Barrow, without whose aid he could not have hoped to attain his end. Should his endeavours be attended with success, the British nation would have to thank those men for lending their influence and co-operation in this truly national cause. (Cheers.)

The Chairman having invited the expression of opinion of the distinguished geographers present,

Captain Kellett, R.N., said that Lieutenant Pim, who had served with him six years, was fully competent to the undertaking, and it would be one more stone turned which ought not to be left undone.—(Hear, hear.) It was a part of the world which ought to be searched; and, giving Franklin credit for pursuing the object of his voyage, he would naturally go towards Behring's Straits. Had they been anywhere short of this point we should have been certain of intelligence of so numerous a party before this time. He was just as likely to be found on the north coast of Greenland as anywhere; and if Lieutenant Pim could go 10,000 miles on land, this coast also might be explored.

Captain Penny, R.N., said this was a link wanting in the chain of search. With the enthusiasm of Lieut. Pim he thought the search might be undertaken. His opinion was that Sir J. Franklin must have advanced far towards Behring's Straits. He (Captain Penny) had found a great quantity of drift wood in the channel leading to it; and he thought the north coast of Asia ought to be searched.

Major Carmichael Smijth thought the project a feasible one.

Sir Woodbine Parish entered into some interesting explanations by reference to a large map, showing the practibility of the undertaking.

Count Wielhorsky, the Secretary to the Russian Embassy, promised, on the part of the Russian government, that Lieutenant Pim, would receive from the Imperial Government at St. Petersburg the best reception, and that every means would be afforded to assist him in so noble an generous an enterprise.

No other gentleman wishing to address the meeting,

Lieutenant Pim made a few observations in explanation of his plan.

The Chairman then moved the thanks of the meeting to Lieutenant Pim, for the lecture they had that night heard, and coupled with it the following resolution:—"That the Council of the Royal Geographical Society have requested the President, on their behalf, to wait on the First Lord of the Admiralty, and make known to him the proposed expeditition of Lieut. Pim, the steps which have been taken by the Royal Geographical Society in behalf of that officer with the Russian Authorities, and to solicit the countenance and assistance of the Admiralty."

The resolution was carried by acclamation.

A Member suggested that something more substantial should be presented by the society to Lieut. Pim to enable him to pursue the object he had in view; but the Chairman said they would first try what would be done by the Admiralty, and if their application failed, then no man would more readily contribute to the cause than himself.

A vote of thanks to the president closed the business of the meeting.

September 1852 H.M.S. Plover - J. Simpson - Surgeon

3 As we came near to Point Barrow intending to keep close to the beach the water shoaled to six fathoms at a much greater distance than was anticipated and though the point was rounded in 5 fm the shore was still a mile or so off - The natives came alongside in great force in their Baidars and were with some trouble kept from crowding on board. Two were specially allowed on board one who had proved on a former occasion the boldest pilot of the lot but who with the other had also been of signal service in pointing out the best spot for the ship. Upon this it was hoped the channel would be made known and they certainly did make an attempt to shew it but possibly from not understanding the draught of water of the ship this information was of little use & the ship had to be worked in short tacks by the lead. On nearing the channel between the point and the first Island it was necessary to anchor and send out the boats to sound after which warps were laid out. In the meantime the breeze freshened and the natives took to the land and hauled up their boats for shelter. The warps were laid out a second time and it was near midnight before the ship was riding at anchor ~~in the~~ inside the passage

4 It blew fresh all day.
5. able to moor ship. went ashore in the afternoon to the spit where the ~~to~~ several natives. ~~boys sent to the Island~~
6 Monday. ~~Sate~~ Seemed favourable days sent to the Island. boats not any. 10 fm
7. Sale continued
8. able to send boats to the Island for wood.
9 watering. Walked to the village shooting small birds on the road. and came back in the launch with the watering party. Some of the natives ~~in~~ came to be impudent. Carrying a gun I think a great protection. Natives are not as numerous as one might expect for the size of the village. Yesterday a remarked a solitary fisherman in a dirty to the westward. To night is the first aurora I have seen this year Leo's flashings are long & the colour bright yellowish -

10 One of the Natives who seemed ~~rather~~ friendly inclined was rather indignant at being prevented coming on board and retaliated by taking down Green stole the water at the village. In the afternoon I walked ~~up~~ went to the huts in the watering boats with the Capt + Carpenter and Pilot engaged in trading at the huts the same man endeavoured to prevent the construction of the women getting, going from one to another making appeals to them to assist him which only two or three did, the remainder lying either reclining or sitting assisting the boats crew. The old fellow eventually appeased seeing fruitless, put the anchor into the boat and shoved her off. The Officer of the boat then referred him to the Captain who not withstanding the matter but being the old man with a sour look gave him a dollar. It seemed this must have soothed his feelings in some degree as he + his wife seated themselves on the ground + the other women + children made a ring in the centre of which the Capt in + I were placed. The old man then with the assistance of his wife stated their grievances to the effect that they ought to be allowed on board to barter if we came on shore to take the water + that in keeping them off the coming alongside the old lady was struck over the head. It was explained to them that we had only boats to trade to barter + that we were anxious only for provisions clothes coats and tobacco + that they in official should be allowed into the ship as they came. A little tobacco was then distributed + the canoes being pulled off left them in good humour

11. Saturday. Boats all away. In the evening communicated with the Leander by blue light.

12. Launch brings a raft of driftwood on board. Walked up to the village with Capt + Sago before dinner - we had seen. Natives very civil - told them of the two ships in the bay + that we want to wait for them - coming down the shore met several boats returning from fishing, the last killed 2 whales but were unwilling to barter the blubber they were

apparently - shot about 20 Pleiades on our disembarking round to the corner of the sea. Saw White owl on the ice but he was too wary to stand fire after Legs missed his own. There are several flocks of small black ducks about, but they are too wild to get near and there are a few gulls above. Mr. Hall shot some Snipe in one of the Islands but I suspect they were either Eiders or King ducks. The temperature has fallen to 27 & the water to 30 and a few pieces of loose ice are disposed to pass in Strops. The spring which will no doubt cool the water is the long stiff breeze - The skins I found for trade are Pine Red & Black, or Mixed Black fox and Wolf - Seal & Walrus they have but do not often take.

13. The morning was calm and there had been a sufficient fall of hard granular snow to deaden every echo and produce that remarkable stillness which succeeds a heavy fall of snow - A few moderate breezes blew & we made fine if ice had approached the shore of the spit upon which some had grounded & the temperature of the sea seemed to be the proximity of those kept oscillating between 29 and 30 - The large boat was away woodig today but did not fetch any more large pieces - The large one broke on Sunday was dug out of the ice and broken ground with some trouble, the Reaumur temperature here must therefore be considerably below the freezing point - A native came on board wearing a coat of the fine & beech marten skins which he evidently took pride in showing off our cupidity - I suppose these skins come from the eastward probably the Colville river where woods abound - Mr. Hall was a good deal annoyed by some of the villagers knocking down his surveying marks along the spit which he had erected to guide him in taking soundings of the channel. Faint Aurora noticed with heavy clouds around.

14. Went with Vernon to the village of Nuglick or Noo shook to purchase a

Couple of pieces of wood. Very few Natives were at home and among them remaining there was some difference of feeling towards us - One fellow took me to his Tent at once whilst others pushed the boat off but the greater number seemed indifferent. One friend of the cattle Coast who was on board yesterday had the largest tent to look but did not seem to care for tobacco. He also took us to his tent and shewed us three Glutton skins articles of great value about Kotzebue Sound and two large fine wolf skins - He shewed us several curious forged knives the blades like spear heads & expressed that he wanted something of that kind but longer in the blade - He did not care for our tobacco and shewed us a bundle of it weighing 2 or 3 lbs which he procured from the Americans and he thinks: he did not open the bundle but supposed it to be "Coreacean" from seeing a few leaves of that sort in one. They seemed anxious for the plug tobacco but Knives are the chief things required - In the evening we had the most good humored set I have yet seen on board & seemed less disposed to steal than most.

15. The wind was Southerly this morning and of consequence the ice has drifted outwards a good deal - Our cattle friend came on board again today and left the Tobacco given him yesterday for the skin - He evidently want something else instead but we could not make out what - He came at length satisfied with a bottle pot and half lb tobacco - So less than nine boats came in for the Blossoms trade save with those left on board - They come for the distance land from a time when due alone and appear to have come to barter for oil & sea produce - They bought with the a quantity of deer flesh and fish Salmon :- they were good humored but great thieves - Visited the ice at the point with the Capt and had to submit to a complete inspection of my dress for the chief one - I have been employed upon a Common Log at odd times today and have got it together to day to try the form with I think

Names of Places

Nu-ghúk. Point Barrow

Ot-ke-á-me Núna Cape Smythe.

Names of Men

An-a-tok-ding-a "the big thief"

with do my work & makes me feel quite pleased with my mechanical skill - Wind holds to S.S.W. cloudy overhead with clear horizon from S.E. to N.E. showing a bright-yellowish ray of Aurora about E by S.

16 Natives came off this morning but as the boats crews were away they were not allowed in board so when they went on shore retaliated by beginning to pull down the wood stack but soon got tired & left off - Another party soon came among whom were several who had been promised the pardon if the ship or rather had been invited. These were the old man and his wife who had offered one taking water from the village ponds and one sick cont friend. It was found useless to attempt putting a limit on the number to be allowed as the deck was soon crowded. They were good humored enough but impudently annoying - A select party of six came below and stayed in the

after cabin a good deal to gratify their curiosity and afterwards they
got up a grand dance on deck - A return exhibition was made by
a sailor dancing a jig and the musicians playing several tunes which
pleased them very much: but the performance on the cornet-a-piston
struck their fancy most though I fancy in the long run the drum would
be most in accordance with their taste - Gordon with his woodsy ways
met a set who had buttons and sweat tins which led him to the
supposition of their having met the Enterprise or Investigator but this
seems a remote possibility - The sky was clear in the morning but has
since become cloudy and through the partial breaks in the clouds the
aurora: the winds hangs at SE and the decks are very dry - The ice
has gained a considerable offing but the water keeps at 30 around the ship
A large proportion of the eider birds have disappeared, but the flocks of
small black ducks hover about the Bay.

17. The day has been cloudy with a SE breeze & light fall of snow but the
air is still very drying - A native calling himself an Otelik came
off early in the morning bringing with him a Hudson's bay gun with the
name of Barnet on the lock who wanted to barter venison for
gun powder. The musket was a good deal worn but fit for service
The chief if such he be was a big, bold, intruding fellow with his
horn of powder slung over his right shoulder & hanging heavily upon
the left arm and he had no tail or short- for which he was very touchy
and would not sell his pants for anything but ammunition - He was
the cause of great annoyance not to say uneasiness by remaining with
his boats crew and hailing others and inducing them to come on
board, making the deck literally crowded all the day - Not withstanding
to make a show of force as they were unarmed save their knives
which they always wear they were allowed every freedom consistent
with their known propensity for thieving - One fellow became so

told in consequence as to attempt to force his way into forbidden places
but coming at last in contact with the quarter master he got a lesson in the
pugilistic art which quite tamed him - He got into his boat the blood streaming
from his nose & his eyes a little swelled, washed his face & took a smoke
not seeming to think his dignity at all hurt. Only one of his companions
offered to interfere in the short combat but he was easily prevented and
the others looked on as if the proceedings were quite just and proper. In the
evening the party dropped off home by boat by boat the Omelik and his crew remaining
until sunset - One such day is quite enough as every thing in the town seems
hard to be closed and guarded, and even though closely watched on the upper
decks they managed to unscrew off and carry away small metal hooks and other
fittings of the ship - A fellow sold a coat yesterday for a large knife which
he managed to break & sent his wife off today to get another as the coat
was taken back & the broken knife thrown over board - The ship went to
the village for water and had a good deal of assistance from some of the natives
while others tried to prevent the crew filling their breakers - The sea water
keeps at a temperature of thirty & would not require a great reduction of
the temperature of the air to purify it; giving it a month earlier here than
at Port Clarence & Kotzebue Sound I reckoned upon leaving at
this place on the 20 to 24th of this month but if the wind does not veer
to the Northward of East it will be later than that - It would seem by
so many boats coming in that the time for purifying apparatus -

18 Saturday being the day for washing decks &c together with the necessaries appliances
yesterday for natives on board none were allowed in the ship today which was a
great relief and gave the whole crew an opportunity of a good wash clothes
day without any interruption - Six or seven more boats came in from the
Eastward and I reckon there were four or five at least yesterday, the crews
of which were all strangers to us - They seemed today hard bargains &
unwilling to sell their goods except for large knives for a good many

Sept 18.

pounds of venison & a few pairs of mits & moccasins were purchased: the Russian large blue beads were highly esteemed. I suppose for labrets. One friend the Oneelik of yesterday came off wearing a coat of martin skins with the hope I presume of barter[ing] ammunition but not being allowed on board he soon went on shore where he had the opportunity of having the loaded arms discharged to have them cleaned. During all the forenoon & part of the afternoon a crowd of kyaks and several Oomiaks remained about the ship and one of the latter containing a number of ladies for the "town" remained till after five o'clock. In this one young fellow behaved in a most indecent manner exposing his person & was prevented re=warded by being a basket of chips emptied over him which of course his companions & laughter including the only woman present. I tried my camera today having blackened the inside of it & found it reflect objects on thin paper clearly giving the colors finely of distant objects but it will require to be fixed on a stand to trace the outline perfectly with a pencil. The ice in the offing had a very perceptible motion to the NE today although the wind was light & not in that direction by S.E.

19. The day throughout has been rather gloomy with wetting mist. A native boat from the village came on board this morning full of natives among whom were the late boat men. The big Oneelik and one who had proved particularly serviceable when we were low in the boats. The latter brought back a few articles in the shape of a number of the articles stolen from the ship during several days past. I think it is reasonable to believe that the display of fire arms & being cleaned yesterday led them to imagine we were intending the mischief and they left the ship hurriedly promising to bring back the remainder of the missing articles among which are two oars. &c. took a walk with the Captain this evening on the spit & met the big thief called Anatok. Being in his walked with us trying to ingratiate himself by promising to catch the thieves getting his wife to make us moccasins

he and we doubt if he keeps his promises he will succeed in restoring himself to favor - They were very desirous of having Musick today but being cloudy we could only indulge them with a few tunes on a musical box, a piece of mechanism far beyond their comprehension - Walking on the spirit deck the smaller kind Phalaropus is larger numbers than I expected - By passing the three last days is probably owing to their taking to the off side of the ship whilst the wind is Southerly - The small black ducks with short "pin tail" are still about with a few gulls but wild - The main land is obscured white with snow in the morning but it clears before evening

20 Barometer pretty steady cloudy with occasional falls of snow - Ice approached the ship again and being packed off Cape Smyth but there is still a good deal of open water - The pack is moves slowly to the N.E. Two boats full of natives came off & kept about the ship most of the day but our Sable coat friend was the only one allowed on board Curiosity seems his chief feature & he evidently admires & is some degree appreciates the skill of the Carpenter. Sky still overcast but a brilliant aurora with crimson tint sheds a clear mild radiance upon the deck through the breaks overhead -

21 Captain Maguire and Mr Hulle went in the gig to explore the Constitution of Deans Inlet - Very gloomy & cold. Numerous natives alongside but only one Sable Coat friend allowed in -

22 Weather cold & clear - Five or six boidars alongside but only the old one like and two others admitted - Their curiosity and interest seem equalled in the work going on in the ship and from this manner I dare say will be tractable enough in the end - Our Sable coat friend missed his wife today & thinking she had gone astray he kicked and pounded her holding over her his drawn Knife - I presume had she dared to resist his conjugal authority he would in his passion have used his Knife but these fits of jealousy fortunately are very evanescent. There is no Compass north & the temperature is at -20° the water alongside being at 29 - There is pack on the beach but this is plenty of open water beyond & the distant ice keeps moving Eastwards - The apparent height of the pack is very variable owing to light & mirage

23. We had the usual attendance of natives alongside but none were admitted on board. Some of them on the spit lighted a fire near one of the wood stacks which took the flame and a boat had to be sent to put it out. Before the boat had returned to the ship we could see them first collecting the embers to make a smaller fire & then carrying brands to the stack, little dreaming we could see their manoeuvres through a glass. The boat soon after had occasion to be sent to the Island and as soon as she shoved off all haste was made to scatter the brands again, fearing some retaliation. There is now one smouldering fire on the shore but I think the natives are hardly mischievous enough to be incendiaries. The Capt & Hull returned today having followed the coast as far as the East side of Olose Inlet but from the number of low Islands and dry spits along it ever they were not able to make a complete survey of the place, though the voyage will in a good general plan. The temperature keeps at 20 & the wind is fresh at NE. Cloudy the hazy we have with snow in the heaks.

24 At an early hour this morning the ship was surrounded with sludge and cake ice driving with the current out of the passage which has continued without intermission through the day; the wind strong and stiff at North. Compass & the temperature about 20. A number of natives came off but did not remain very long. The snow is visible through the broken clouds. The Sylvester stove was under repair today and I had a good view of the interior of it. It is a close stove inside a large metal chamber. And the smoke is made to pass downwards to make its exit through the chimney, and the space between the chamber & the stove is open below to receive cold air which becomes heated and passes off at the top. In its passage it also is in contact with an assemblage of hollow short cylinders which add immensely to the extent of heating surface and with a moderate fire must give heat to a considerable current of air

25 The ice continuing to pass the ship in cakes & sludge it was thought prudent to haul the launch up on the Island which was done. But the gig in being back the men missed the ship & was taken out through the passage with the whaler which was sent with a warp to assist her. But boats after dinner

expedition of him and before was hauled over the spit and in trying to haul the on board the ice jammed & became so fierce as to arrest it - The crews walked on shore. A native came off crawling on the ice with an oar in each hand which he pushed on before him - He returned to the spit in the same manner towing a light sledge with food for the party on shore who are not less than 19 or 20 souls - They have got a good fire & the boats sail to keep off the breeze - The temperature is this about 20° it blows fresh: not a star to be seen but the aurora gleams faintly through the thinner parts of the clouds - The ice after being steady since six o'clock has moved about 20 yards since ten o'clock but the boats will I think be safe where they are - The wind being across the current which sets out of the passage brings an awkward strain on the cable but I do not doubt its safety = Ushidis after Kotzebue Sound -

26 Sunday. Early this morning the three officers with their boats crews got on board with little difficulty but not all perfectly wet feet. They passed a tolerable night considering their plight and the natives behaved very well to the especially some of the women who pulled off their mocassins & chafed their feet and even warmed them by placing them under their coats against their stomachs! - The ship was much crowded but they refrained from theft so far as we know and they did good service by hauling the boats up alongside whilst the adventurers of the night had some sleep - The ice near the ship has not moved today though the channel along the village is clear and a native boat came up under sail for the eastward outside the islands - The moon is nearly full shining through the clouds yet the aurora is higher overhead

27. A clear bright sunny day. Trying to press the ship through the ice has answered & got one up & her head is now looking towards the spit [illegible] to winter is a good many natives about and a select few on board [illegible] Yesterday a boat belonging to the Ko-ya-Kak Indians, the tribe who attacked the Russian post of Sarata when poor Barnard was killed, was found in

for sale but the price demanded, a Saw, was too much. Articles of the same Kind was offered today - The old chief who had the H.B from said he knew the Koya Kaks who dwelt a long way off and I think explained that his log was of that tribe - He is about 10 or 11 years of age & certainly has features much handsomer & different from these people The ensign was glowing & threatening snow & the ice is still cloudy & dense

28. Finding the effort unavailing to force the ship ahead through the ice an attempt was made to make a canal - commencing with a pool of water at the beach but there was a difficulty in getting rid of the pieces of ice when cut so the people came back to the ship and began dividing the ice floe on each side. This too was almost impossible owing to both sides of the ice being so rough - The pieces sliding over each other whilst it was still cloudy and plastic - In the meantime the wind freshened at west & put the ice in motion separating it on the port starboard side and astern of the ship and throwing it up in hummocks on the beach of the spit next to the village - This made the station dangerous for the ship and suspended all operations this was on the 29th and yesterday the 30 about 9 o'clock the wind moderating advantage was taken of the opening & the ice on the starboard quarter to commence a cast whereon the pieces under the easing pressure and at times & the ship was hauled into a berth with the head being N.E. but with the [illegible] 40 yards of the shore

Several letters & Scuffles have taken place with single natives which does not accurately and one of them advanced to Mr Hulse in endeavouring to get a fellow out of the gangway whilst another pulled at his knife and sent away the women & children - Fortunately I thought of showing a pistol which alarmed the offending and made them cautious of going amongst the ship - indeed on one occasion they retreated halfway to the shore but on seeing what I was coming down reasoned them and it was explained to him that if they used their knives we should use our Guns & that therein we would be good friends

Oct 1 The spot for a house or store was decided upon this morning near the upper end of the spit and the ship is so placed that the guns on board will easily command it from the gangway and forecastle - The plan of the house was made by the Carpenter 30 feet by 16 and 8 height which will be about seven feet inside above the roof: it would have been a foot higher but the floor could not be sunk more than two feet without letting in water as six inches above would be the sea level - For the time I am superintendent of the works in constructing it. a good occupation - It is blowing fresh again about NE. & the moon gives a foggy light -

2 The day has been cold with a good breeze at East which did not prevent the natives collecting around the ship The posts of the house were all set up today and the gravel watered around the but they were not sufficiently firm today to admit of the beams and cross pieces being put on them & the ground tier of salt provisions was stowed to steady them - Telling out three hammocks the ship's berths and cleaned the upper deck a good deal - The carpenter lost his axe at the house and as usual the thief belonged to Cape Smyth but also are forbidden the inside of the ship until it is restored. - In the afternoon there was an imperfect parhelion on the sun's dark side consisting of the intersection of a circular halo and a horizontal line level with the luminary - Heavy snow clouds & light with light flaky clouds and aurora -

3. I ought to have mentioned having seen a large Solitary gull yesterday which flew round hovered about for a short time seeming in vain search of open water - The day has been remarkably fine with a light breeze from ENE. As usual from 40 to 50 natives about but none were admitted on board although the same was kept hoisted Soon after sunset the aurora appeared in an arch extending from East to West magnetic and about ten o'clock was more lively in its movements and more brilliant in colors than I have ever seen it The rays or luminous pillars forming the arch appeared to converge to a point about five degrees South (mag) of the Zenith but left the impression of the ~~sun~~ dancing point in perspective over the [illegible] Cassiopeia

displayed seemed over like the fringed edge of a curtain suspended overhead and shook by a hand continuing at rest and waving its pattern folds unstead. The prevailing tints were green & yellow with various shades of pink and blue. The most striking part of the display was to me the seeming reunion of portions of the arch to the segment from which they originally sprung. The two ends appeared to be little more than a hundred feet apart and reaching over to touch the ships mast. The bands of the arch were narrow separating joining & flitting most rapidly sometimes forming separate arches parallel in their own directions, and distinct patches still forming thin curtain like folds and converging fibres. In the intervals the sky seemed pitchy for contrast sparkly black The moon was near her last quarter & bright, & the stars twinkly & scintillating as ~~they~~ often through vapour. Some of the bands in passing over the moon seemed lost sooner than they crossed a faint pinkish halo around her disk in their passage

Fri A beautiful clear sunny day took a walk with Says to the Spit of the shit to look at the hummocks of ice thrown up at the beach. They are piles of brash ice four to six feet high where the beach was most abrupt which over the shelving part the floe has been broken along in block 20 to 30 yards - the ice near the ship is cracked in several places which fill & close with the rise and fall of tide the ice in the bay having the appearance of a trough. substance stretched across it suggested candle ice. There has been a soft look to the sky beyond the unmarked ice giving the impression of open water but none can be seen from the mast head - Walked with the Captain to the first lookout & back the whole distance about 2 miles. In the evening the grey streaks & stars are very conspicuous I am at a loss to account for the latter supposing them to have to do with the solar particles - One of the natives played off a practical joke on one of our men by striking him in the head of the knees when carrying a spoon for which he was rewarded by a blow in the face: he then drew his knife but the corporal of the watch coming up & threatening him a pistol put him to flight. No native allowed on board. Night clear & nearly calm. Aurora in arches or bands from E to W through - Saw several flocks of birds supposed to be ducks & dark plumage. Sylvester shot a bird the after part of which disappeared in the water. Thermometer 50° & upwards during the day & the lowest 40° & resting at 42°. Wind varies the entire 32 points

Sun r. 4h 4m

5 There was a fall of light snow today the particles of which were more perfect stars than I have ever remarked being plate shaped with six beautifully feathered points. Had a good run to the island for wood for dog teams. Sick in the afternoon with headache many of the people being the same Supposed cause eating pickled limes

6 Getting on with the house & above and housing on board - Making a wooden bridge Night-fine with a little drift aurora = Ayrshire turbo & archies - Natives still come & remain as visitors & hang about all day and some of the women with them as pensioners remain until near midnight -

7. The usual assemblage of natives. At night faint Aurora

8. House finished. The old ship was on board. Wind variable to S. & S.E. Clouds and snow Sylvester stone alight third time. Some dusk 46 + drifting snow and ice at d.c

9 Several natives on board. storing the house & got the gun on party aboard - aurora Sylvester alight in the evening

10 Sunday. Old chief & two wives on board with the boy. Took a walk in the evening to the end of the second (Crescent) island with Captain - cloudy overhead - The bank of clouds which I think betokens open water which hangs on the horizon to the northward extending some way both east and west. The chiefs wife bought a great feather dress & sold it for a piece of leaf tobacco but took it back again: it measured 33 inches from the tip of the beak to the tail and the spread between the mandibles was 5 inches; the plumage was complete & not much torn, but the body was lean. Sylvester alight all day & the bear duck completely run about 44 - The horizon at a distance from the ship looms black in the twilight like another ship in the Strait of Juan de Fuca -

11 Setting up the anchor & cutting the ship round to let her float at her proper level as much weight was taken out: The launch was brought from the island & found badly leaked inside by the Natives cutting on the iron work - Temp 15° + a fall of light snow all day which continues with overcast calm weather - Overhauled the chest and improved the stowage - Model sledge progresses but slowly -

Oct 12 An eventful day but one not to be marked as fortunate with a white stone in ancient Roman fashion - Early in the morning the man in charge of the house on shore on entering it found a hole had been made in the roof and several sails stolen and on four casks containing flour had been broken & a hole made in one of the tins - It seems probable the thieves mistook it for Nikiknuen as they term the flag staves but unwilling to depart empty handed they took the sails which could be of little use to them - The track of the sails ~~on the snow~~ dragged on the snow was followed in the direction of the village on point Barrow - One native who usually comes early with dogs soon came to the ship as usual - and soon after another from whom I understood that whale meat (aniCruk ok) was asleep & others came & committed the robbery - Before 9 o'clock the old Chief came on board with a long face & his son nearly bowled saying he would go with us to Cape Smyth to punish the thieves but when told we knew it to be his own people who had done the deed he disclaimed all knowledge of it and that he was asleep at the time. His son was kept & he went back to the village to say that if the property were not soon returned we should take a great many & punish the whole people - He came back about eleven o'clock saying the goods should be brought back making a story which was suspected understood & he remained about the ship causing much disturbance but not at all distrustful - At this time there were also several others including women & children around the ship and on sledges - At twelve o'clock we could see with the glass a large number of men with bows and spears coming from the village and before one o'clock they had taken up a position ahead of us protecting the ship and immediately ~~beyond~~ beyond and soon after a party of them the latter crept round under shelter of the house - A flash on the bridge & from the cookroom & round shots from muskets on the heads, ~~but~~ but an alarm spread among us that they were heading into the house when the captain directed a round shot to be fired close to the side of the house which scattered the group & they stole away beyond the ship upon ~~the~~ the ice but keeping about a spear length apart - One native coat fence came around boldly towards the ship and on

ones shot shot being fired over him he dropped on his face to avoid it and the running close to the ships he threw his bow and quiver with seventeen arrows towards us & ran away - During this time the old chief. concealed himself between the contains and so taking no part in the affray and two others remained the other the whole time. When the natives had retreated a little way the old man came forward and as the captain signed him his kindness & went in landing the horses. Although the affair seems mysterious as they did not attempt to draw a bow and as one side Captain Magnin endeavored to fight them without bloodshed. As they returned to the village in parties I counted seventy men and allowing myself to have overlooked ten I think the force amounted to eighty fighting men who remained in our neighbourhood until two o'clock about an hour altogether - Two had the curiosity to follow up the round shot and pick it up on the run: the distance to which it rolled must have struck them with some degree of astonishment - If double canes bow a gesture was intended as a demonstration of his desire for peace it seems odd that the should have joined it so warlike an array. The old chiefs mentality also seems strange -- I am willing to believe he was not a party to his people doings & that his chieftainship is only nominal if Ouelick means literally Chief as we understand it to do - Since then o'clock when he departed promising to return the people tomorrow we have not had a soul near us but the watch on deck is increased to three men besides the officer who go and the horses every half hour - - - The temperature has been a good deal higher 18° today and the wind light at East - cloudy and wet.

13 The temperature continued high today with light W. breeze and full of rain until high p.m. after which the thermometer fell rapidly and at eight stood at +2 clear overhead but hazy all around: no aurora. In the forenoon two natives came towards the ship & St. Darien went to meet them & tell them that they should not approach the ship. until the stock party was returned - Soon after two others all armed joined them and

seemed inclined to come close to. No doubt they were inclined to be peaceful but it was considered right to keep them off so a musket was fired off over them when they all departed towards the village. As the Captain happened to be practising with a rifle gun fixed on a sledge they were no doubt alarmed and in the twilight two came towards us halfway from the village to reconnoitre. The snow melted today was very good having been collected from the surface of that recently fallen
14 The thermometer oscillated above and below Zero last night settling at my departure in the morning 10° above. Whilst the temp. was so variable the force of the instrument was only a very light breeze S by E, and the oscillations may probably have been caused by Southerly winds prevailing in the area in lower latitudes or at least at a distance and this, being the case the limits of their influence the thermometer would be affected by any place though nearly invisible for its diminished force - Towards morning the sun would add his power to the Southerly or warmer air and give it the preponderance before his direct rays could influence the temperature of surrounding objects - - The natives evidently in great trepidation kept back the sledge cut down into 9 pieces but carefully secured together again with small thong - As they did not produce all the articles they were to look & premised to bring them tomorrow - Ship moored in a convenient complete - Sylvester slept - Highest & lowest temperature of Sea dark & self registering thermometer 47 & 37. Whilst taking a walk with Capt & Lago on the channel outside the ships the boys saw seal at a mark with a rifle gun and looking thro my perceived which we did not before a sledge & dogs between the ship & the island & two natives making off with all their speed. They came along my & did not return until Lago followed them up alone & brought the back in company with another sledge & three natives. They were seen armed with bows ~~& to~~ which they handled ostentatiously & the other two were women - The first two declared they ran away because the sledge passed close to them thinking the last is it was seal is an offensive weapon but not dangerous - They left dogs were brought in enabled weapons but not

finding any increase proportionally big afraid (Valiant?) but returned in the surprised on coming close to the ship when he showed them his packet fire arms. Evening calm & hazy but clear overhead with arch of Aurora Temp.r by assumed Standard spirit thermometer — 6½ but the fluctuations of temp.r during reading
different, as usual as 1½, 5½, & 6½, higher

15 Friday The old chiefs came today with the dingey's cover & several small articles as the remainder of the Boats and had his gun restored to him, a small present of plug tobacco was also given him by the Captain. A few natives being about the ship & low posts put up and a chain the stream cable & a rope led round the horse pr. the ships within which no one is allowed to pass without leave or he will be fired at. This confidence is evidently not restored & the chief if we understand him has done great deeds with his Rifle to make the thieves deliver up the property — I placed no less than twenty one thermometers seventeen of the ships in exposing aspirtune & of these 15 were afterwards hung up in the air outside — Four of the new ones made of Adie and John Edinburgh stood at +14.5 one 13.5 & one 14 — These seem to be made with the greatest care having plate glass scales & the Spirit of slightly coloured — As they are near the mean of the Kew ones and agree so closely among themselves there is good reason to believe them the as good as can be had — Indeed it is surprising to find them so well it is so difficult to make tubes of equal calibre throughout their length — Had some talk in the Ice room today about getting up amusements for the winter Nothing settled — but that "something is to be done" is the key of the sentiments, and the "Times" is not to be idle Weather calm & cloudy in horizon — Aurora in both portions overhead & tolerably bright —

16 Shooting at a mark in the Ice room. 20 to 30 natives about — One Esquimaux friend asked for his (pisiksik) bow but as the boltrope of the sails is strung he was told if he returned it he should have his bow — He said he would return again during the winter retaining for its bow which in at the same time

and was told he would be shot if he did. The old chief Kapitan [illegible] but a grown up son & the boy was on board. I fancy Sable coat is an unruly subject & the chief as he cannot manage him keeps himself as much as possible out of the question now, being but the means of returning all the things he could. The firing today at the mark was generally good & the bullets were picked up at 1200 yards distance & the natives, therefore they must well know the power of firearms and guess that they could not have been fired at on the day they came down in force. The new listing was opened today and the duplicate of the old one put into the box to make room. Weather calm & cloudy with rain this evening. No aurora although the stars shone at one hand.

17. Sunday. Divine Service as usual. The old chief & his son & adopted son on board. Have them in the Cuddy for some time. Asked the old man his age said he did not know but had many years. Asked the age of the boy said he did not know as he stole him from the Koyá Kuk Indians in a fight. Capt. gave him the boat & guns belonging to 'Sable coat' as it appeared that the missing rope was 'unlaid'. Explained to him that the affair with his people was had only fired over their heads but if they stole again we should fire at them which I think he understood. Another native on board with his wife who is pregnant & promised to call the babe (which we predict would be a male child) Lotora for Plover. . Blue & foggy off at East & the sky clearing with an arch & numerous detached bands of cirrus Lt took a long walk with the Capt. to the end of the north Island. Day beautifully fine and calm but temperature low — Remarked particularly the water sky to the North NNE & NW Inspected the native fortress which consist of a small log of wood weighted with stones & fixed in the middle with one end resting on the ground & the other supported by a slender stick of nine inches long. From the latter projects at a right angle another stick on the end of which the bait is fixed and then built around and over with ins so that the fish to get at it by the only opening must crush beneath the log which falls upon him & so he secures the fish. The boy one I have not an english name was my amanuensis

means white. Our walk was about 25 miles including the distance left ways and making some allowance for deviation for the straight line. The temperature has fallen to −15 and the Sepia to the same discrepancy in the thermometers. Sky clear & resplendent aurora. Hall has fixed his magnetical Instruments and finds the oscillations very regular

19. Sky fine & clear. temperature as low as that registered on the 28 of November last year at Port Clarence and indeed there it was hardly so low until the 8th of Dec. one may therefore presume that the temperature in January & February will be as severe as is described in Parry's Voyages even further north. Upon any objection Victoria land to be of the eastern and at all events the proximity such low bearing from that direction would justify the belief that the winter temperature is extreme low. Several natives came today from Cape Bright bringing a large quantity of Fish of the Salmon kind which they sold for Tobacco and the Capt bought one of their sledges for a Razor. They made a feint attempt to get the plug tobacco but seemed quite satisfied with the Chinese Cap and were much more easily dealt with than our neighbours of Point Barrow. The temperature stands since sunset at −17 + I think the present weather corresponds at this season to the first low temperature at Port Clarence last year on the 13 of November. Detached heavy lines of Aurora being the perpendicular fibres or rays by distance giving the idea of a curtain forming remarked. There is a wood cut in one of the Volumes of the Illustrated London News Oct 13 1849 which is accurate in every respect except that the principal part, the arch, is represented to consist of fibres radiating from an center at or below the horizon; whereas, according to my experience here & elsewhere, they ought to be directed towards the Zenith or from it. Compared right spirit Thermometer and found the dip reversions by Adie & Co to keep by with together and Coy with the same correction as at the freezing point to tally with the The three mercurial ones stood by well too but Pastorellis Spirit one seemingly made with great care showed −23½ when the others stood as −14 to −16

20 Cold weather continues & Dickson has his nose touched today. I think mine was likewise for an instant as I lost the sharp stinging pain produced by Cold

Hall is busy on with a house built of ice connected with water 12 feet square & 7 high for an observatory. The old chief Omi-ig-a-lee was on board today & drank the fine water was close to the village and close to the land both East & West There is an horizon of fog around towards the Arctic Ocean in like light bands of clouds whose motion is recognised by their changing form.

21 The day being fine the Capt proposed a walk to seaward. The party consisted of the Capt, Sago & myself with a seaman & a native, the old chief's son. Our walk was in a direction nearly due North over the hummocky ice to the distance of rather more than four miles. Close to the edge of the water we ascended a large block of ice 23 feet in height, split from top to bottom, the fragments lying about nine feet apart, apparently caused by grounding & pressure; the fissure was perpendicular & crossed in a Zig Zag line the opposite surfaces being smooth and glassy, & the salient & retiring angles rectangles - From the top of this hummock the view of the sea did not extend to half a mile owing to the expanse rising from its surface but within that could be seen numerous masses of ice floating leisurely to the East (SE) with the light wind the flowing - The wind however was not sufficient for us to detect this movement of the ice, which must therefore have been the effect of a current: We must say our station enjoyed in watching for seals, his instrument was a spear, a net, a long slender pole & skin to fasten a drogue, a skinning knife and a pocket containing other articles which I did not see as the hand of Sago disputes to for an making a hole - The depth of water at the edge of the ice was of a two (fathoms) inches, this seven & a quarter fathoms, and less the fissure to the SE whence came the ship which was tried - The line of water was along N & S (magnetic) and probably extends all along the coast to the westward, and down my east. Standing on the top of the hummock & looking to the the fissure one could see the view of alpine scenery as drawn among the glaciers -

22 The weather has become warmer by twenty degrees being four above Zero and the sky is overcast. Hall finished his magnetic observatory today making the roof of ice superstructure by rafters - Sago has been working at the Printing press. I have framed Mr Barnes

enclosure of Books the issue is weekly Quarters beginning in November and to be continued weekly. They consist of humorous sketches such as the history of Guy Fawkes with plates by Cruikshanks and others, and I have long hoped to get a few for it will be practicable to add to the weekly numbers by short contributions added to the 4 included under the name of the "Weekly Guy" given to the by Bds B These additions might consist of pieces, jokes, riddles and short articles of a humorous kind not requiring too much labour for the printer: Copies of course to be carefully kept for Mr. Bacon as he has shewn such an interest in anything connected with the Ocean - - - - Screens have been fitted to the different openings to the lower deck & a piece of Canvass has been nailed to the beams over the gangway passage which will add a good deal to the Comfort of those below at night without preventing due ventilation - (Aurora ?)

23 The chief subject for remark today is that the Sylvester stove has raised the temperature of the lower deck to 62° & thoroughly dried it. The weather continues cloudy Calm and the thermometer above Zero. Since Sunday a puff has been engaged daily & big is wood for the 4 hours & each days produce is considered equivalent to three days consumption

24 The temperature has risen with a Southerly wind to +22 and the sky is much clouded the moon breaking through occasionally. The warmth of 50 on the lower deck feels close which most likely depends on the air outside being loaded with moisture. No appearance of Aurora through the openings of the clouds -

25. The temperature keeps up to +24 although since evening the wind has sprung up at N bringing with it a mist which settles white on the ship. Building a thin wall of ice around the ship to be "planed" with the edge of the ice chock as a protection against the cold of the atmosphere. There will be an interval of a foot or more between the wall and the ship's side The lower deck is moist and keeps above fifty - We had an unusual number of visitors ~~to-day~~ around the ship today among whom was Sable coat. They got up a dance opposite the entry port but attracted very little notice - They almost seemed dangerous to anticipate our intentions for Sage & myself were engaged at the time in painting a notice of a Dance the Captain had arranged to give them on board on Thursday

GREAT NOVELTY ! !

IT IS INTENDED TO OPEN THIS SEASON

with a

NATIVE DANCE,

which will take place on board
Her Majesty's Ship Plover, at Point Barrow, on

THURSDAY NEXT,

the 28th. Instant,

between the hours of 4 & 8 o'clock p.m.

As the object of this Ball to our neighbours of Noo-wook is to restore that amicable feeling with which they have uutil lately regarded us,we ought on this occasion to use every means to conciliate their good will, and, avoiding any just cause of offence, to inspire them with confidence in our friendly disposition towards them; so that, having no injuries to avenge,they may be induced to treat with kindness any of our countrymen belonging to Sir John Franklin's party, or to the Ships in search of him, who may fall into their hands in a defenceless state.

Barrow, Amateur Printing-Office

The Weather after several erections has struck N. in a very creditable form + no great regret now is that we have not four times the number of types -
26. Weather became again Cold + clear Wind Easterly - Employed about printing a Prospectus -
for the Weekly Grey is which says takes the heavy work!!!!! Where is he???
27. Weather fine with bright moonlight but not a trace of Aurora Temp. -4. Interior
of the ships Keeps at +50 without a fire -- Printed the Prospectus which is quite a gem
a few Natives about the ship today. They understand the visits for tomorrow and
we expect a good number - .....
28 Thursday, the day ushered in by Nature (in mist) for the Native dance - The day was
beautifully clear and in the forenoon the reflection of the sun's rays gave an appearance on
the ice which I have never remarked before. It was in the form of a faint halo or
as Sailors call it "Sun dog" below the visible horizon on the ice diminishing but more
than the tenth of a degree above the horizon about fifteen degrees on each side of
the luminary the two parts converging towards a point in advance of the eye -
It had somewhat the effect of a Vault Circle depicted in perspective on the plane surface of
the ice but incomplete at the lower or nearest part. When the Sun had attained its
meridian altitude the same appearance might be traced along both above and below
the natural horizon forming two segments of a circle - The ship was prepared for
a dance and in the meantime the Native Selectes in considerable numbers but the
twelfth was not among them - They were admitted before four o'clock and
the entertainment began with a serving of tobacco after which the fiddle, drum,
Concertina and triangle, struck up. followed by a Native pol-talla, and so
on each party alternately - towards six o'clock the Natives entered into the
true spirit of the dance + kept up stripped to the waist vying the dance.
with each other - Nearly nine the Chief being not in attendance I despatched
a messenger to the ship being unable to walk
the affair was with his coming to announce it a sledge / his mother and attended by both
owing to a dwelling in the immediate / attended by both
several people - The dance was just at an end to about ten the whole company
left seemingly satisfied with the evening's entertainment. Night beautifully clear

with the light of the full moon This moon is called the Shad Le wik, the one in which the natives are employed in making their clothes, and was the reason they gave tonight -

29. The portions of the plays stolen last night were returned today, and leaving Says to print a notice of the Plover being at Point Barrow this winter for distribution among the natives, in the hope they may be transmitted by them along the coast and fall into the hands of the "Kathaona," the captain and I walked to the village accompanied by the young lad belonging to the chief - We were followed by several idlers from the ship who as we neared the huts spread the report of our arrival which soon caused a great number to gather around us following us to the Omelik hut - The boy ran on in advance and gave the old man warning who came out and received us on his "house top" - The winter huts are now closely covered with snow and Omigalook's does not stand more than five feet above ground with a square opening on one end into which we followed the old man - Down, through a low dark passage sloping downwards for five or six yards we stood beneath the opening in the floor of the inhabited part of the hut of a circular form just large enough to admit one person at a time - Passing through this we stood upon a smooth boarded floor about ten feet wide and eighteen long - At the opposite end from the entrance was a sort of shelf four feet from the floor extending across the building and about eight feet or sufficient in length to answer the purpose of a sleeping berth for part of the family - The roof was about seven feet high and in the center of it over the part we occupied by the shelf was a square hole covered over by the transparent membrane supported in an arched form by two pieces of whalebone laid upwards from opposite corners and crossing in the middle - The transition from the daylight and glare to the dark passage was sudden and in some degree painful to our eyes on taking it at the first glance the appearance within - on each side was a large bank or gutter trough about three feet long tapering toward each end & divided into three compartments of which the middle was the largest.

ARCTIC EXPEDITION

in search of

SIR JOHN FRANKLIN.

Her Majesty's Ship 'Plover' will be found wintering (1852-53) two miles S.E. (true) of Point Barrow, called by the natives Noo-wook.

Parties falling back upon that point are recommended to travel along the low chain of sand spits lying off the coast, as the most direct line.

The natives on the whole are not unfriendly, but must be dealt with cautiously to avoid surprise.

Commander.

Printed on board H. M. S. Plover, on the 29th. of October 1852.

on the nearest edges of the middle compartments were flames of a foot each in extent supplied by the melted tallow within, a sort of moss supplying the place of wicks. On each side of the one on the left were seated one of the chiefs wives, and close to the other was a younger woman with a child and beneath the shelf was a second whose child slept beside her whilst on the shelf were four or five young men reclining, the whole party being naked to the waist, & the children in puris naturalibus. On our entrance, whatever may have been their occupation, all was suspended. The first rush of the internal atmosphere was rather offensive but we soon got used to it, and as the temperature was already high, being followed by a number of men whom it seemed impossible to accommodate in so small a space, the flames of the lamps were reduced & soon after the old man made with his knife a large hole in the skin covering the opening in the roof to afford ventilation highly necessary in our crowded state — Our arrival seemed to give great satisfaction — The first thing of course was a smoke & then the house arrangements was chiefly occupied by the natives endeavouring to get information of the tendency of the coast to the eastward to Deasie Inlet (Roon-a-lee) & beyond, and trying to explain the object of our being here — The chiefs was the very pleasure of each, and, taking a turn round the point — to the southward a little way, came back direct to the ship accompanied by a young man and a boy who talked a great deal which we did not understand — The former is endeavoring to describe the sort of tobacco he had been given on board a ship (American trader or Deptford) it might have been by the [illegible] in his description of the vessel to [illegible] believe

Enterprize & Investigator returning this conclusion, but we were unable to assure ourselves of the fact & indeed almost afraid we were going by to undeceive him supposing it to be either of them — As they willingly accompanied us on board the Isabella at her request of this Story, requesting him to try his hand at pitching out tobacco when & when they saw the ship — Mr D. with the assistance of a pencil & paper allowed them to describe in their own way what they saw & eventually a section of the ship had diagonal decks and in short known the Mr Ply

+ square luminators differing from ours which are circular - These marks were sufficient to [illegible] There was [illegible] with Entrekin or Anderson, but when the boy described the Eskimo as wearing a long hat and spectacles after a Wilson was identified - The remaining point of importance was that the boat was Eastward the Esquimaux before last - Thus a particular sort of traverse which I knew the Entrekin to be provided led to a voluntary description of their having boarded a ship affording us more information in a few minutes than all the inquiries we could make of the Chiefs and Others in several months - - - - Clear moon light Aurora faint - - Near the large pack water lagoon at Noowook were numerous floats of ice about three inches in thickness laid together in separate beds or strata edges. These are evidently a store provided for melting in the Winter & intended to last until the snow drift has become sufficiently thick to be mixed with salt & dry common meadow or sound as the driftier snow or the ice I have always found to contain more or less salt the melted snow being often distinctly brackish - I am unable to account for this & can only suppose that the saline particles are excluded on the surface from the sea water while in the process of freezing -

30 We had a number of natives from the town today who were admitted aboard on account of the stormy weather & heavy drift - Some of them gave a good idea of the trending of the coast to the eastward as far as Point Belcher and corresponded well with the chart - Sable went and his wife bought up two pairs of excellent Reindeer skins, the latter as a long promised present to me presented one pair, & the other was intended as a present to the Captain for her husband but [illegible] not accepted - Another who has several times promised me a coat & moccasins gave me a pressing invite to his hut for tomorrow - I suppose all these advances to be friendly and of course return presents are expected - Weather cold -5 with a stormy heavy weather & heavy drift: the ice walls being nearly complete keeps the temperature of the ship up long after the storm goes on - Lt Aurora the aurora exists on hand but is seen very indistinctly on account of the drift - There was a

FIFTH OF NOVEMBER.
1852.

ANOTHER NOVELTY!!!

On that day will be brought out the first Number of

"THE WEEKLY GUY"

(with numerous illustrations);

published at the Amateur Printing-Office
on board Her Majesty's Ship 'Plover',

WINTER QUARTERS, POINT BARROW;

[where 'Country orders' are punctually attended to]
and to be had of all Booksellers within fifty miles of the

NORTH POLE.

It is confidently hoped that a discerning Public will not fail to give due support to a Weekly Periodical calculated to afford a fund of amusement for leisure hours.

The Proprietors of this Paper have made unparalelled exertions, and spared no expense in getting it up, and having it embellished with drawings by

THE FIRST ARTISTS OF THE DAY.

N .B.. No. 1 will contain an account of the famous Guy Faux, shewing what an aspiring person he was in his early youth, and what a regular 'Guy' he became in his old age.

Observe ! Owing to a great pressure of matter the space in our columns is already limited; Contributors are therefore requested to put their 'Articles' into the Editor's Box before Tuesday, otherwise they possibly may not appear in our Journal until the following week, if then.

partial halo round the sun at noon passing thro my intended perhelion one at each side on the plane above at the distance of about 20°

11 Sunday. Service. although the weather continues stormy boats were alongside -

November 1st. Painting again - Weather this stormy. Ship moves in her cradle last night & the Natives visited the village & brought some rations on board with them - Weather this afternoon comes clear & fine -

2 The notice of the "weekly Guy" was issued last night & read with great applause, and today there were three letters in the Box - Temperature 46 today, wind less but still at East & the sky cloudy - Drift around the ship on the weather side thro past clear with a sharp edge towards the ship at a distance of 6 or 8 yards this is more than I anticipated as the effect of a short season - & is caused by the ship being broadside on to the wind - We keep three sixty natives mostly young people & children around the ship - Setting on with the one of "Guy" Jago being chief printer and compositor - Captain preparing for his journey eastwards -

3 Painting - A boy a sharp lad who is the adopted son of Sabbacat was on board today and rattled away at a great rate but could not be always understood He spoke of having seen five ships including this one the Enterprize a Whaler the Nancy Dawson & probably the Phoenix with Martin - He is very circumstantial & this details about the Enterprize & I know we don't speak truth of the others - He spoke also of a land to the N N W when there are men per who the blue heads an distance but he must be wrong in the direction - Weather this morn 47 & cloudy -

4 This printing business is very satisfactory in its results but it is exceeding tedious and runs away with time - The weather continues cloudy & the temp[erature] keeps above Zero - - - One of the natives today said the land where come the blue heads is very distant in a westerly or N W direction & he must mean the coast of Asia as he has heard of it from others who trade to Behring's Straits -

Nov 5. With great perseverance on the part of Lieut the first boat of the Long came out at six o'clock after which the effigy of Long Tom was immolated as usual and a display of fireworks much to the delight of the natives was exhibited. The Long was subjected to his infamous punishment to them as an "Arch Duke Archduke" a great thief. They knew evidently much to the point with it and accordingly assented they knew "Pidi-Pidi-Duck" "good" & not thief. Afterwards they were gratified with a dance and one over from with a Sphinx. Jemmy went away with two of our Men & two natives in the morning to shoot deer & came back at six o'clock quite fagged having only seen the tracks; he fired at long range but the balls fell short — Bright aurora streaming stars of the first magnitude in the constellation "Pegasus" — Sky dense & clear more light —

6 The event of this day has been the departure of the Cutter with Wright-Smith and four men with six days & two sledges held together by a short line, both heavily laden with tent & clothes, and provisions for fourteen days. The object is to trace more accurately than has been done before the extent of the islands lying off the coast to communicate with natives if there are any to be found and to leave marks and notices along this for any part of the Expedition which may come this way for information or assistance or if it be got possible Sir J Franklin's crews. The Capt also may be able to ascertain the present state of the ocean as to ice & thereby be guided in forming a judgment of what direction he ought to follow in his more important & more extended journey northward in the spring, as well as gain experience in sledging. The last is very important as it is only by experiment that any one can make his arrangements complete & know exactly what he may be able to perform with a limited number of hands — The party were accompanied by nine men who assisted to drag the first eight miles & the return to the ship — There was a breeze in the morning at seven o'clock when they started from N E & Capt. — b.. Since then the breeze has freshened with a good deal of drift snow — This state of weather I expect will gradually increase at East as the wind falls to light airs with the temperature —

Sept. 7. Sunday. After divine service the natives to the number of eight or ten were allowed to enter when Sabbecot and his wife - Sago and I proceeded to the village and half way could see the open water pass the accent heaving away of a large piece of ice caused so doubt by the fresh breeze of yesterday evening - When we entered the chiefs kept the place was very warm and had a strong smell which soon turned Sago sick and he was obliged to go out - I soon joined him & we returned to the ship - One of the natives who accompanied us going on arriving at the village and being surrounded by a crowd of people made a flourish with his knife in imitation as he said of "Magua Eunite" Magnus Green but as I took no notice of it it passed off as a joke that did not take - To avoid such displays it would be well always to go with some one to whose house one should pay a visit which would look as if one were invited & the companion would be a sort of guard of honor, so to speak - The day has been mostly calm but foggy, temp. about Zero, and doubtless the travelling party will have made good progress possibly resting tonight Eastward of Glass Inlet. -

6 The day has been overcast and the temperature as high as + 18 with very dark water sky prevailing as usual around the ship - Temp. now -2. Clear overhead with faint auroral bands SE to NW - First brew of Spruce ready to be bottled ...

7 Cold but hazy. Water sky still near the Point Barrow village - Sighted a seven natives on board - the usual number around the ship - Bands or arches of Aurora - Temp -5. Exchanging & dividing with Capt: H. his stock -

10 Weather still hazy & temp -5. Auroral Sunday temp - Natives not numerous today painting & making a chair's a wash leather over coat &c natives &c -

11 Weather cloudy, Wind North, temp a little above Zero. Whilst dinner natives on board with their women the crowd outside was more numerous the usual and a part of our time being any time of the evening passing with the chiefs in consequence of which one of the was knocked down by the corporal of the watch - Knives & swords were drawn on either side and the natives retired to a distance then on board also making a rush for the door but were prevented and the affair soon subsided into a calm - Sabbecot was one of them on board and the officers soon subsided into a calm - Sabbecot was one of them on board and he attempted as an excuse to draw his knife & tap the corporal did not allow it to be taken from him - [illegible]

Nov-12 Cloudy & hazy. Water sky the same - Plenty - a man called Dave at noon 12 - only a very few natives, Most all, about the ship but some of our friends & town until the ice when a Cape Smyth man brought a few fish —. No aurora of course visible but the ice is in motion to an unusual extent -

13 The Weekly Guy came out today with more eclat than I expected - Weather still hazy & kept —20. Several natives on board, and anxious for some grub to go to the village - Aurora not visible as yesterday -

14 Sunday. temp: -25. but tis pleasant to think whilst the wind is light our travelling party must be on their return — Sallie adopted son, the boy who spoke so clearly of having visited the Enterprize was on board and being invited to sleep has aggrieved & is now lying on a locker quite comfortable — He talked a good deal today of the people of King-a-ghata (Cape Prince of Wales) and drew one of the Islands & the Kotk-leet (Asiatics Tschuktschis) & described its Coast as being mountainous - If we understood him he visited them with his father in an umiack — No aurora although the sky overhead is clear —

15 Making "hyphens" of Boxwood for printing in syllables the Esquimaux Version of a new story for the "Guy" Weather warm, temp in the day —23 now —24. Aurora - One heard some of whist — Looking out for the return of travellers — Our guest of last night was pleased with his entertainment & went home early. "Guy" poor native today who took their departure in the afternoon

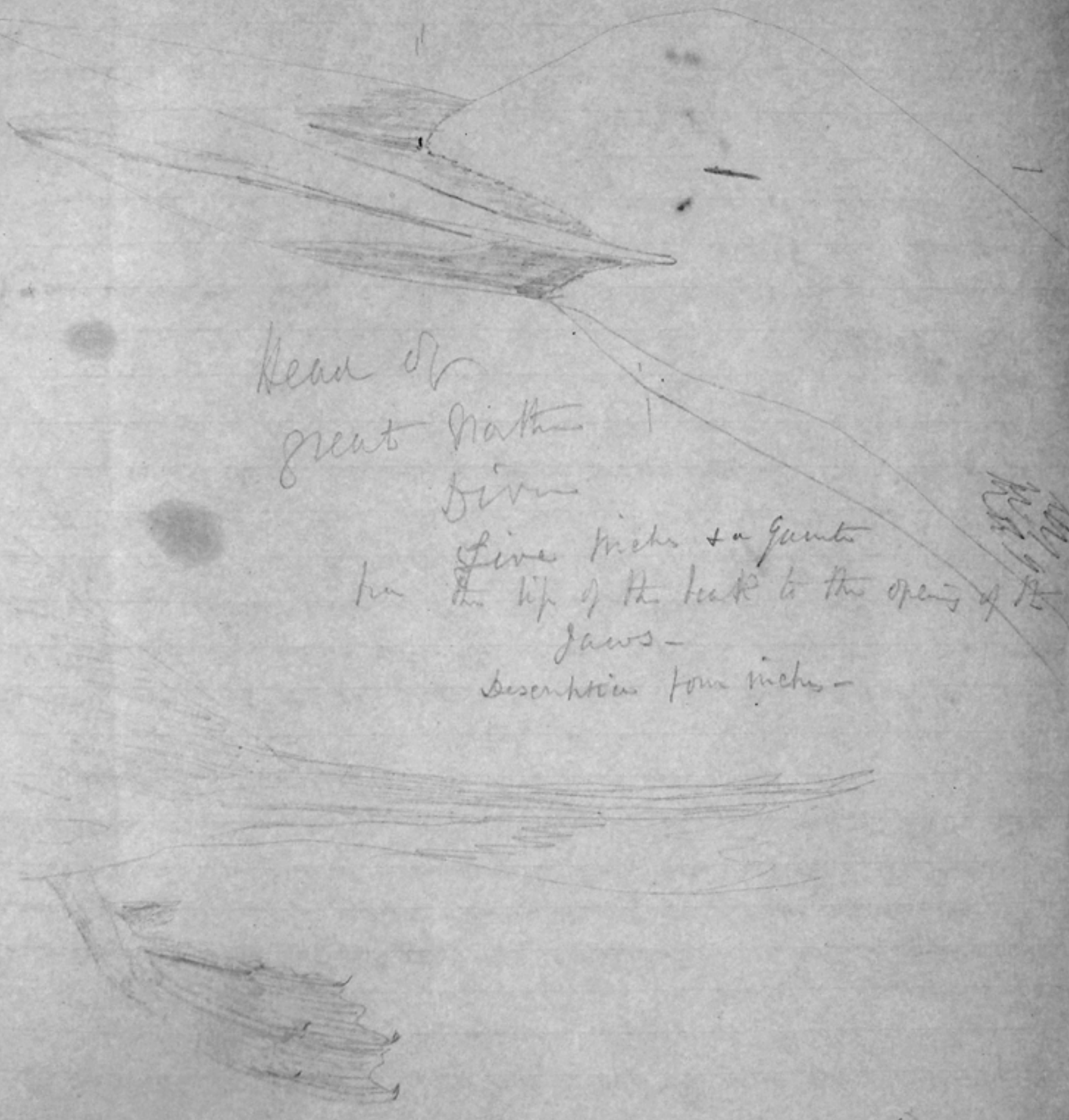
16 Sent them over a days rations to meet Capt. returned without seeing him - they got to the end of the first Island & left some dogs food - - Temp 20 today with light airs at Sky H to —10 & 11 clear dark full to —28 the wind has returned to S. and the thermo has risen to —25 at 11 p.m. We had a good many natives aboard mostly women & children who hung about till six o'clock the Old chief was also on board for a few hours, the first time since our first acquaintance -

17 Anniversary of the Prince's Coronation. Temp —37. now —35. Aurora. A few natives about the ships. Three more went again to the first Island - I am getting my drawings & on the travelling sledge is depot -

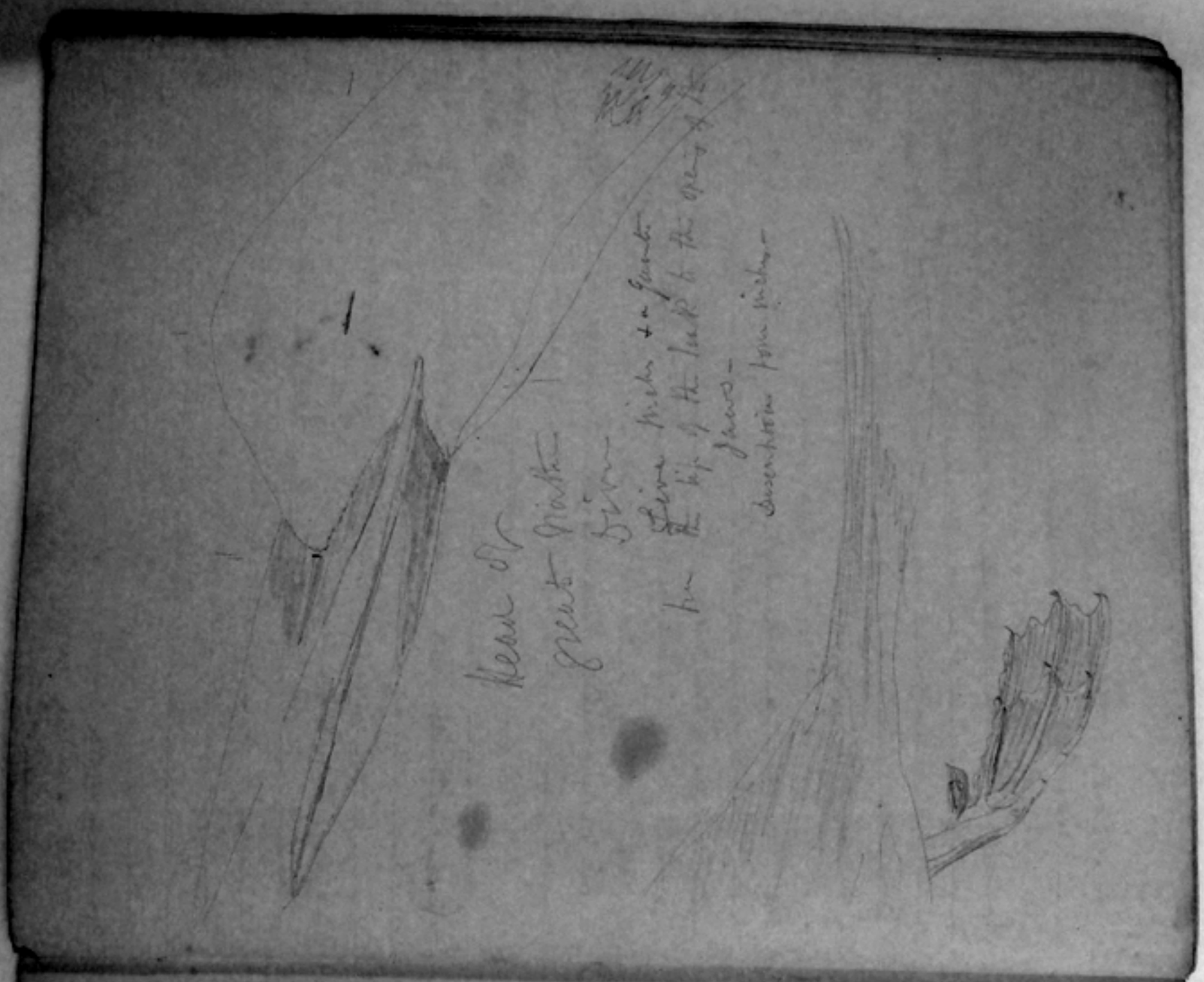
Nov 18 The travellers returned with the party sent to meet them about eleven o'clock having gone as far as point Drew. They had not suffered much yesterday when they made a long march hitching to reach the ships. The Captain has a History on the head the sum of half a crown and Peacock is laid up with both feet and Walton with one: in both of the last the members are a good deal inflamed & painful otherwise excepting looking deaf as coal heavers they are all well — Their garments & especially the sleeping bags are soaked with condensed vapor This is severe experience but as I trust they will all soon discover it will be most beneficial, and their leaders will know to the full extent what to guard against in his spring journey —. We had a large assemblage of visitors aboard and some of them took charge of the ship's decks & procured water to keep the people drink & bathed with — The temperature has been below -30 all day, & although to day (at least as I write reported) without sunshine there was great mirage in the afternoon — Our friend the "intelligent boy" (I think we must call him the 'artful dodger') when I pointed it out to him said it was nothing compared to what might be seen in the summer & that it was a sign of fine weather "Ela Hoo Kook" — The Captain says he heard last night of the "water sky": this I look upon as a bad sign of being able to make headway in the spring journey, besides the ice in Smith Bay was of recent formation being comparatively thin covered with snow & impassable with the sledges, I therefore think to travel over it in the spring might be dangerous as I look upon the Coast formed ice as the most likely spots to go — The only things to be remarked were the tracks of wolves & foxes and some fresh water pools or lakes they crossed near the shores of Smith's Bay —

19 Covering the deck with a thin layer of sand previous to putting down snow thinking it necessary to increase the thickness of the deck to prevent the snow thawing where in contact with the planks — Painting — "Gay" late this week — Obs a.m. Therm -25. Wind SS. No aurora — The ships decks were clear from the ice late in the evening. Men put in good deal inflamed & blistered —

20 — The weather has become warmer & hazy. Covering the deck with snow. Kerr & Hall went to the village & two natives came back with them also with Ki-a-wuk & the Indian lad came the afternoon we found. They evidently came out to meet us & were pleased —



Head of
Great Northern
Diver
Five Inches & a Quarter
from the tip of the beak to the open of the
Jaws –
Description Four Inches –



Head black white and below the eye
neck dusky breast black & wings
black bill ~~two~~ arrow scapulars
& dark white on each shoulder.
Color terminates abruptly from wing
ing underneath & Belly white. four
black prominent tail feathers ~~two~~
the 2 others white on edges with
other remaining tail feathers white
parts shoulders

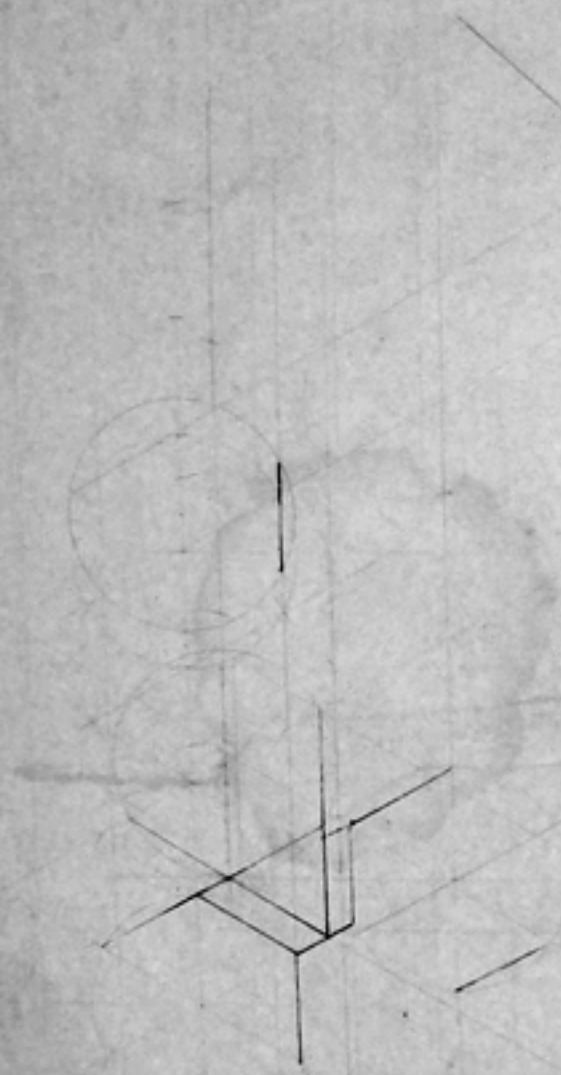
Black

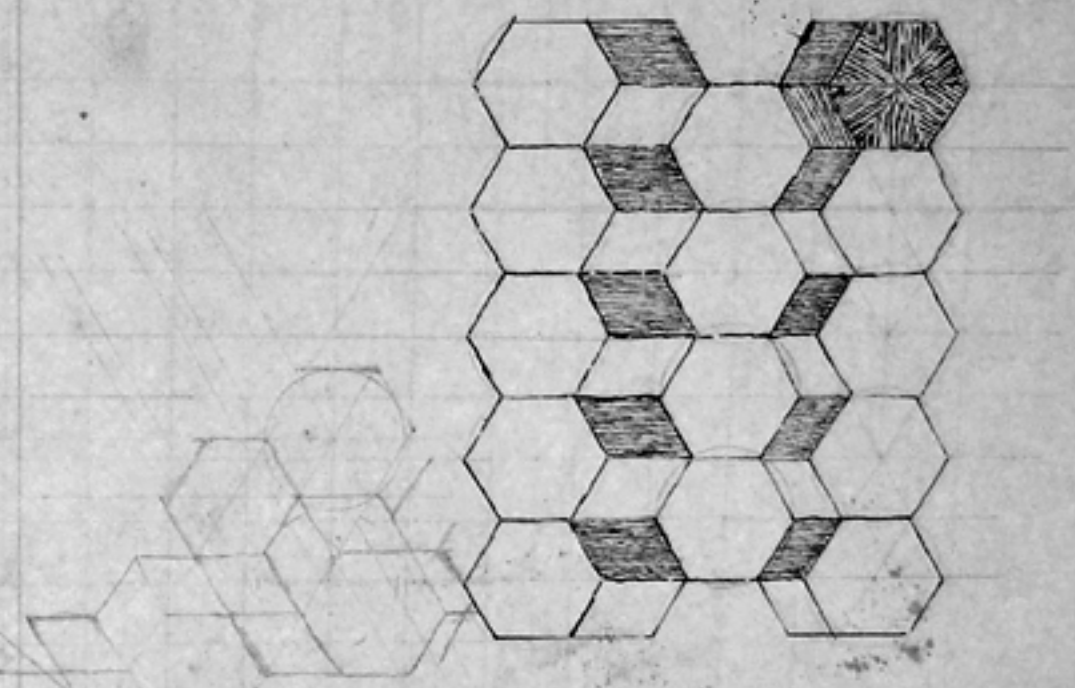
White

White Belly

Bill black & two black yellowish between
Two black prominent & three black other lower white &
other white, to upon.

Kak-tung-a I am hungry
Nik ki chuk tog-a Ice
Ema chuk-tog-a Thirsty
E-mi yuk tog-a





	This of asparagus and peas	2 Sacks	12 tins	1/12 K	13.50
	Bottles fruits		14 Bottles	0.45 =	6.30
	Sauces		6 Bot	0.30 =	1.80
	Vegetables	12 lb	50 lb	0.31 =	15.50
	Sardines		18 Boxes	0.31 =	5.58
	Biscuits		1 tin		3.50
	Syrup		8 Gl	10½	8.40
	Green Tea		12 lb	1.50	18.00
	Jellies & Jams		9 Jars		6.00
	Pickles		1 Doz		3.50
	Hams		4[redacted] lb	.30	13.[redacted]0
	Coffee		200	.12	24.00
	Curry powder		2 bottles	75	1.50
	Bath bricks		3	.18	.56
	Butter		20 lb	.37½	7.50
	Table salt		6 jars		0 50
	Raisins		20	8.	1.60
	Flour		2 Bl	15.00 Bl	30.00
	Olive oil		6.	50 Gl	3.00
	Mustard		6	75	[redacted]. 50
	Suet		40 lb	.6[redacted] lb	2.40
✓	2 Dishes				1 50
	Baking dishes				x
✓	2 Yellow dishes				1 50
	Sauce pans				

H.M.S. Plover November 21st 1852. at Port Barrow.

The day being mild I went with Vernon to the Village and visited Angmarkdinto's Habitation

H.M.S. Plover November 21st 1852. at Point Barrow.

The day being fine I went with Pearson to the village and visited Angeomiguiaks establishment after which we went by invitation to the [illegible] of an Esquimaux the man who is the Commander opposed on entering port and the visited one of the men who returned few days ago after having been adrift on a floe with two others for six nights. It appears that this small party went out to hunt the White bear and the floe became detached plowing them into the open water and from this perilous situation they were only relieved by its coming again in contact with the main ice. Although the weather was so severe this man was only slightly prostrated a little about the nose and lips. The description of their sufferings would be one of thrilling interest if we could only understand their language sufficiently All the huts seem to be of the same construction and the seams between the stones are wonderfully close some of the pieces being nearly two feet wide & longer - seen a long distance as we understood each and their dresses are scraped clean & smooth Before we left the ship a large number of natives, including the chief his two wives and boy, Passak, who were admitted on board, had assembled around the ship but choosing Ke.a.wuk to conduct us to his paternal mansion we were denied the annoyance of a 'posse comitatus' - It was interesting to observe the conduct of this diplomatic band in the manner in which he treated the numerous parties we met during this way - to some he was civil in replying that we were going to his settlement, to others his answers were short, some he ordered on to the ship when they offered to return with us some he assumed unmeaning & contemptuous, to others he was perfectly deaf and to one person understood he to take a direct falsehood - After the men had had their dinner, eight were allowed to go to the village, making the number ten invited guests, and some of them had arrived before we left - We were a little amused by a stalwart man, who bears a bad character at the ship for boldness & thieving, pursuing his endeavours to procure us to enter his hut - This fellow a few days ago had with some others tried to force his way into the observatory inside the lines and was consequently knocked down with a pistol and kicked out whilst his comrades fled at sight of the 'Shoobow' - The quarter master who had effected this violent ejectment was one of the last to

arrived - After this all went well but when the steersman saw his enemy he became furious and leaped upon him but was prevented by others pursuing his example - He afterwards tried to induce others to enter his hut but finding that he had a weapon of some kind in his sleeve they stopped outside when several of them immediately threw down and the Captains mate had his pocket pistol & drew to shoot whilst one held his arms to his side - However they found protection when they got to the ship & safe on board the ship - The Captains servant had been taken to the Sabbe-ouse but on hearing all and thus escaped the loss, and did not return to the ship for an hour after the others his entertainers officious/ accompanying him on board - The old chief was sadly hurt out of the affair and endeavoured to get one party to go to his hut. His great desire being to get Gunpowder as I presume he will consider this gun quite safe - The wind is E S E & the weather hazy, no aurora, Moon not study halo around the moon but no parhelion

22 Augoon-i-ta-wa his wife and the boy came on board early today and shortly after another man who has been a good deal on board - They seem a good deal annoyed about yesterdays proceedings and throw the blame on the steersman - They also advise his being shot if he comes near the ship! The family were a good deal in the cabin and the man drew a chart of the coast to the Colville River, pointing out the places where he met other tribes of his own sort & the Koyu kuk Indians with whom they trade - The temperature keeps a little above Zero and there is a S E wind with drift. Moon now clear - no Aurora -

23. Boy four Natives - weather clear during the day but thick with snow at night. The wind having veered to S W. light -8.

24 Omitted to say on sunday last that there was an open water water or lead from the village and since then there is only today a double patch or rather a distant one to be seen from the ship - If I understood a native aright today there will be none near Point Barrow for three months that is until February - We had the old chief on board today who having been treated to cold preserved meats in the cabin remained three quarters of an hour - Sattler & his wife & a friend together with another family were on board but kept the former seeming disgusted at not being taken below: the other man being left alone was allowed to go on the lower deck to wait for the ship. Weather clear & cloudy -

Nov 25 Day clear and cold Sun no longer visible - temp now —23. Only a few natives about are now admitted below - no aurora -

26 Quite an assemblage of young females about the ship, all decorously inclined, and a few men and boys; several of the latter in board. The lower deck shews more and more the beneficial effects of the ice wall around and the slow coming of the decks is keeping up the temperature - The day was cloudy & with a Southerly air foggy, the temperature rising in the forenoon from —23 to near Zero, & since the a Northerly light air has cleared the sky shewing a bright moon & dancing arch of Aurora to S. This is the ten day with the magnetic instruments which they closely watched did not seem affected since the Aurora began -

27 Tobacco all day - Grey not out! . few natives. Night clear moonlight with flimsy clouds no Aurora -

28 Natives numerous about the ship. Took a walk with Dawson & Gordon, for an hour in a direction return of the ship & back again, followed by two native boys - One of them spoke of the Nuna tag muteo coming this way in two months time. Night clear and cloudy with moonlight - no Aurora moon does not set now -

29. Grey came out! good! in the illustrations at least — few natives — weather fine. Clear moonlight, no aurora. Water very deep dark -

30 Several natives on board among whom were Sabloo & his family who say a part of their people have set out on a hunting expedition to Point Hope (?) which they describe as near the the Arctic coast or Cape Prince of Wales, King a giak. The objects to be gained are Reindeer, tobacco and beads in exchange for glutton & Wolf skins - Weather clear & calm —30 but since evening the wind has veered to SSW & the temp has risen to —8 - The effects of a magnet was shewn to the natives to the wonder of two dark needles magnetised one given for exhibition at the huts - There is now open water near the village & the men are employed in cutting seals in huts -

Dec 1 Had some intention of visiting the village but the day being cold & requiring a change of clothing did not go. The old chief was on board and stayed until eight o'clock got him to give me the months of the year ten in number being two or three of the

which happe at the beginning of the winter - A bitter day! Kept up as a break in the weather - Weather clear & cold after the aurora is a round patch overhead the 'fibres' or the convergence of its moving rapidly in direction from W to N + 2 - Temp - 28.

2 Few stations - Weather clear Temp - 30 Aurora. dimer in cabin -

3 Feeling unwell with odd flitting cutaneous and muscular pains & toothache - Two small pustules have formed on my lip that irritating the glands in the axilla - Cannot imagine the cause - The old chief, and Tables came on board the latter on duty was below & came out to join in the arrival of some men from the westward - Fine proceeding -

4. The old chief Tables and several of the E. called Nooralagmatic men on board today together with Erkeinera & his family who had gone westward - These bring dirt the strangers or gone to them (Was live on some days previous from Noo work) returned with them - The chief Ajirs appears to have his trading to sell a shadow skin of his kinds big short hair but otherwise well adapted for a travelling party's equipment - Wind NS, & cloudy No Aurora - Fine Came out. Good but hardly appreciated.

5 Weather stormy & cold no stations - Served out fresh pork & potatoes -

6. Strong breeze from NW several natives on board - Adding another chamber to the observatory landing the snow on the upper deck - Decent bunk of spruce boughs off cutting sharp to the table - Intercourse with natives women forbidden on account of the epidemic Temp

7 Weather cold & clear - The old chief and some of his family were on board - The fifth No. of the Fog a subject of great criticism Aurora Conference! Heard about nothing -

8 Extraordinary mirage today extending from N W to SW & S raising the snow horizon to a high degree in a perfectly even line like a wall whose base could hardly be distinguished Moon like a silver bow, & both yesterday and today the unilluminated part was visible and as usual seeming smaller than the bright part - Mid-day is now a fine twilight & objects at a small distance are readily recognizable in their nature - Sky clear & temperature very low - 35 - Aurora very bright but having no variety of color Visited a bill for a Masquerade to take place on Saturday -

9. A small piece of Venison was brought to the ship today. ~~Footrace~~ - a game of Rounders - but few natives - Weather clear. Water reported by natives to be open near to Pelly Aurora — Temp — 18 Wind SS

Dec. 10 Had a good game of football today - Got many natives - Some rumors of guns to be among the men - Epidemic still goes on, another case today. Weather cold and clear. Bright Aurora -

11 Wind veered to S.S.W. & West bringing warm and cloudy weather, and there is a great extent of water sky around. Being given invitation to a few natives yesterday to come to a masquerade this evening, a large number assembled around the ship giving much annoyance & trying to make a row — The old chief however was very active in quelling their mutinous spirit & they all went away before seven o'clock, being stoned by Thermometer and some quick silver suspended to a post beside the ship about 20 Clemens to see the Masquerade & departed to the huts at ten The "Bal Masqué" was tolerably well got up, but some of the men got liquor & have been noisy in consequence

12 A few natives on board who reported that the thermometer had been buried in the snow gave the boy Kiōwa some tobacco to get it back - Temperature risen to 0- evening cold & clear with brilliant aurora in irregular arches vibrating rapidly - plans converge towards the Zenith - I find the metallic stuffing in some of my tubes take the cold temperature reading & give considerable pain shooting one to elbow on bound - a severe neuralgia at times - 11 P.m Sirius just rising & seems to jump up and down in the mirage in usual twinkling manner - Water sky to the northward

13 No natives on board & not many along side - No news of the thermometer. Noisy & cloudy

14 Kiowa was on board today but keeps back the tobacco I gave him to get the Thermometer like saying he will get it by & bye, so I gave him the tobacco - There was only one other a man on board whose wife has lately been in - We had quarrelled with him some time ago about calling the infant Plover or as he called it Labba and a inquiring today he declared that to be the babe's name - Wind S.E cold and clear, Aurora like a large patch of mist overhead seeming as if about dissolved in the act of falling down from the centre -

15 Very few natives ~~on board~~ around the ship & only four on board, Kiōwa among the latter who says his father is sick with a swelling on his thigh & sleeps in a separate hut his wife too does no work - I remarked the same in Kobuk on board isolating the patient

Banks pm SE continues with low temperature Aurora Lt and Rs.
16 American natives alongside and Sables + several others on board - the former and his wife in the cabin + being offered a passage in the ship to Cape Prince of Wales were delighted apparently and for the present seem determined to go - This to get an idea of the extent of their knowledge of the coast but did not obtain a satisfactory notion of it - Weather cloudy + thick - Wind S light +19 outside and +14 on deck observing the usual order of things -

17. Blowing fresh at Sable in the morning he came alongside to see natives come to the ship - Among them were Kloonak and the father of the Kannuck 'Plover' and they were allowed on board - Those outside soon went home and then two men invited to stop on account of the weather as it blew a whole gale - In the course of the afternoon it was reported that the Spy wantee expended + the ice house used for an observatory + was making its way inside the point - The cutter + Hulk went ashore + could see the water on the opposite side of it, ashore but from the ship could not see the extent of it - Kloonak was asked about it + was understood to say that the ice was gone there yesterday and for the village but there the water could not reach the ship in which the other natives agreed - The water continued to approach gradually + the tide rising to 18 feet 7 inches at eight o'clock giving as the ice appeared impossible for the ice to break away in the land locked place like this - After tea the American native took himself off to the long schooner on board - The evening has been clear on land with aurora + the wind blowing almost a hurricane it speaks at S W (true) + the Spring between the point + the first island is now clear of ice and followed with a long the margin of which is white there the ice lengths of the shore being very close to the tide has fallen three inches and the wind has backed round to West - I have therefore great hope that we shall not be moved through the small moves the thermometer now hanging in front of me - If the ship does move into open water it is impossible to say whether anchors would be of use or what would be the result - but I did not.

18 After midnight through the wind reduction the sea continued to encroach so far as to take away two of the stakes supporting our boundary rope, the rope however was strong enough to retain the piece of ice & prevent its drifting out - Daylight showed that the whole of the ice outside had cleared away and the tide had detached the floe inside the opening piece by piece so as to form a deep bight extending southward about a quarter of a mile - The men were employed all day in transporting the stores to a position ahead of the ship & getting out a large cable & the stream chain to the anchors on the port bow - The natives came down in numbers and from the height of the snow drift quite overlooked the entry port - Pangeloa the chief came down & made the natives work in carrying the chain which was a great help. They one and all admired us the ship was in a perfectly safe position & the old man seemed quite enamored that we should do the work his opinion as to take precautions against big current - In the evening he again showed his authority by clearing the people home - Right now pin & cable outside and of anchors to the southward and West on the half moon a portion of the arch by reflection on the glassy surface of the water is now newly formed by -

19 The night continued calm but the temperature did not fall any low, and this the morning it has risen again to +9 with a breeze at S.S.E with fall of snow and thick weather - The Barometer also is falling - The highest water was 17 ft 8 in. along side by the port anchor the mean & it is now 15.6. A good extent of the water could be seen to the North with floe ice in the distance - Hull & Wright went to point Barrow to look out to the Westward but did not see any extent of the water. The ice there seemed to have been driven off & returned pressing heavily on the shore. The same may be seen on the N.W sides of the first Island where the pressure has thrown up the ice in large angular Rocks as the wind blowed down to the westward & North. A considerable number of natives on board & around today

20 We had table cost & served Others on board but little native was left. of the ice is coming off the people being employed in getting out a large hawser on the port quarter to keep the ship in her present place in case of the ice slackening & go out

The day was calm & clear & presented to us the novel appearance of fine water ending in a well defined line along shore altho the view beyond disappointing owing a contrast with what we had been accustomed to look upon during the end of September, and still it has striking as it was unexpected - The moon today or rising was much distorted presenting the appearance of a bitten copper disk or rather as Patty says 'like a withered rose' - Since the afternoon the southerly wind has set in & the temp. has risen to +22 with cloud & haze - At five o'clock a few very faint perpendicular rays of aurora could be seen occasionally in the W.N.W.

21 A few natives on board and a moderate number around the ship - The weather becomes cautious Temp. +26 Melting the snow on the deck soft and disagreeable, more the heat of the decks thawing it partly - and also the condensation of vapour leaves disagreeable dripping especially in the gun room - The fine sea and water sky extend from the village all around to the E by South true whilst the west shews the usual snow flints - The afternoon has been of a calmer body - Preparations for Christmas going on to be preceded by a play on Friday evening - The Grey Canoe out today & picked some asparagus - I begin to fear for my stuffed teeth as I have had pain without sufficient provocation of late; however it may have been caused by indigestion I have felt for some time -

22 The old Chief & several others on board. Temp +28. Snow on the deck soft & appearing disagreeable - The woman with her young pet sick came on board & received a present of some beads a knife & piece of tobacco - I could not make out the name & subject Likka is only a pretence to please us -

23 No natives on board & not many abroad - Weather warm. Felt much like sunshine & against snow - ~~Heath~~

24 The old Chief & his two wives came on board & remained for the play the "Queen subject" & in the evening about a dozen more let in with Sailors & their wives - The play went off very well Temp. falling -

Dec. 25.— Christmas Day. Divine service. Day fine Natives around &
The [illegible]

V. R.

THEATRE ROYAL,

POINT BARROW.

On **FRIDAY EVENING, DECEMBER** 24, 1852,

Will be performed the Laughable Farce of the

QUEER SUBJECT.

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

Dr. Bingo, . . .	Mr. Dunstall.
Charles, . . .	„ Cork.
Bill Mattock, . .	„ Matthews.
Ned Snatch, . . .	„ Gordon.
Sammy Spectre, . .	„ Saunders.
Tom Darking, . .	„ Bright.
Countrymen, , ,	„ Wright & Martin.
Julia, , , ,	„ Daw.

The Entertainment to conclude with a variety of
Nautical & Sentimental songs.

Doors open at half past six, Performance to commence at seven precisely.

[illegible]

Dec 25 Christmas Day. Divine service. Dog fish Natives around & now on board. The men had their dinner together at a long table on the lower deck Mostly drunken toasting & singing in great good humor in the afternoon, all going off well -- The Capt dined = H & R as did also the Warrant Officers - Weather clear & getting cold Moon light & no aurora Wind NEly. Natives upon the ice in watching seal holes with astonishing patience standing on their legs and stools with spears in rest -

26 ⊙. Several natives on board. Weather cold & clear. Numerous natives on the ice in watching for seals. In the evening wind at South & getting thick Thermometer rising - faint Aurora. Surgeon's steward & sick & hurt within these few days

27. Few natives today - Weather clear in the morning but since noon the temperature has risen & the Barometer fell a little followed by a blowing breeze NE +19. I felt restless & uneasy all the night with tendency to cramps in almost all the muscles which did not deserve much comfit for mental anxiety about the numerous sick now on the list

28 although it was blowing fresh from the N. several natives came to the ship - Wind increased towards evening with great drift but the moon was clear & the aurora brilliant pro-ceeded to pale pink, and green, all in rapid motion as if caused by the wind. Temperature fallen to Zero & wind backing to NNW -

29 Few natives about and among the few admitted on board was the father of the late Eivit who called after the ship who gave an account of the late proceedings at the village & the effect that the old chief Sakes and Maxmora with others were engaged in the precipitate line walking in a circle and talking a great deal and that they will continue to do so for some days after which they will sleep & recover health - He also gave the names of the committee of the theft in the house in the beginning of the winter including in the list Sakes and Akinera our greatest apparent friends and most constant visitors. Of course his story may be doubted but it is not the less probably true - The wind was fresh N & W all day & the last fell to -19 but now it is calm & clear

+ Wt. 3 P. Moon light. No Aurora. Ice Bolt lake frozen again. Cold caught Mr Hood
took ill today giving symptoms of

30 Just above a dozen of natives alongside the ship several of whom had their bows, arrows and fishing tackle but they soon gave up their occupation as there were no seals to be seen. Two of them fish for small fish with their "jigs" (?) a line to which is attached a fish shaped piece of ivory suspending three short lines with hooks turned towards each other. this when let down to the proper depth through a hole in the ice & jerked up brings with it small fish which instantly are attracted by the light: No dances attended the festivities today much to my disappointment as I hoped for a dish of Ek ka looks for New years day - - - The most of the men on the village are occupied, according to Report, with the ceremonies & dances of the season. The temperature rose this morning & the barometer fell slightly from its great height & this was on Sunday at 8 P.M. but since then it has become clear & the wind veered to N.N.E. at 6. There is a moderate shew of Aurora forming in arch from E to N.W. of variable brightness and a bit of cirro-stratus above it. But the most interesting to me, as I have never known them before, are faint rays emanating from a point of the horizon about E.N.E. true. The most distinct have a dull, diffused color, & stretch from North to Zenith, those on the South being hardly visible. They extend above the Auroral arch but seem distinct from it, and behind it, or more distant, not mingling with but occasionally eclipsed by the brighter arch. The distinct rays or from their parallelism, seem to coalesce with the curtain rising of the usual form. This will be worthy of remark in connection with the Magnetic Observations

31 The old chief with his two wives and several others of the "higher grades" of the village were on board. The play was deferred on account of Gordon being sick. Played whist until the New year came in with Pearson, Sago and Hall. The weather has been cloudy with snow at N but since the afternoon the wind has hauled round to E of N. Aurora arch, and moonlight with fleecy clouds -

1st January 1853.

Weather clear & cold, light - 20 by fine rotation, chiefly gray ans. Some boys after seals with their usual apparatus of three bone sticks spear & bow & quiver of arrows. Aurora in arches or bands from N.N.E to S.S.W scarcely moving -

After it had been arranged by the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty that a vessel should be sent to Behrings Straits with the hope of meeting or gaining intelligence of the Expedition under the Command of Sir J. Franklin Lieut Moore was directed on the 17th November 1847. to commission the Plover for that purpose which he accordingly did on the 20th. The Plover was a vessel of 230 tons & appears to have been selected on account of her moderate size and reputed strength having been built of teak wood in the East Indies for a pilot ship at one of the ports on the Hooghly river where she would be liable to be left on the banks by the tide and subject to ships of weather at certain seasons. This vessel was subsequently purchased by the Admiralty and employed ~~as a surveying vessel~~ on the survey of the Coast and rivers of China under the Command of Captain the Lieut Collinson during the operations of the British squadron on that coast in the years 1839-40-41-42 ~~43~~ — On Lieut Moore's joining at Sheerness the Plover was completely stripped & undergoing a thorough ~~examination~~ and repair of her framework and timbers many of which were replaced with English oak besides which numerous beams and timbers were were added as security against such pressure as might be expected in ice navigation — I saw her in progress at Sheerness in November & could not but recognise a vessel I had long & hard been frequently aboard of in China The dockyard artificers were now putting on ledge ice shocks or billets of wood from stem to stern above the water line which tended to give the vessel a sort of wedge shape from the keel to the deck on each side besides sheathing the bottom with fir planks over which was to be laid the copper which on the bows and in places liable to injury was of very great thickness — These preparations were indeed sufficient to give confidence to any one who saw them of the anticipated dangers of the intended voyage I volunteered from the Grecian vessel commanded by the Honble Augustus Kepple and was appointed to the Plover on the 4th of Decr & joined on the 16th

Matthews G. Matthews
Shand Injuries Shand } Injuries Left Lung
Mark — ? Hayden
Nine bundle clothes X
Hayden Gunshot
Morgan ankle Morgan
Fairy ankle Dawe
Dawe right leg. Bright } S.
Bright left th Walton
Walton L Knee Heard
Baker Chest- Diamond
Heard pain in side
Diamond arms
Buckley hunting shot.

DEAD

1853.

May 2. Weather fine & cold — 30 about a dozen Natives on board and as many more outside — Aurorae seen & detached whorls.

3. Weather Otiri Cold in the morning but — since the temperature has risen with a SE wind & Bar at 29.50, to — 12. Glowing. Sables & his wife on board with a few others but not a great number around. The Natives speak of this as a fishing time for catching seals which they say are abundant. Sables his wife and two others, women, in the Captains cabin & much to their delight had their faces bleached with pictures in it —

4 Having proposed a visit to the village yesterday, the boy Kiowok came off to escort us, evidently prepared for a Pic-nic as he had his fishing gear with the wound three legged stool & spear for catching seals. Bhigelow with his wives was on board & told the boy he did not believe we should go — it was a Shanga-look, a lie, more than we went, taking a small sledge, & were well received, Kiowa, Otuly Bhigelow, & myself — We stayed in the huts about two hours, entertained by Sables, his wife & old Rheumatic father, besides Kiowa and seven females — The greater number of the last, at least four were visitors, and as they came in were requested to undress, that is, take off their coats, whether as a compliment to us or to keep the crowded Igloos cool, I know not; but most probably the latter as their furs, when worn in the high temperature of their huts, become unpleasant to the olfactories — They were all regaled with an tobacco, and present of a needle to each of the women — An old man, the oldest I have seen in the Settlement, was presented, much to his delight, with a piece of Mikimoy a Cavendish (Cake) tobacco — by this name I understand it to be chewing tobacco like biscuit or the "Nikki" ~~cake~~ (edible) — We made a move to go, but were requested to stop when some Whale was brought in raw, & Seals flesh boiled. I took a little of both for photiticum' sake, & found the only fault with the Seal was that it was undercooked, and the Whale was edible, being the substance filling the intervals between the roots of the 'baleen,' and has a flavour something like cocoa nuts — Sables drove us clear of the village, and to

boy accompanied us to the ship - It appears to me they were all a little surprised, but were pleased to see us, independent of all favors in the way of tabac and needles - The boy coming towards the ship gave the names of the different settlements along the coast towards Dry Cape, and we had him down in order to make a note of them, but unfortunately for this object, he saw the process of serving out tobacco to the crew, the granting of which filled up in a high degree his admiration so much, that his wits were adrift so that we could get little of the information required - The wind has been N.E. all day, & cold — 15°, with scattered clouds - Ko-wŭ-ya & the wind Ka-nŭng-na - the boy says clouds usually accompany this wind — Saw aurora showing above the clouds in the N.E. horizon -

5 The old man to whom I gave the tobacco this yesterday came down today with a present of a good pair of gloves for me - I took him below and showed him the "ig-lu" & interior and gave him and his wife some present - Struck as I have done with many others to find out his age who cannot be less than eighty but could not learn that his years were "a-mil-tok" many, in proof of which he pointed to his grey hairs and toothless gums; he might have pointed to his blear'd eyes also - His intellect is clear and he seems to be held in some respect by his neighbours - Mr. Hall reminded him of his activity in the summer time in going chase to his bow to keg tobacco, and the old fellow chuckled in describing to another native how Hall's boat tacked & scudded him - He left early as he wanted to "che-mik" (sleep), & planned to get home before dark - When he came on board first he said there were many coming but it was only the wind which would doubtless deter many to [illegible] as he is an intelligent visitor and might not know how many idlers we are daily attended by - "Ak-ĭn-ne-ra" was also on board, and as he happened to be aboard yesterday sealing, did not see us at the village, he invited us to go there tomorrow - Lincoln Whitehead and this man delighted and am

almost the only things he begs for — The weather is a little hazy around but tolerably clear over head showing patches and patches of Crimson The wind is strong N N W & the temperature — 32 —

6. Sathis and his wife were down at eight o'clock this morning bringing with them a piece of seals flesh for me, & for which I gave them some tobacco — They made enquiries today as they often do about Esq-e-Cau-da and when it was discovered as a large Island they went on to talk of a White woman they had seen or heard of who came among the Ko-yu-kuk Indians from an Island where there was a great deal of summer season & no winter but we could not make out the story — Possibly some Russian or half breed from Sitka was the subject of their tale — They say the people are gone at Koo-wook & wish us to visit them again — The Captain took a drive along the islands today and seems to think he can hove up the mast [illegible] has been down by currents as he considers it, a lee shore at the time of the latter gales — I think, however, when the wind veered to N.E. it had still force enough to press down of the Straits flood on the north [illegible] beach before the tide ceased & the S.E. gale had fallen, and the water having been subsided, gives it a more imposing appearance than it had at first — This is the opinion formed by looking at it from the ship — There is still a light air from Northward & the tide — 30 — weather clear and Auroras & Shoals and patches, bothering the vertical fibrous structure of the rays —

7. The very old man, the patriarch of Koo wook, was alongside before ten o'clock & out of pity for his years was admitted on board. This time his wife had a present of a good pair of deer skin mittens for me, and in return for the needles I gave her I suppose — I asked another young woman what I should "i-took" (give) in return & understood nothing was expected, which I believe was really the case as the old dame with the legend of me & her looked wistfully after me as I moved about the deck

a practice common enough among them as they make presents hoping by that means to get a larger return than by ordinary bartering - The ruse is of course generally successful the first time any one of the practises it, chiefly because it is politic to allow it to be so: but the ceremony of interchanging gifts, if it be looked upon as of any weight among them either as an assurance of friendship or otherwise, does not require prompt repetition - In the present case, having satisfied myself that no return was expected, I did not like to pocket myself out done in generosity by the old lady so I gave her more than the equivalent, as bargains go here, in leaf tobacco with which she seemed both surprised and delighted, immediately calling the attention of the old man to it - A great many canoes alongside today although the weather was cold - 30. At eight o'clock the heavens were clear and the Auroral arch complete southward of the Zenith & faint patches might be seen to the North of it: but since, the sky has become hazy with wind at N.W. true showing only shadowy glimpses of the Aurora & the higher stars through the haze -- The "Grey" for last week came on tonight accompanied by a chart of "Twelfth Night Characters" with Corrections making up in some degree for the delay -

6. The old chief & his wives were on board today with Akmena & several others. The stammerer was also alongside & being out of favor as the worst of the bad people here was told to go away but the chiefs influence was of no avail & even Akmena who gave him a present of tobacco to go for the chief had not power enough to make him depart - Soon after they all went out of the ship, and the majority went off to some distance & with the objectionable individual - Soon after the others returned without him & the chief & the others came on board again and requested us not to go to the village for some time - In the afternoon the chief & six others with three children were received in the Cabin & entertained the Ship afterwards - The weather rather hazy in the evening & the wind S.W. but it is now inclined to N.W again tonight - 15 -

1853

Mr. 9. O. Had the old chief on board again She brought his usual attendants with him, and a piece of venison for sale a Knife but it did not seem of value sufficient & he had to content himself with two preserved meats this - The steamers afterwards came alongside but contrary to expectation went away when Omigaloon told him - I counted including all in sight of the ship 72 and immediately around 56 then inboard being 18, by far the larger portion of whom were children young people & women making a total of 90 - I mustered the chiefs because these seemed an unusually large force, but for their constantly moving about I could not make out exactly how many men this number included - The boy Pesauk asked to be taken below today, and I had him down for half an hour - He has not received presents for one before and today when I gave him about an inch square of "Pikenoon" he thought I was joking & could not at first believe it to be tobacco, and when he left he evidently could not comprehend the gift - The old chief I suppose will initiate him into the mystery of taking keeping all that is offered to him -
The day has been clear, with just a faint sign of disturbed sky beyond the Village - Aurora in the faint circle overhead but a bright one to the Southward & one North - Wind light & N.N.E 7 pt - 20

10 The old chief brought down a part of a hammock of Venison weighing 32 pounds & wanted a large Knife for it but not getting the article he wanted he sent it away again A good many natives about & on board and noted down a few words for a girl who fell into a communicative Mood - Working up to this time with the Jury, Sago being otherwise engaged - Wind North — 15 tent - Murky. Bows and arrows still the chief thing bartered & a few spears —.

11. Tables & his wife came on board early. Ak-dik-ra-ra gave Hall a list of the names of the Islands & places in the vicinity of Point Barrow which will be available to make up his chart of this neighbourhood - The girl who was on board yesterday, it appears, did not go home last

night and being one of Tallis connexion was enquired for on board this morning by him & his wife - She soon after made her appearance alongside & the affianced man & husband which soon he proved to be was then known. Both were admitted on board & they had an interview in which the girl looked sulky & he took her away early although she was one of the first below giving the names of the islands without him - The two boys Kiowa & Chondlah returned to the ship after dark with the hope of sleeping on board but in this they were disappointed - Kiowa said the girl had had a 'row' with her "oik" before she came yesterday, & that he had kicked her, & in consequence, she did not choose to go home last night, which seems probable - I mention this "domestic drama" as we cannot learn the nature of the compact between man and wife here where jealousy is seldom observed, and tigamy or polygamy seems a matter of a man or a privilege of a chief - Indeed so far from being jealous the men offer their wives to us & seem to rejoice in them going and I think amongst themselves "promiscuous intercourse" is not more frequent at earlier ages than civilized people might imagine - Whilst on this subject I may remark that a numerous family is never seen & pregnancy is very unfrequently observed among a large number showing that there is always a long interval perhaps an average of three or four years between the children of one woman and I think they do not bear at an early age - The most obvious cause of the long interval between births is the length of time they suckle the baby a boy of four or five being commonly seen to take the breast - It may perhaps be supposed that promiscuous intercourse on the part of the females, as it is supposed by some to do, may prevent the early fecundation of the ovum in those who are not bound by some law of fidelity to one man - I have not had any reason to believe that they use any means of producing abortion as the natives of Polynesia

and elsewhere are said to do and thereby conjecture the causes of females not bearing at an early age to be possibly the above — Parturition I know to be easy, though at the birth of the first child and before the husband is by careful and attentive, so much so as to lead one to suspect that miscarriage is not uncommon and may be encouraged before "taking up house." Sterility is not unknown & seems rather a reproach, but the practice of adoption is so frequent that both this and unusual fertility may be perfectly veiled from the observation of strangers who cannot speak their language perfectly, and who as we are detained in regard of them, cannot become familiar with their customs — We also got the names of a number of points from this & Kotzebue Sound including Point Hope beyond which Americans had never yet voyaged but he had of the Island of Kegua & Cape Prince of Wales people & their driving sledges, and he seemed particular with the number and precipitous appearance of the Diomede Islands — Weather fine & light — 20. clear Wind N E S. Auroral Arch over head E & W cut horizontally by thin stratus of clouds showing it to be more distant than they.

12. Sallee's wife was on board early with some gum about having lost a 'dela nóiga'. The old chief & his wives were also below. The old man was amused & interested at the dressing of Eau de Cologne on the fingers and getting too much on his hand the flame extended all over fighting & I think slightly scorching him, but immediately after he joined the Captain & his wives in the laugh against him. Removing the ice for the upper deck and replacing it with Snow & fitting the fore hatchway with a door. Water sky was faint yesterday but to night is very plain from W by S to N by E. The Wind came inclined to land and to E S E which is probably the cause of the ice easing off shore & showing it for water & dark the "Water sky" Aurora overhead & to the S is whole but a little obscured S below.

13. For the last few days there have not been less than 800 or 900 people in boats and

around the ship but mostly consisting of children & women the full grown men amounting to perhaps a dozen or so but all quiet and civil enough - among the today was the Stammerer but not making any stir - - Sables and his wife were on board & "Mau-ka-ai-li" from whom I got the dual and plural of several nouns which if they are correct seem different from those given as examples by Captain Washington in his Vocabulary - - The bartering of bows & spears still goes on & be=
=came on account of the avidity of the natives for tobacco - Having asked Gordon today to barter a few specimens of each implement he said for me he returned in a very short time with four sealing darts and two bows in their sheaves and soon after another bow & four darts with their throwing sticks - The seal spears seem to be most valuable I think because they have a great deal more ivory or walrus tusk, about them - All their spears and darts seem to be made on a common plan, I mean those for fishing, having a barbed point which on striking will become detached from the staff & remain fixed in the fish or animal but still held by a long line which ~~middle half~~ becomes unfixed from the staff to which the end is attached by a 'span' so that the staff shall offer all possible resistance in the water by being dragged sideways - this resistance is sufficient soon to exhaust a seal into the body of which several darts are successively thrown - The end of the dart I have got from him is one for throwing at birds the point of which is double (the two portions) & barbed on the inner edge, the staff is four & nine feet long, slender and armed near the middle with three of the barbed points, nine inches long, and a little curved towards the staff, from which they spring at an angle of 45° surrounding it in a circle at equal distances - The arrows are various in the form of the head - the material of which it is made - flint, bone, ivory, or iron of which the latter is now nearly as the whaling ships purchase iron hoops - The flint head is lanceat shaped, and the bone ones commonly pointed and barbed, whilst the iron ones are broad and deeply notched at the edges to make barbs - the flint heads are worn the one side is convex & ground rather flat the other concave, and are used mostly for small birds (as "stunners") being more

from presenting a broader surface to strike small objects and maims the
sufferers to catch the lesser they survive if not killed outright — I omitted to
mention before that on Sunday last Dawson called my attention to the doings
of the father of the child said to be called 'Plover' — He with his wife
and child were in Dawson's cabin & the child seemed to be suffering very much
and crying, indeed it had all the appearance of being half suffocated under the
fur coats of the mother & its mouth nose & eyes were covered with the Reindeer
hairs from her dress — To soothe the child the father rubbed two pieces of stone
for striking fire with against each other & then applied one of them to the child's
head, the sides of its feet & other parts of its body & then to the mouth in the
same way not following any particular order in reference to either apparently — This
caused some superstitious observance, like one person rubbing the pained part of
another with the hand & then flying upon the hand or some among the and
forcibly reminds one of the "mesmeric passes" &c — Weather very dull during the
day but from eight o'clock it has been clear overhead & the Aurora may
now be seen in an arch over the Zenith and in bands & coils from
North & South to the South. Wind North Temp +17.

14. The Natives were not so numerous alongside today and many that were
several who had prohibited — this being though the cold has not been very
intense — 'Ak-tan-ka-ta' & several others were below with the boy Ki's and
& the girl Iraw-ta-li from whom I gained additions to the vocabulary —
The weather has been rather hazy & in the evening there was some drift —
Since the it is clear overhead and the Aurora shows in pale bands
both N & S of the Zenith — The moon had a halo around her with
a bright star above & on each side and a pillar of light beneath —
Temp — 26.

15 The temperature today has been −37 and consequently fewer natives came along-
side the old chief & a few others were on board. Among those around me I saw them
who seems to make a pleas of just having stolen the thermometer. It is really a
most difficult subject to deal with as leaving towards him is allowing him
about the ship. Suspicion is mistaken for deceit of him or his people — He
however left today as desired — The fog for today was began this morning!
This is better than having a rock behind — Wind WSW and very light however hung
with water like for W to N. Faint rush of Aurora across the Zenith & another
more perfect to the North from South. The sun evidently approaching for the
increased light about noon. Had an alarm about a bear which set all
the natives agog in chase but it turned out to be only a dog a fine
Island — Some of our party also prepared their guns for the chase —

16 No great crowd of people around but nearly twenty in board — Walked with
the Captain half way to the village attracted by the open water which could
be seen from the ship. It is close to the beach for a quarter of a mile
this side of the village extending and the point of Station account as far as eye
strength to mark the water sky may be seen to reach — The water with floating
masses of ice might be traced northward & to water sky from contends, the
edge of the ice seeming to trend from it a line with the Islands and on
its edge the natives could be seen waiting for leads — Wind ESE fine
−39 & a little hazy. Sun evening clear tho' −33 Aurora in and rich
& light much from SS.

17 The old chief & the very old man left this morning to return on
board — The Captain being several times invited the widow and his child
of the man who was drifted away on the ice, she is reported today as

coming tomorrow - The old man At-Ka-na was well pleased today with his visit having had his dinner of preserved meats and rice & tea beside seeing the lower deck. His wife was at home - The women they sometimes in the direction of the village extending to the N.N.E. - Had again some reference to the Kenaitzemutes Esquimaux, mistaken by Simpson in 1837 for the Kenaians - They are a tribe of Esquimaux who dwell on the river inland and do not practise fishing on the sea and do not possess boats - It appears that they barter Russian articles & produce of the land for what those people can get on the produce of the sea - - Weather clear & cold & a fine sight to the mast head beside the sea but Hall went up a Rorlock & could not see him: the Natives however assert the Lieuy was picked up by Mr Work on Saturday - Temp -40 5 P.M. after noon. Poole down Mercury in the bottle & Compared the Barometer - Noon Temp -28 Light N.E. breeze, Clear with frozen arches of moon around & Parhelia the Lying on a Belt of Zenith

18 The old chief brought down the widow of the man who was drifted away on the ice some months or so back and she received a large present of Beads, Flannel, meat tea (At-Ka-na-Mun) some needles, & a few beads for the lady. She seems a quiet good tempered woman, although no doubt, I should say, she feels her loss as acutely as a woman of her tribe usually do under similar circumstances usually do, she made no display of her feelings to us; her manner was quiet & subdued though she was observant of the novelties around her in the Captain's cabin - It would I think be an error to suppose that these people have no feeling, and as an instance I would mention our young woman who is frequently being the other day burst into tears when relating that she had lost both parents - It ought also to be mentioned that she is not

perhaps of the ordinary intellectual capacity, & her feelings & passions not the less strong but under less control - She is also subject to ill treatment from those who profess to protect her, & afraid of being [illegible] of her tortures by some of the women of the village, and it may be seen that she is held in but little esteem by the men who come to the ship. The old chief noticed particularly the things given to the widow & we tried to make him understand that the same thing in like circumstances in England - Ak-kinoonen was pleased and seemed to watch our doings more than the others: indeed he seems the most disinterested or rather least selfish of our visitors and is therefore the most ready to comprehend us - He has evidently formed a high opinion of Pik-to-ria as he calls the Queen, our Great Omelik, to whom he has been telling our ships and almost everything on board belongs - A woman to have so much power & wealth must of course amaze him and it would be a matter of extraordinary interest to be able to give his impression of Queen Omelik as he conveys it to his associates at the huts - . The water sky discloses on the village though no open water can be actually seen from the vessel's head - The natives say they saw the Plover from the village the day before yesterday, but although I cannot doubt the probability of this being seen by one or more of the extraordinary reflections sometimes occurring in these latitudes, yet, as they asserted they could see her today when we could only see something like the highest tapered edges of a cloud on the very horizon, such as we see immediately after sunset, it is probably the case as they report to have seen the Discovery herself - The weather has been clear from the 28th-30 at nine o'clock there was a perfect circle of Halos

almost like Rainbow 13° deep in N.W. with points Northward
in the Zenith & North of it - The moon at the same time about eight
oclock at an altitude of 30°. Since the the Aurora has been in bands
and whorls of fire

19 Several were admitted on board among whom was the old man & his wife
out of the small vessels alongside - The Stewardess came down & was told
many persons must be returned towards the ship, on which two Marines were
ordered out with muskets - When the old man & woman saw this they
cloak drew his knife & placed himself in a posture of defiance lying on a distance
of about eight yards but was easily persuaded & another matter or two to
depart: the rest Pilots & Allowances with their wives on the Ice and no
doubt like the Dane but they came on as usual making no allusion to his
to the effort I asked Sabbes if I might should go to the village tomorrow
when he said I might & he should send the Steersman along - When the
Dane went out the women & Boys around did not move away & the
wife of the old man on board went out, but the old man on making a
move to follow her was by a single word from the Captain recalled & remained
on board - The old fellow is now a daily visitor as he is well known &
seems to look upon me as his special friend - The tracks of three bears
were discovered today crossing the boundary & making northward. Dr Sinclair
they were attracted by the smell of the oil heard in the ships pipes as they
are said to be / Sabbes in trying out blubber - Sky clear & very faint
aurora, undefined, visible - At Ship lights & halo around the moon or
the distance of about 20° of an oval form long axis vertical, effect known
not to lighter

20 Halo around the moon last night disappeared about midnight beginning at the

upper part - Then is another to right are equally bright of equal diameter but as the moon's altitude is greater it is apparent to the eye that the lower semidiameter of the bow is greater than either the upper or lateral ones which seem equal - This, I presume, is the result of refraction - Fast threw of Aurora her weary - Day her feathers around & on bow - One finds Kiowa pens two dozen words including the numerals up to 20 - Which seemed as much as he had patience for at one time -

21. The natives were not numerous about the ship and among those who were allowed on board was a stranger who as we understood had come from a long distance on the west coast. He seemed on terms of the very closest intimacy & probably does live at an inaccessible distance from Day Cape - On attempting to ask his questions such as would be readily understood by those who had frequently, he was altogether at a loss, verifying Capt Dall's remark, that on a stranger visited his ship the others who were familiar on board had to interpret for them. So we constantly find it here, and it is a common thing to present to foreigners that is travelling either east or west we could either understand those natives one might meet or make ourselves understood by them in a satisfactory manner, besides confirming the idea we already possess of the great utility of a Station Company for the purpose who was already accustomed to converse with us - The great difficulty I have always seen in inducing any of the to become companions in this way is that they are averse to living away from their own companions, probably getting weary of us after the first novelty of the acquaintanceship has worn off, as well as a most decided objection I believe they have to travelling beyond their beaten track, or at least beyond a point known to them by description - This geographical knowledge is [illegible] to

limited to the mouth of a few who have seen it coast as far as the Straits of Behring on the one hand & the Colville River on the other; and I have not heard the mention any other tribes different from the esquimaux except the Kow-yu-Kaks, and the Asiatics or Koch-lit- They say that the former are armed with guns but they cannot tell where they get the or their ammunition - The old Chief & his wife came aboard, and are mentioned among as "distinguished visitors" whose absence is a reflection- The breeze is heavy & whorls of aurora to the N.E. of the Zenith can be seen faintly through it- Moonlight but no Halo- Wind NW & light -39 & sunk -44 in the afternoon -

22. The wind was fresh in the morning and although the light was —34 we had a good sprinkling of station pilots on board: indeed some of them think the delays necessary for us to have got into a bad habit of our door visiting which weather cannot make the excuse. The boy Paddock was my guest the greater part of the day & surprised me a little in his reasoning & by his ability to guess about what time of the day even during the hours dinner hour - a time when they all like to visit the bone dust and chip fragments of "duff" (pudding) - The event of the day was the capture of some fish from a Cape Smyth woman with whom there was no delay in the barter but the rejoicing after it was completed in a measure for two needles which made up for the meagre quality of tobacco the many hours expected — The old chief was not aboard - but Father and Ah Lin "da man — Went sailed around the ice looking for water at WSW. light - light — 32. No visible aurora

23 The wind freshened to a stiff breeze at WSW with dust this morning, for we had a sprinkling of visitors around who in search of the Sunday rations of

Divisions. Divine Service to could not commence to be admitted. In the meantime one of the men made away with a piece of sheet iron which was blown down from the ice chest so none would be allowed into the hotel it was returned. With this news Kiowa departed & soon after Ak sek ra was brought in & after an hour or two Sables Clay was seen to pass the window back - He and the Fox the cause in likewise and the weather becoming worse they were all invited to sleep on board and are now resting remarkably well contented with the event. The weather continues thick, with sleet & the wind is still blowing N & NNW Therm - 12 rising - These natives are much gratified & quite astonished at the arrangements for all of us to sleep on board, and evidently think we beds very comfortable -

24 The friends who remained the night said they slept well and so I have no doubt Kiowa did but the others Sables especially looked drowsy in the morning & they all departed before ten o'clock. The Gentleman finds his appearance but his enemy Dimstable the quarter master whom water it happened to be sent out to him & pointed to the village & he immediately took the hint and departed. I presume as he had occasion to knock him down before & kick him out of the boarding house he expected similar treatment if he disobeyed. I was rather surprised at his quickness to take offence his previous towards manner - He was not much annoyed & Mr Sables took but to show with what pertinacity they remain always one of the built a snow wall to keep the wind off while sitting on the edge of the lower deck with his legs dangling over it along side - This task I observe was not so much increased by the heat of yesterday as I expected it is now, morning, eight feet high - A Capt Pierce the first trapper we

four first today — The Indians talk of setting out soon on their deer hunting expedition over there the deer is coming back — The Interior of the day has been to enlarge the hide pole hole alongside, and it seems wonderful how difficult it appears to be. The reason for keeping it larger is to draw water from in case of fire the only thing one may dread as fixed in the — a peaceful thing to think of at any time — The water has cleared though the wind keeps about S W to W S W & the left bank is 4—26. Cloud the aurora stretches across nearly right angles by faint streaks of aurora — I think Hugh Sabbas did not sketch out the part of his having pursued the night or found it has been the effect of covering any lingering distrust he may have of us — It struck me that today he found the Stuttering outside but a picture of looking for something he kept out of view while the objectionable was dividing has big dust away —

The method pursued here of hunting the deer is different from that followed at Granby Station — There a ring is formed of upright stakes between which ropes or thongs are stretched to support numerous scores. One side of the ring is left open and from it on either hand is a row of stakes with tufts of bush wood the distance between the rows increasing from the ring 4 or 5 from in funnel shaped antrums. Parties of men the depart in different directions to drive the deer towards the trap which stands central in it. The latter conceal themselves at proper distances along the rows of tufts making their appearance after the herd is passed and close the by having like wise — The deer thus excited mistake the tufts for men & think their enemies more numerous than they really are rush towards the opening before them into the ring, within which the men lay

at full speed whilst the marks men guard the opening lying upon the water rendered desperate they rush past their enemies or break through the ring: in the latter case which is the most common as few are caught in the nooses & despatched with the knife. The Natives here execute a different mode of proceeding. The build numerous pitfalls on the level ground by raising a wall stones to enclose a space of about three feet & one to the height of six or seven feet. The wall is like a sloping bank on the outside but perpendicular inside and the top is covered with a thick coat of moss or short tufts of grass. The deer ~~as they run~~ attracted by the moss ascend them & seeing mounds and fall into the pits which are prepared too deep to allow the to ~~run~~ attempt successfully to make their escape. Thus beyond the labour of making & repairing the pitfalls & bringing home their victims no exertion is used. As the means of allaying the dog by their acute sense of smell is by "making water on the mounds" according to Ak-sin.-ru — Some fifty miles to the Eastward Dease & Simpson have discovered a mode of driving the deer between two stone walls five miles apart into a shallow lake where they are despatched with spears.

25 The labour of cutting a cutter enlarging the tide hole — Ice in began several days since was completed today giving an estimate of the time required for such an apparently small undertaking & showing the impossibility doing it with sufficient facility in case of need — The ice is nearly four feet thick close to the ships at present and I think it can hardly decrease that during the remainder of the winter — The ice was sawn today at low water to 11 oclock & the ships time, from three half apparent diameter above the

horizon, at noon the upper limb was measured with the sextant 42'
and at a quarter to two he set. The ship was hoisted & a gun fired as
usual now let about trying the effect of his direct rays on a blackened
thermometer & I think it would be well to use one of the new glass
tubes ones with a mercurial one blacking both the ube over with Indian
Ink. The one I had intended for this purpose being lost stolen I have a
difficulty in selecting one indeed there are only two available for our purpose
The old Chief & his wives were on board today with some deer or so
of skins but we had little business to take the latter. As a good deal
of blubber is used of late in the Silvester Oleum the trappers in Seal oil
has become considerable but the stock on hand by barge the sale is
not now so little as it was. Two skins were brought alongside today but
not being purchased, the Natives have left the steady on sticks about
three feet high on the shore taken close to the ship I suppose to be out
of the way of the dogs. Let I mention the circumstance to show that
timber is one right dearly by them — Some of the old chiefs must be
come to look after deer & Bungaloo dogs they will not return for two
hours although their absence is not any disturbance I hope however we shall
be able to obtain some "Niki" for a variety as our diet before that time has changed.
The weather was clear today & the sunshine quite cheerful to look upon. Clear
Moonlight now, no Aurora. Cirrus & cirro Nimbus clouds. Wind light & SW
Therm. 30. There is every prospect the of this a very low mean temperature and quite
a contrast with before. The highest temperature of the latter I think after some
reduction can be established for I am not quite satisfied to retain it.
The Sun is just got up to time owing to large lifting of the "Devil" Lick

May.
26 The "fatigue duty" of the day is for us as writing to commence with to assist in the establishment of an 'Omelik' and his party from Cape Serapt. Every fatigue duty becomes by the most ungrateful set the Captain has yet invited below; known as he begs enough it is politic on account of the boats going down the river to Cape Lestarma in the summer. The old chief is a daily visitor - finds "aleipa" on deck but as he is a torn and "hurd of knife" it is ruled that he shall for a time receive less encouragement by the way of being taken below, in order that his visits shall be less frequent & less prolonged - A good quantity of fruit was obtained & more was in hand - There was fine sunshine today but not quite so many Clouds - Weather cold & clear - The eastern sky is lighter - Temp -34 Yes Aurora - Clouds Cirro stratus in lines range N & S - I remark this as Lieut. Richardson has sometimes certain Clouds running in the sky which he thinks are aurorae, if so I presume they ought to take the direction of the arches formed by that meteor -
27. Tried the effect of the sun on the blackened bulb of a mercurial thermometer whose error is known & found no difference from the direct rays, which are of course often horizontal & partly obscured by clouds - The weather continues fine and clear & the temperature below — 30 — The old chief took an industrious fit today & went out to catch seal & in the afternoon came to the ship "for a rest" - In fact I suppose he could not altogether keep away - The light air from S W continues & from its direction does not come from the sea but from the land to us which may cause the low temperatures & fair weather - At dinner today without being asked came & down outside & pointed out the atmosphere of water sky & said it would remain so with

this wind. (from which I apprehend he expects it to continue light during the greater part of the winter season) for that a Ri-cycle (N.E. to E.N.E.) wind would drive the ice out pointing to the W.N.W on the village. At eight o'clock there was an Aurora arch pursuing Northerly shaped Vertically pleasing Considerable motion & patches were occasionally so intensely bright as to Rival stars of the 6th magnitude if not the 5th. I have some doubt whether the thermometer regularly registered does not shew a higher than the real temperature as it is on the lee side of the ship & only 30 yards distant may be slightly affected by the ships mass even at that distance, however the error if any will be inconsiderable - If the Aurora is now near its height tonight and clouds be the moon is clear & bright with our temperate parallelism on the north side at a distance of about 26°. which is more than usual - It is impossible that should be long one & it shews the different states of different portions of the atmosphere as to vapours

22 The first news of this morning was that we had a prisoner on board a man who at early dawn morning was seen to enter the tent near the ships set up to protect an instrument for observing the sun at noon - When the look out man went out he attempted to escape but not being fleet of foot was caught & as he had stolen nothing was "punished" & sent outside the Monday, but he, persisting in going in a opposite direction across on enclosure was brought on board as a prisoner to be dealt with by the Captain in the mean time his companions supposed to be his wife made her escape - The natives around were put in mortal fright by "Tilley" known I feel persuaded the boy Ki-o-wa for his manner Ki-o-wa nothing of the delinquent as he at first addressed him in with a chuckle

but gradually lengthened his face as he heard the news of how he came to be on board. Ki-oura was dressed in Ships Costume & looked very cold and had a white patch on his cheek, but Gordon took pity on him & lent him two pea coats. The old chief soon after came down with his wives and seemed to interest himself more in the proceedings of melting the solder off the old meat canisters than in the person The steamer. also came down with his fishing gear with several companions all in their way to the sealing ground - they however went off without much persuasion - In the presence of the chief the log & on the news it was explained to the prisoners that the "Ships Cat-o-nine-tails" applied to the back of the deliquent would be the punishment of all such deliquents & he was allowed to depart - The chief & the others (of course?) said it was a pretty & proper mode of proceeding - As the Captain says, thus it is necessary to be a little watching towards these people not only on account of our own expeditions along the coast to the bay but for the sake of others who may be for aught we know on some part of it even at the present time - The weather today was cold & clear until six o'clock when it came on foggy the wind being S.S.W. and the tops some little way down it was - 14 - Since the 28th inst has been clear & there is a faint streaky working arch of aurora to the South of the Zenith with a few pendant pencils of the same to the North - Wind seems inclined to veer to the S.S.E -

29. The weather became again thick in the night the wind continuing at S and veering to blow fresh the cable on the port quarter was shifted more astern & in more towards the ship so as to keep the ship if possible in her present position

Cook the line went out as it did before taking with it the old line on the stern
beam - The weather is still thick with a light puff of wind - it is only a
"light air" per W. Tufft + S - Sables & Ak dien Ca with their wives
came on board. Ak dien Ca pointing out a shoal line of water close to the eastward
Ak dien Ca said before night the line would be dried out & that destroy, &
it seemed to be so to some extent in the evening - I showed Li the
Cat-o-nine-tails Ca of the chief yesterday as the instrument of punishment
for a thief, & he (of course?) said it was right & proper - Ah Hue
accompanied him down my cabin & understood him to say that
we should not go to the Village at present as the Queen was "talking"
but that by & bye it would be all right again -

30 The weather continues mild foggy & hazy with light puffs of wind
which keeps to the rigging & cordage of the ship N.W.S - Tufft +7
The natives were numerous about the ship - Ak dien Ca was among the
body & showed his skill with the bow. At a distance of 15 yards
he would hit a mark of a foot square about once in three times; and
once he cracked a piece of short iron with a thirty-pound shot - His
accuracy of aim was not known so great as I expected and did
not extend about a particular hand would do with a long pistol -
Walker with the Capt to the pistol island & examined the ice & its
position which I think adds to the effect of the gale, by forcing it upon the beach & big left the sh
the water diminished - the highest water was 17ft 9 in., and the wind was N by W
when it had fallen to 16.11 - I presume Thompson (without investigating the matter
very closely) that about this time some floating ice was pressed upon the
North shore of all the islands & not upon diminishing on the West to its

tending is from east in the direction of the wind - The boy Kiōwa accompanied us in our walk & seemed to think nothing of a dog regaling himself on the dead bodies of the Natives buried or rather offered on the island. Thus he seemed to have a little delicacy in tending on them - We shot two men seated on the three legged stools with their feet on a piece of bear skin writing said holes - These holes are very small, just large enough for the animal to put the through - & must require great care to discover them - The boy is sleeping on board of his own request - The wind is now N.N.E & blows fresh so I suppose the clouds are coming back again -

31 The boy Kiōwa seemed to have rested very well & stood about the lower deck until the afternoon - We had a goodly assemblage of Natives around but not so many as usual on board, the old Chief & his family starting up. help the Natives away - There was much practice with bows today & the greatest distance I saw an arrow shot by a Native was one 160 yards & I should think the best bowshot would not exceed 200 yards if it would reach that - The sky has cleared & become nearly calm but the horizon is still hazy - The moon for this month will be about -23 Misty looking land of Aniwa

3

February 1st Twelve months from England the Princes having sailed for Southampton on the 2d of Feby 1852 - Ahua-tok-ki-na a man in dispute with us was down early this morning with a tale of people having been to Pitcairn (Tek-ki-rárua) when they had seen a ship - Ak-ken-ra was on board after & explained the same with the addition that the ship was large & had on board 100 men - He also said the people who had seen the cow & goats belonging to Capt Sheppard, had left them - the goats should be milk (poor stock) & returned very tatty - It would of course be unfortunate

to trust to such a tale or to act upon it as genuine information if it was possible to do so, yet I think it not altogether impossible that a woman of some sort possibly a whaler may be in that neighbourhood detained against her will - It would therefore be right to offer a reward to any native who would bring a notice of one being here & bring back a reply - We have printed notices for distribution along the coast on the back of which could be written a request to forward the person who delivered them on board the ship, if ship there be on the coast. Boy few natives on board & not many around the ship - Weather fine & clear. Sun visible, indistinctly for the haze on the horizon, for few hours - Aurora in higher arches over head & to North with rising motion - Thermo was —25 before sun rise & —27 at noon & a Hundred boiled in a tin pot stood at —24 in the sun at 1 p.m. -

Wed The wind continued at East freshening through the day with drift obscuring the horizon but clear overhead The left has risen to —5 & there is a higher white arch of aurora to the Southward of the Zenith - The principal news of the day consisted in Akeen's wife saying, that the Cape Straight people lied about a ship lying at Port Hope, which is no doubt the fact - This being the date of the left, days, Black & myself being sailed p.m. Southampton last year, we kept an anniversary We have another native sleeping on board tonight -

3 Sable & Akeen came on board today with some of their family - The wife of the woman was on board yesterday & spoke of her husband having taken an additional wife in to his establishment but I could not understand from him that it was a permanent arrangement; it appears however that the woman in question is the widow of the man who was lost on the Flora in Dec.r (?) - Akeen on being told the tale was true & that by & bye he believed should take another companion to his home - thus it appears to be settling itself among them — Boy four natives alongside - The Statesman came down in his dress but went away in good humour on Akeen's request, understanding that if he came on shore the trouble & his presence for some time I should be all right & good friends again — The temp.r at half past one today was 0

+ the blackened hulks in the dim storm at +4 with [illegible] No 2 at
E S E time scarcely any cloud + no drift — Lively aurora over head +
in streaks both North + South of the Zenith giving light almost equal to
half Moon. The movement of the streaks is like shaking a thin hanging cloth
+ progressive though the convolutions to the S E but the turns are so diffi-
= cult to follow that it seems doubtful whether the motion is not sometimes
retrograde from S E to N W — It seems to me that the "pencils" or fibres of
which the Aurorae displays are formed are all perpendicular to the surface
of the earth, extending from towards the limits of the atmosphere, + that they consequently appear always to us to converge towards the Zenith, + that they form
the crown to the Heavens when the brighter portions happen to be in a circular
shape around him; when they happen to be a fine line North or South they seem
form an arch or patch extending to this extent — If this were true + the
phenomenon altogether atmospheric, we ought to see an arch as often in
one direction as another which is not the case: but allowing the form alone
to be determined in some degree by telluric influence, it would not be unreasonable to suppose the principal part of the increase to be caused by the
direct radiation of heat from the earth or sea through differently heated strata of
the air, the fine Screen of the Heavens being connected with the difference of
perception of the distance from the earth + from each other — ... Temp 2 PM — 3 +
Calm — Most clouds hardly distinguishable from Aurora seemingly blotted by it —
4 Light flimsy clouds from Zenith to South leaving the sky apparently clear at Noon
+ No distinct cloud could be perceived on his disk though a colored glass
Temp in Shade — 7 makes No 2 at E. At eight PM a portion of Aurora was
2 Sh below Hulks — 1 visible through the clouds in the North. + in this No they
at 9h 20m. thereby have become more vivid + lively Temp — 3 — They form Rations
the time of quarter diff— or bands + around — These seem to be better than
to the W + N W —

Feb 1853
5th The sun was clouded today and it was only at a little before two o'clock that the Hall's bell was 2½° above the sun in the shade - Not many natives came, but the old Chief was on board & had a bit of venison to sell for an extravagant price & finally in that he offered it as a present to the Captain but as he departed his wife took it away again - Akeenza also was on board & spoke of a stranger having arrived from Point Hope & that he was going expected tomorrow when they would have a dance at the Villages. As it was a Masquerade night he & six others of them who remained on in the Cabin & had a good meal & tobacco to smoke besides which he was commissioned by the Capt to distribute a small portion of tobacco to each of them on deck about 20 - He and his party seemed well pleased thereat & when in the Cabin spoke of the tales he would have to tell to his starving friends when he journeyed to meet them - The Capt told his wife they would rejoice when we left but she denied it, as "they would miss our tobacco" which is not at all unlikely - Akeenza entered fully into the coming amusements following the custom in the "fishermans dance" like the others as directed by the Leader - Wrote log to W. Saint Aurora in bands of pale cloudy appearance - Clear starlight wind N.N.E. Temp -8.

Feb 6 We had a couple of visitors today from Icy Cape, who, like other strangers in want of clothes. Had some goods they had cheap - The old chief brought back the venison for which he got what he asked the previous in tobacco - Weather thick and fine snow fell in the morning - wind N.E and light. Temp -14. It is now clear overhead, wind strong at E and there is a curtain like arch of Aurora to the North of the Zenith, but having no great movement. Examined a leads closed in which was half ingotten ships.

Feb 7. We were visited today by the men from Tck-ki-la-ra, Point Hope who was quite drunk, probably not on fire & thirty years old and active looking with altogether a good little beard continuing the appearance of the

was chiefly attributable to his eyes. He had with his two wives both young & remarkable for their good looks — He recognised me as the only old acquaintance he found on board & expressed his delight at my return. He then took off his skin clothes taking a moderate price for the & was afterwards taken below to the Captain's Cabin where he behaved much better than almost any Indians I have seen displaying no greediness nor begging. He received some Bullets & tobacco as presents to himself & his wives & in return for the Captain a pair of light gloves. His tin was finely ornamented in a way I have only seen him before viz in "engraving" the portrait of the ship & the Captain to one of the usual "young ah" tunes — Altogether he was well pleased with his visit and I felt regret that he was not to set out on his return home early to-morrow morning as I his next visit to us he is likely with the advice of such men as Sable & Jackson the good impression he has made, by begging or other disagreeable — His taste in the selection of wives cannot be disputed on account of his friendship as the customary, independent of unusual regularity of features, form & good expression, & this manner is very modest compared with the rest work women — This man was perhaps fortunate in having taken me for a companion and take him to be a congenial spirit & certainly the best of those we have had for neighbours — Wind fresh at East blue sticking & SE Temp^{r} — 30. Arches of Aurora of a contrary form to that being in vertical although the wind is high, a circumstance I have before remarked. The natives have not returned around us to-day — As soon as dark set I went to ask when the determination should be allowed about & by to-morrow morning when he chose seemed satisfied — The Capt ordered if he sees a smoke of his (the work) to be sent to-

8. Our Point Hope friends came back early this morning and went away again at once. True to anticipation the man returned some chimney tobacco he had taken yesterday for a pair of trousers and wanted the two pairs he did not get it, he wished

to take the China - It seems strange that he had been advised to act as he did as no doubt there are many Whalers who owed bills to him they have made the bargains, and all could say there was little tobacco to be had - His wives taking after the manners of the place were quite free in their [illegible] - And the man and his wife came also today accompanied by the Interpreter who waited outside for them & was very civil indeed he was almost the only Native shown up stairs for a long time as the ice - The Capt was low today by about -20 all day & there was a good breeze at E N E yet the Thermometer showed no less than that in the Cabin - I think there is reason to believe the Cabin is slightly affected by the sun after 0 as it rose several degrees whilst the sun shone upon the Cabin - There was only a struggling vertical ray of of Aurora in the S E before 9 o'clock but then the bands are numerous to the S of Zenith & running rapidly to N.W. by very bright at times while E N E about No 3 in force Sky Clear & beautiful Cloud standing from S W to N - & the Natives are catching Deer in nets at the edge of the ice

9. Our great friend from Point Hope with his wives did not visit us today but we had the other man & his spouse. Both of them in Comparison were dull looking and seemed only half to appreciate the wonders shewn them although they had the benefit of Akpiarak's presence at whose request they were kept down The Old chief & his staff of wives were on board & in the Captain's Cabin - after two sick dogs were disposed of one by shot by a Musket by a Seaman & the other poisoned by prussic acid, the latter created great astonishment the dose was perhaps hardly sufficient as after five minutes or so he began to gasp more frequently & a ball was passed through his head - The effect of the poison shewed itself in convulsions succeeded by unusual spasmodic kicking with distortion & slight jerking at the mouth - The Old chief begged the skin of one & afterwards wished to take the body but he was told by one of the men it was bad he left part but I believe he took the entrails for that purpose I was told he left part but I believe he took the entrails for that purpose I cannot guess - There was an appearance of water close to the Village today with

a line of ice hummocks beyond her which the Natives said was a deception
If it was the effect of Mirage it was singularly constant in preserving the
same form — The ice is one solid to the South & there is a long open and
and we had thought the Aurora on the 9th to the South of the Straits
10 It was thought possible for the W.S.W. in the morning & there was a prospect of clear & light
and by Brown's report was expected to be a gale but the wind veered to W.N.W. & blew
down being a hazy horizon & thundy clouds sky we had Sept 9th — 19 — The sun
shone a little though the drift & fog but with such a breeze it was useless to
wait the blackened teeth out to by the effects of radiation, indeed there has not been a calm
during day yet since the sun re appeared — The Tuk-ki-ka-ma Chukchi
Sam-ma-ki-ma was on board with our wife the other having gone on to
ice a sealing duty — He disliked answering the taxation that takes place between
his people & the Asiatics and we understood him to say that he gave the
Martin, Fox, Wolverine, Wolf and (bear) skins & sometimes Whale oil & fish
for Kettles tobacco beads & Knives — I saw some dark skins & I
think they must also receive walrus teeth from the Tchuktchi (or Tsiv-chi as
I learnt or tried to call them) — He said he had only one Ice-walk or hunting
pound at this place & that he bought his Kettles to barter getting "Kapsik
Wolverine skins in return — He was lively & musical today & sang of the
good deeds he should give this Ship on his way down to Point Hope
which with prehaps smoother ice may for our boats in this downward trip
& Cape Lisburne — Sables & his wife were on board today & the Captain had
the boy Kiowa down at the same time but he seemed uneasy & was
silent in their presence — He afterwards told me he did not ~~Hardly~~ tell
in ~~Ahlegak~~ aug-uu-ji-ga-wa's presence as he had learned his art of his host &
that he lived over in a warm dwelling with another ah-ta-ta (Father) & that his
Coat & Breeches had also been taken from him, Whistler telling over this his eyes
swam with emotion & his voice trembled but he would not admit that Sables
was bad — Sables' tales I have not heard but an impression of his is unfavourable &
I think he is of a tyrannical & suspicious disposition — I gave him by some tobacco &

a line of
4

W. I. Whitcomb's

Journal

(Continued)

From

the 10th February to 31st May.

1853

Feb 10 1853

to pursue it being taken from him it was settled that the Women should be kept with his friends the Johnsons Sherwood while he kept the coat which was presented should be made a present to him so that if they have any law of property among themselves it will not be taken away - I believe they have some regard to justice in the matter of personal apparel & ornaments & I think the wife has undisputed right to what she wears. This was in some degree confirmed by the boys stating that the coat he wears & my shirt one he had purchased from the Hue-kan-tag-muits or inland Esquimaux -

11 The day was calm & clear with only a light air little more than 1 knot from the W S W. The thermometer was thrown under the lee of the ship & the blackened bulb of the Spirit thermometer in the sun showed a difference of 12½ degrees above the one in the case - The latter rose with the sun until I put a screen of canvas before it showing that the tin double casing is not all sufficient to intercept the sun's rays - It is now so calm that a masked light can be used outside the ships and the sky is almost perfectly clear but there is a haze all around Temp — 35° - Aurora in streaky bands over the Zenith & to the South leaving more distinct the N W & S E particularly the latter — the result of this apparent convergence of the bands towards those points — The old chief & Ak-sin-a were on board by likewise the young Ooo-ga of the two from Point Hope - not the chief - Kenoo had patched upon a fawn skin coat belonging to this Woman & I bought it for a bit of the Ships tobacco & gave it him in the presence of the old chief Ak-sin-a. Reading the tongue - I do not know what they thought of the proceeding but the latter afterwards told me that the boy was good to them. Ang-un-is-o-woo (Sallie) behaved ill to the lead — Hauled a track into the open to the nearest Island to enjoy the sunshine - Made out the average height of the ice there upon it to be seven feet some of the pinnacles perhaps reaching eleven - Sawing planks, stars &c worked hard with Lyo in his cabin to big out the Gig transom which we hope to do -

12 The day was calmer the sun rose favorably but his rays were intercepted afterwards until near noon by thin clouds, and afterwards there was a haze of icy spicules so that the greatest difference between the black bulb & the other did not exceed 12° The light-air streak was perceptible was from N W & seemed dark the temp has fallen to -36 a just perceptible air from E by S - One faint arch of aurora low to the S of Zenith Mercury today greater than we have before seen here, throwing up the bulb to a center in most particulars from S to, W to N E - To try the effect of the ships reduction on the thermometer daily registered another was placed on a post beyond the house which as yet stands rather higher than the other owing doubtless to the usual difference between the two instruments - - Ak-sin-a was - bound

to day as we returned the Point Hope Chiefs & his two wives. At one oclock he kept directed the Natives to be admitted on board to dance & among the Natives was the Steersman who was one of the Chief Musicians. The men very orderly and considering the affair unexpected as it was unpremeditated they enjoyed themselves: the majority of the males, despite, big women the dances were more numerous than the Males'. They all including the children had tobacco given them & were ungrudgingly pleased. The Point Hope people came to return homewards in three days but before they go they are to come & receive presents. Kiowa & his mother were on board but Sarlus was not. The mother asked for her boy to sleep on board rather than take his lessons but it could not be made out why the request was made & though taunted by some they both departed in good humor apparently.

13 Day remarkably fine with a light breeze at East quite different from Thursday 13th at nine oclock there was one of an arch of Aurora Salt of Zenith being a Centre fire, and at midnight there was a good deal of movement in the Crescent, giving at times a perfect Corona, the centre of which was a mere cloud. the pencils or Rays having indefined as they approached each other to the S.W. of the Zenith, in the Coronet was Magnetic, this, that is in the a Meridian from the Magnetic centre or Pole, & this gives me the idea of the converging lines a vanishing point in perspective We had an tolerably large assembly of Natives along side some of whom expected if there would be another Wā-me a dance to day. One of a few men on board a boy whom were Ak-ia-ra & Kiowa, the latter had a pair of trousers given him & promised to be industrious & earn his livelihood and Lieutenant Hooper thought he might become a useful citizen of his own town: unfortunately for his good name he was found in possession of a pair of ships boots concealed in the trousers on going away which "he did not know were there" but Poor Lad I was very loth to believe him a thief, but circumstancial evidence is too strong against him - - - - - - Took a walk with Capt & the purser and of the first Island. The only thing remarkable was the absence of mirage though the day was so strong - We were joined by a native on the way who told me the name of the water inside the islands is Tā-ruk (Elson Bay) & the main land he said was E Kō, or E Kok -

14 We had a visit from the Point Hope Chief & his two wives who received a piece of plug tobacco as a parting gift & went their way as I understood on the day after tomorrow to Tik-ki-ta-ruk - The old chief was on board today but as the Cooper has made up his mind to remain in the Cabin only on a wet day he shows no character, until Wednesday, when the Hebdomidal period has elapsed

NOTICE.

Wanted! as letter sorters and carriers, several smart hands and nimble feet to assist in the Post Office.

Apply to Mr. Johnson, Post Master.

Printed at the Barrow Amateur Office.

Rows of Tables Family have appeared today & altogether the Number of Natives around and on board was enormous - This being St Valentines Day I put to use the Valentines given to me for that purpose by Mrs Barrow & the Postin Game is an Old one very together with the arrival of the mails created a considerable sensation: but when real Letters came to be delivered one to each man on the lower deck there succeeded a general shout of Fun - thus fulfilling the intention of the donor - The Sky was clear again & free from Clouds but a light haze for the East N.E. prevented the Black belt rising more than 11° above the Sea the latter being -22. The Mercury is now rising NE & the sky clear Auroral Arch distinct to North & movement rapid from W to E, also a faint arch to South.

15 Tables & Aksinia were over on board today but the former stands as adamant to the Tongs Reasons; he was however disappointed in two things first in his desire to get the Steward over on board & next in being allowed below with Ah-ken-da - The latter said in reference to the coast to the Eastward that he had seen the Ko-pak river (Colville) but he had heard that it flows as early as Ka-le-le-wik moon & April & May and that Chase River flows in Ka-wait-pin-i-en (& May to June) a month later - His wife had cut her fingers close to the joint last evening & applied to me today for the plaster she had seen before - This Laceration is in consequence of my having attempted to make him comprehend my Cognomen of Doctor a few days ago - The Point Hope Chief, Sam-ma-ri-ma, came among the first to visit with the senior wife the latter being left behind to prepare food for the journey homeward tomorrow, they were in the Cabin & finding the place warm asked to be excused permission to sit without their coats as they commonly do at home, but remained among our visitors - He told the Capt it was seventeen days journey to Point Hope one half of which he should be obliged to walk in the snow but it was impossible & perhaps useless to follow him through his dusty Plains - A few needles & some tobacco were given to the woman before they went away The day was fine but a light haze at NE & a film of cloud over the position the black belt showing more plain & of a deeper tint than yesterday was the first day on which a perceptible effect was shown by the Sun on the atmosphere causing the Demarcation to rise almost or quite to the Zenith - Since night it has come on to blow fresh at North with hazy & drift; bands of Aurora Borealis are also round as acute angles by the shadow of clouds - Therm -20°

16 Weather stormy with drift from NE. Therm -12 The same weather continues & the sky is marked with light cirrus clouds having a remarkable perceptible motion to the westward occasionally obscured by flitting bands of Aurora which may be seen through the haze & drift - Very few natives on board Aksinia's wife Ke-pak-wok

* Richardson, Edward Actg Surgeon, Arctic Expedition, 1850-51. Author of Arctic Manual, 1851. Lt. 27 Aug 1850

(the man who took the supplies on shore to Berson & his party at the time the ice carried the boats through the passage), his wife and another woman. The conversation turned upon Steering when the Captain of this man said "when I am a Chief I shall sit and do the talk." when asked what they ought to be killed but as she also said they should not drink well I thought she might allude to some idea of a future state after death* - They confirmed Akeeaksi's statement about Beaver River flowing into the Sea of the Whales appearing here in April, she also said in March the men were but women at Ne-wuk, the men being out hunting, and that they took advantage or perhaps could take advantage of that time to be loose in their conduct towards us - They said they never go so far as the Ko-pak River

17. The wind a slight (3 force N.E.) continues fine N.E., the same with clouds along shore to N.W. the Aurora visible Sept-20- Four stations - We talk to Ahsiksi below.* Mr. Wright says he once told this woman that Shanga had a fight made men sleep badly after death which will account for her expressions to that effect yesterday - Kiowa was alongside today but appeared obstinate: he tried to get into conversation with his grandson friend 'Sammy' Pt. Cook, but it was of no avail; he has lost caste!

18 Weather continues thick as it the wind about N.E. - Okingalow & Akeeaksi go with the sives & men below, respecting the capture of the Esquimaux prisoners - The old chief says he was going in three days to hunt the deer & would be about two months; he had two objects in view one to procure a favourite dog to bring the deer to the ship & the other a more important, (as he pointed, his companion) he wanted Akeeaksi he confirmed the statement that the Beaver River would flow in the sea of Kuy but could not be made to give his knowledge of the Kok-pak, (Colville) as he only said he had never seen it - Higher clouds to the N. in a faint halo round the moon of which the upper & lower parts are brightest, and the horizon is banked by clouds -

19 Weather fine but the wind holds at N.E. with moderate force - The principal trade passenger on board today was the man with the tattooed face, who said he was so marked by his brethren to note his expedition and success in whaling - He told his history or rather his wife's in various Cantonese dialects with some embellishment in proof of his personal prowess, stating how he had taken her from her friends, the Koosmatagmuts, & big Jim and he placed her behind him & with his bow and knife stood at bay & combatted by Okingalow until his foe eventually carried her off, that the Koosmatagmuts are good people but that he knew this event is not "good" among them - He understood from his wife

he had once seen a whale in March but that they always appeared near this place in April when they are pursued & taken - In March or April smaller birds (Phalaropes?) appear but ("Ka unit pi'ria") May is the "bird month" - He said he had seldom or never had an night of the Lunar dance as he had today & seemed much gratified - He had also the dog poisoned with prussic acid & had his wounds cauterised today with the sight of Spirit burning & the smell of of Ammonia, but setting fire to a bit of Camphor in the pipes exceeded all the others as he mistook it for ice - - -
The Thermometer tube was not put out today on account of the snow - The sky is clear overhead with patches of light cirrus clouds seeming stretching but as they appear to disorder steady and pour this long tends to N E & S W
I fancy they are unusual displays these altered = appearance of the higher lower =light

⊙ 20. Ak-dlit-da was down to the ship and admitted before 'divisions' a part of Sunday & Thursdays sometime which he witnessed for the first time He was also on the lower deck during Divine Service - The Captain had him in his cabin afterwards when he agreed to go with the party to the Eastward - Before then he had told us that Omgalook went to the hunting grounds this morning & that he should go tomorrow - He was at first rather averse to the journey but finding he would get a knife an axe a dart & some tobacco on his return he readily promised to go and instead of remaining absent for two months said he would return before the middle of March to be ready to set out by the full moon - If he only fulfills this Contract it will be a great stride as an example to others to trust us as his wound is done to expand the agreement - Afterwards he answered as near any question about the villages & the coast to Point Hope which he visited five winters ago & seems well acquainted with the whole Coast between Point Barrow & Point Hope - - He enumerated fifty four huts as Ik-mik', and named the occupants of them - this which bringing the two to 15 gave a total of ~~[illegible]~~ 131 - The old Chief's contains the largest number though the size of the hut is not greater than many of the others; neither does the size of any of the Huts give any clue to the number of inhabitants by his account - Allowing that he named most of the smaller families the total population of the whole coast possibly exceed 300, & I think 280 perhaps to be nearer the true number as five & a quarter to each hut (284) - As we passed down the whole force of the whole population capable of using a bow or the day they made this demonstration against the ship amounting to nearly 86 to which add 86 women

there would be left 114 children & old people - I had previously learned that a good many people had died in the autumn of last year - more I believe than the usual number, that being their sickly season - And since the house has been three births = One person by apparitions in two months time. Cape Lay Pt, &c. said, contained forty huts which at the same rate would give a population of 210 - Lay Cape is the next settlement, (after this a three places where there are for the to five huts,) when the dwellings are, as we learnt in the season, not any person but of dwellers since the Cape Lay Pt - Allowing Lay Cape together with the scattered huts to have 200 inhabitants & Point Hope to be equal to Point Barrow the whole population including these two points would not exceed one thousand souls

Estimates of Population. - From three hundred to one hundred miles of coast line

Point Barrow	290
Cape Lay Pt	200
Lay Cape & detached huts	200
~~Point Hope~~	~~290~~
~~Total~~	~~980~~
Point Hope	80
Cape Krusenstern	100
Hotham Inlet	100
Selawik	100
Kowalegan	120
Shaparuich	90
Schischmareff Inlet	
Cape Prince of Wales	200
Port Clarence	60
Ko-va-ro-ak	70

Huts 26 / 140 / 130 / 10 / 26 = .4 — 5.4

Not a native and he was only visiting Point Barrow

8 4 2 5 6 5 7 6 15 12 12 7 3 3 3 3 4 3 4 3 3 8 3 4 2 3

from the north also enumerated seventeen whales being taken at this place last season, of a large size - When asked if they were as long as the Captain's Cutter, he said, "they were each as big round"! On account to the question how many men had two wives, he named three or four wives & four at Cape Lay Pt, but also mentioned another man, I think at Point Hope, who had five! Of the old song, "To take a wife, takes a wise, wise man", he says, this "Omalik" must be a perfect Solomon! —— The sun still remains for 24 with moonlight & faint halo through filmy clouds - No Aurora visible - T. 4 — 17. Third night Aurora distinguishable from the clouds by its yellowish color & its movements -

21 In consequence of the top of the thermometer case being stolen yesterday none of the Esquimaux were admitted today, but indeed there was but one of consequence among them - Two women & one boy kept fish from Cape Lay Pt were on board & from their possessions of knives were watched; and the one of the women was caught taking away a Thermometer - In taking it from when it hung the top of the glass scale broke off & the cotton was tied to it while was broken so as to injure the for use - Although taken in the act of concealing the under her coat we found

the denied it flatly, but it is probable she meant to say she had stolen nothing else & stripped to show that such was the case - I saw one woman who had been on the hunting ground who said her party had killed 100 deer - Capt ordered the crew of his sledge for the middle of March & the carpenter ordered to make it today - Sun shone today but it blew fresh - Blowing stiff from E.S.E. & the sky is overcast with drift passing the moon & westward - Temp -9. No Aurora visible - The western sky has promised for the last week from W.S.W. to N.N.W -

22 Sables, who has been of late comparatively a stranger, visited us today, but we had only a small number around - One man annoyed the outside sentry a good deal & got knocked down for his pains, & was afterwards sent home by Iverson - Weather continues thick and boisterous - Light & variable stationary cirro clouds - No aurora distinguishable - Wind E.N.E.

23 We had not many natives alongside the ship and only seven or eight on board Of the former was To-ko-lú-zu-a the Stammerer who had a coat given as a present as a bribe to get in and lastly for sale, but all would not do - Among those on board were Ke-pak-took & "Tattoo Cheeks" with their wives; the first is a stupid fellow but still taken notice of as the man who took the provisions down to the boat party when the ice was scarcely trustworthy, he is at least I think a lukewarm friend, as at the time we had a difficulty about filling the water casks, although he went on shore with the boat, & professed to assist us, he retired to his tent & allowed the Captain & battle it out with the "water snakes" as we afterwards called the old man - Tattoo has always been good humored towards us & at present is the only source of information as he tries to understand us and tells us a good deal but we do not yet understand his as well as Ak-sin-ra - The wind and drift continue but the direction is now nearly East, the change having been very gradual - There is a pretty general Aurora tonight in long streaks taking a direction more nearly E.S.E. & W.N.W. the I have before remarked, as if forced into that form & in this direction by the wind, & its undulations are not rapid or like that of a long pendant in a breeze - Its color is nearly white but distinguishable by clouds, its fainter beams caused by a haziness of the atmosphere -

24 - The wind at E.S.E. continues & blows with but little less force and the day was a little more cheerful from sunshine - The sky is now clear & there is a regular fast faint & steady aurora north of the Zenith - The Captain took to Ke-pak-took yesterday about going on a visit to Omigalinis hunting lodge & he said he would accompany him - The inducement a "hard working man" as

the Men call him (Ik-wak-dia) is on board tonight at his own request & speaks of his desirous to go with the Captain to the Hunting ground & on the log shore journey too — Our tattoo friend, Ogh-ee-o, was on board today & I had his weight & measured him. He is 202 lb: weight, 5. 9 inches in stature and 43 inches round the Chest with a deep inspiration. The ulna (bone of the fore arm) is ten & a half inches in length differing little if anything from the Caucasian race — A young woman who frequented the Ship a good deal in the early part of the winter but who has not been seen us for nearly three months made her appearance alongside today — Her story is that she has been on a journey to Point Hope & is only lately returned — Vernon & I found it impossible to get him to explain to us the hunting transactions of his party — In the Captain's Cabin Ik-wak-dia stated I think clearly enough that the Enterprize was first seen two Summers ago off Cape Lisburne & Point Barrow when there was a good deal of ice in shore but that the boats could not get off to her, but that off Icy Cape where he happened to be of a party in an Umiak — Parker & his crew in another Umiak lay in a calm weather the most on board & stayed a good while during which the ships moved only a little way, and that she ultimately disappeared to the Eastward —

25 The new travelling sledge is now sufficiently forward to show its size — which I think will exceeds the expectations of some of the Crew, which proceeds from their being accustomed to the small native ones, which are heavy draught when over loaded as they often are with firewood — The usual Number of Native women & children were alongside but only for a board — Our tattoo friend was absent for a wonder — The old Chief's adopted son little Passak was on board & went away in the afternoon with the Man who slept on board last night — The latter slept (as we took by his own account, and by that of others "ate all the time except that occupied in sleeping & smoking" — — The wind somewhat moderated at 2 P.M. & it was pleasant to be out in the Sun: there was still considerable drift snow & the air was full of little shining spicules — The blackened bulb in a partial "lee" showed a difference of 19° between the Sunshine & the shade at half past twelve o'clock Temp. Rain & thin clouds nearly obscured the Sun — At half past five P.M. the afternoon Observation agreed with one in ascending the twilight about equal to mid day at the winter Solstice — — There was a double halo (partial) round the Sun today which took a form I have not before seen showing in the hyperbolic arcs the prismatic colors, and there is now another still less complete and the moon — It would be difficult to give an intelligible description of it without

a diagram - The Sun was about 5°
& altitude and at the distance of 20°
on each side were two portions of a
circle showing the prismatic colors
to an altitude a little exceeding the
luminary, and at the distance of 40°
two similar but fainter ones - The
upper parts of the inner ones were the
brightest, but not sufficiently so to be
called parhelia - From the horizon to
a diameter above the Sun, extended a
bright pillar of white light, and from the point that would have been the top of the inner
halo back of it to complete, extended two horns apparently segments of two concentric circles
having for their centers the imaginary parhelia, being like the a bright shaft of white
light whilst the 'horns' were slightly colored - The halo around the Moon resembles
that seen around the Sun & the horizontal pillar, the portions of the inner circle, & the
horns above like ~~two arches for a pier~~ the Spring of two arches from one pier

26. The day being fine Messrs went for a walk to the shore of the main land taking a
musket with him in hope of seeing some deer which they certainly did at a long
distance but could not get a shot at them - At noon the Sun was free from
clouds & there was a less humidity for 8 hrs than we have had for some time - The black
bulb thermometer showed about +3° the other dry -17½° a difference of 25½° -
Inside the ship the heat was -10 & the Sun shining on the woodwork painted a
light stone color though the other port thawed the snow upon it - The station
here is made around the ship to the extent of 5½ or 6 miles the help of whom
seemed to like the play & had some fine sport with them - "The Originals" was
the piece performed & was done really creditably & the singing afterwards was
kept up with greater spirit than heretofore - The night is nearly calm
& cold but the air feels more bracing probably from big diner - The Aurora
The widow of the man who was carried away on the floe came up evidently
in expectation of seeing but as she has been the second wife of Tables
who is considered a wealthy man of this place she is considered by us to
be not longer in need - Tables is suspected of encouraging her pretended
poverty with the laudable purpose of gaining by it -

27th The morning was fine & clear but the sun became clouded before half past twelve -
The blackened bulb showed 26° higher than the other & the bright ring was like a halo
the sun beside but the same thawing effect as yesterday - Sky now overcast - -
Tables & his wife were down early but as none were admitted until after Edwin

Saurin, the person got there visiting at our house - His wife Veronica & two
one of Kidlea being here waited for their return by her, and that he is now on a
journey to Port Hope - In asking her of the people to the Eastward she said
the Rowcroft people hunted whale porkers for skins & kettles with the Rowcroftys but
who always live in the water a big way inland, she never saw the white huts
but heard that they are made of bush wood & snow scattered over the country and
not is a large village, that they are met in the summer time at the mouth of
a river (Fairy!) when they catch a few seals but no whales, and that
the summer tents are made of deer skins - She said she had only seen the
Hd pt Colville at a distance and that she has heard that the people
live in the inter-river way up it - The tents of the Rowcroft hunters are
more like the Rowcroft people's but the same is made as those of
Capt Smyth's

28 - The lake around the Ship yesterday measured by Wright was 23" distant - Making
preparation for a journey to the hunting grounds: the party to consist of the Captain
Mr Jordan & two men who are to set off with a dog train at eight o'clock
to-morrow morning - But few stations around - a good deal of snow fell during the
morning & forenoon the wind SE but it cleared up in the afternoon and the
barometer went down from -11 to -22 - It was clear from before 11 o'clock & the Sun
shining through the clouds melted the snow on the posts tending it to look glassy
ice - not being able to find a convenient line shot I did not put on the thermometer
belt - The wind is back again to SSE & blows cold -23 Sky over head clear with
each part of Zenith and the adjacent RS2 to R N W the usual -

March 1st The Captain, Jordan and two men with a station left the ship at eight o'clock
this morning with a tent sledge and dogs provisioned for a week to visit the Ice
ships at his hunting ground - The day was fine but cold time 8 AM and the
barometer has fallen a little & the temp is now -33. rather cold for those thin tents -
The blackened thermometer on the lee side of the stern with a back ground of snow a
foot behind it showed +12 when the instrument in the cabin stood at -21R, before
noon, after which the clouds veiled the sun partially - The sky is now clear & the
aurora bands of aurora with very little motion pass from N N W to S S E
all over and south of the Zenith - At 4h-4m the big old moon was a brand new
and some how a sort of fillet to be worn on the head beneath the hood of the
coat for which I made him a present in return of a needle and a large piece
of flint-stone with which he seemed very well pleased - I know not whether it be
from his age or appearance but he seems to be esteemed as the chief doctor of the
tribe, and sundry requests to practice in a professional style upon the other
men by laying his hand over & blowing upon the affected parts -

March 1863

2 The temperature went down last night to — 37 but it was calm so that the travellers would not feel it much, it has continued to rise since six o'clock in the morning being — 20 at noon. Since the the wind has shifted at first at E the (Nigâk) NE and now past at North with hazy & snow with drift Ther — 17 so that this condition is the best things are comfortable with probably not be very cold - The sun was clouded today so that the Black belt showed only 18° above the Sth - The index for February is — 17 showing a very fine curve for the hourly observations between 7 a.m & 5 P.m - Old Atkasuk was on board today likewise Ock-ruk & his wife, the last is the old man's daughter Tattoos on the Eskimo style & have done "Ak-lu-kâ" (Ulo) to mean "Negro head" given him - I tried as the old man was very communicative to ascertain if he knew of Mr Simpsons visit to this place in 837, but he evidently did not know of it or has not heard as he most probably was Eastward at the time and they might have Cape Smyth people or others with whom Mr S. communicated - I had recommended invitations for them to visit the Village - They seem in great glee in consequence of big success in catching seals yesterday - They said with becoming seriousness that whilst on board yesterday the father of the Captain's guide had died, but I think it was not altogether unexpected though perhaps somewhat sudden as he was a man advanced in years -

3 The wind has been mostly NE today with a good deal of drift though the temperature has been comparatively mild - Though the progress of the travellers will be favored by the wind the drift & snow will be sufficient to render them feel uncomfortable - The wife, Mrs K., of Ongsaloon & the boy Passak were on board today her mission seems to be to sell winter moccasins as she makes them: and though she may be an old "gru" it is pleasant to see her so usefully industrious - From her account one might guess the distance to the old Chief's tent to be further than was anticipated - S/y now on our usual noon Easterly & moderate Temp — 14.

4 The weather has been overcast with snow all day wind ESE & moderate temp — 8 - Tattler & his wife were on board with others to the number of ten; there was also a fine muster outside - The blacksmith at work excited some interest but his bellows I think still more -

5 The weather cloudy in the morning with light snow became rapidly clearer towards noon & the sun upon the black bulb raised it to + 23 above while the Sth remained at — 12 giving a difference of 35° — though the Sky was perceptibly 'sicklied o'er by the pale cast' of 'a light summer cloud' - We had a blacksmith operating for outsiders among whom was a tall man I remember being met at Icy Cape - He had a piece of chain slung around his neck which he offered for sale stating his reason and making one understand if worn it would keep off all coughs so prevalent

important part of the ~~frame~~ human frame — The other natives told me this substance is found floating on the sea ; this neighborhood sometimes but that it is plentiful in the pools of sea or rain water on the main land to the eastward — Sky now clear with bright arch & clouds of aurora, moves NW to SE & back again Therm — 24

6 The wind being light in the night or S.S.E & with a good deal of drift the day was not so by means pleasant yet the natives mustered to upwards of twenty around the ship eight or ten of whom were admitted after Divine Service — Among these much to her astonishment was the Stewards wife, whom we afterwards took down to the Gun room. She & the two who accompanied her ~~sleep~~ slept with each other in describing the Coast as far to the West as Point Hope leaving me under the impression that there are very few grown up natives of this place who have not made their journey either to the winter or the summer time — On leaving she tried to get a promise to be allowed in to morrow again — The recent arrival of the whale will be against the parties speedy return to the ship but still I think we may see them tomorrow evening — Therm now — & clear overhead with only a streak of aurora extending from the horizon SE half way to the Zenith

7. The wind was fresh at S.S.E. today with a good deal of drift but the sun shone with considerable power & the temperature was high Comparatively — As anticipated the Stewards made his appearance among the few natives who visited us, seemingly expecting to be allowed in as his wife was treated civilly yesterday on board — He has the comfortable coat to sell again as a means of effecting his entrance to trade Owing to the unfavorable weather I hardly expected to see the party today but at half past three in the afternoon they were observed from the ship & soon after some of us went to meet them — They had not seen the old chief Ner A Kin-ee & were told they were eight sleeps off or more of a Northward course to they returned — To day they met a man coming from Ohmigalook who described his abode as two sleeps off but in a somewhat different direction — The people they saw were living in the land upon Considerable Rivers where they obtain fish & deer & how the conveniences of such water Their huts are hollowed out of the snow drift the tops of the doors not being much above the level of the ground, there they were having several chambers with passages between — They say they saw thousands herds of three hundreds — Gordon says the country is flat & what is not sleigh driving ground is lakes or watery pools — but it is easy to conceive there is little if interest in such a country when cloud is over — The natives say they suffered as before from the deep

of heat & vapor condensing on them & Cotton which they had no means of drying - The temperature on Wednesday morning was — 11.5 which is four degrees and a half lower than we had here, our median temperature being I suppose the Barometer & the vicinity of the sea - The heavy & dispo have increased again & the sky is overcast Temperature +3

8. We had a few Natives on board among whom Tattoo was one he had made a pair of wood snow spectacles for me & I find it wonderfully well shewing how much these people are in adapting their work to the shape of the parts to dissemble to their own - The old Chief's wife was on board also & seemed very fat but not an Obesity alone - Among sea going Creatures I asked him about the Narwhal which she says is seen here but not the walrus - This must be because the food is different here for that which the latter animal finds at the Seahorse Islands - In the afternoon the ice shifted leading to the W.S.W & there put a stiff sea on by half past three o'clock & the temperature to +20 - Since then it has fallen to —1 & the water is at W.S.W. - There was at nine o'clock a fine bright Corona Borealis with arches spreading to S.E & N.W. vivid & rapid in its movements, its radiating form being distinct - Like Sunday this coincided with a fall of the temperature

9. Gloomy weather continues. The wind was Southerly with snow today & the temp. rose to +18 but since evening the wind has freshened at S.W. & the temp. has fallen rapidly to +9 at ten o'clock by past Natives on board & no particular news except that Tattoo was busily employed to examine the boundaries to the Enclosure -

10 A stormy weather here with great drift in the day time which since then has moderated to a light wind at North & the temp. has fallen to —19. We had a visit from Sables and several other old acquaintances among whom was Nepaktoke's wife who stripped to clean & skin on the lower deck displaying an amulet round her neck. The notion connected with which appeared to be good fortune in catching Whales - The Amulet Consisted of nine articles of which the Chief knew a young bird, a wolf's tongue, a bit of wolf's spine a bit of the wolf's dung the smaller bit of Crystal, each of which was sewed up in a small Skin bag and attached to a string to hang round the neck: the piece of flat transparent Crystal was discovered & cut at one end to exactly correspond to the tail of a Whale with a knob to hang it by at the other thus } - Sables also had a wooden mask any piece made with deers teeth } set in the under jaw, which he wears in front of his body for success in sealing - Many of these men perhaps all wear something to which they attach a superstitious importance Several neatly made bows with quivers & arrows were brought along side by neatly made - I had given sometime ago a piece of Chagrin or work Skate

& Gordon to lengthen the sleeves of his coat which he had replaced by deer skin by the wife of the man who sold the canoe how I had bought for one: the gunwale I finished made for the Chamois of the Ca[illegible]

11 The day was fine and clear with a breeze at E.N.E., the ship prevented by the power of the Seas Rays, but as I could not find a place sufficiently shaded from the wind the greatest difference I obtained was 36°= The sky is still serene & there is a general aurora in faint diffused patches & rays pointing towards the Zenith, the brighter portion forming an arch in the N.E.- The natives were numerous & we had the usual barter, etc, on board - Among them was O-gi-wa & his wife & Kotzebue the Chiefs of the people beyond the [illegible] whom he had seen as tattooed across the face & the women having their hair turned up on the crown - that he had joined the Kitna-tag-mutes in battle against them when several of them were killed - Nigsi-a-li means in the same he gave the County from Kotzebue.

12 Ogiwa was detained today again and went over the east coast as far as he had seen, on Wells's travelling chart by which it seems quite clear that he has travelled five days journey beyond Ft Colville & he described his boat going between Reindeer Reef of Franklin and the coast to a point of land or spit resembling Point Barrow (and like it called Nu-wook.) The wind has continued Easterly today but the sky has been overcast- Temp[illegible] -19

13 A goodly gathering of people were alongside but only four were invited. Among these was Sallee, who looked in a very good humour - The boy Kiowa was among the crowd but did not venture to address me - His unexpected return seems to have been caused by the man he accompanied falling sick on the road, (with orchitis) and returning home without completing his projected journey The air is now nearly Calm temp[illegible] -24 & tolerably clear showing a bright aurora in rapid [illegible] pass N W to S E forming, bands and curls, which flit and change momentarily -

14 We had not any many people around today and on board only a few women who were employed in cleaning the skins for the travelling party - The day was clear & the thermometer rose 30 degrees above the 0 though I could not form a correct [illegible] upon the N by E wind the blowing - Yesterday, the sky also was nearly clouds, the greatest difference was 23— The aspect is calm & cold into the same light breeze at N E with moonlight - Preparing the things for the travelling party - Temp[illegible] now —29-

15 Not very many customers & very few on board - Some strangers came bringing with them Skins to pay instalment of their debts [illegible] which was very welcome

The boy Passank was on board & being a small "conch" shell on my table he called it "Si-u-tik-ok" which he explained by holding it to his ear, (Si-u-tik) as children do at home to hear the waves of the sea — There was a good breeze all day & the clouds & rain pretty constant to day & there is now a great halo round the moon — Took bunk R L left — 27.

16. A stiff breeze from the N E which blew in R more continued until late in the afternoon with heavy drift and a temperature of — 19. Then it began to calm down but whether any rise in the temperature and the sky is thick overcast But a considerable number of Natives were alongside as in bound today — The ocean sledge was got ready & packed the weights of the tent, sleeping bags, and sundries expending the expedition amount to 110 lbs — The whole weight at starting was therefore 1700 lbs leaving 216⅔ per man to drag the remaining eight — To days expedition is an experiment the Captain taking the party with the intention of travelling from noon sleeping out in the tent & returning to noon so as to be home by noon — The day was most unfavorable for travelling as the course was against N wind which blew at — 20 is my keen: if one might judge by those who went out to the ice then start, there will be some portion of the journey before they come back, for Mr Jago & Mr Scott were both stiffer in the face before they had started — However, this, it is to be hoped, is more than they are likely to meet with in this long journey also, travelling by night and resting by day, they will be able to dispose of some of this vapour, known as a cinder ice —

17. Patrick's Day. The men dined together and enjoyed their Carnival dinner as on Christmas-day and New years day — The Natives were plenty numerous but as to day men were out of the ship & the others busy preparing dinner, none but invited were allowed in — and they all left before two o'clock. Gordon & Jim Dun went to meet the Captain and his party at nine o'clock & they all got on board about noon — The experiment seems to the Captain rather unfavorable chiefly because the weight on the sledge was too much — The men got their head frozen with the frost this morning — The day was beautifully bright & clear though the highest temp. was — 24 Noon — 3 — Days of Aurora at times seen.

18. Not any Natives in the station was windy with drift. The Barometer has been low since yesterday evening & the temp. today has been to — 13 — The wind seems inclined to haul round to West & the air is now thick & gloomy — A new list of 'duck' is in progress for the party which will loom the weight a good deal —

19. Few Natives on board & most of them outside were females & children — One of the men who took the provisions off to the boats arrived, has been robbed of late of

his hoard of totems, chiefly his wife's earnings on board — He seems to pride a good deal over his loss but his wife works on and with no doubt in a little time make up another hoard — He seems to have no one to appeal to for assistance or sympathy, showing that "might is right" in the new work commencing, and that they have not yet advanced so far ~~in Devotion~~ towards civilization as to treat a thief as an enemy to the community at large — The early morning was cloudy but at nine o'clock the sun shone bright in a clear sky with the wind drawing to the West — Sun down the thermometer has fallen to — 21 again & the sky is still clear with a Westerly breeze & faint arch of Aurora The Barometer also has risen to 29.40 either the South-Western depression —

20 — The greater part of the day has been cloudy with a good breeze from the Westward and the sky is now overcast — There was a faint arch of aurora at half past nine & then the twilight was visible in the N.W. The Natives around were busy & only Bates was in board — Sweedon came down as the other left at four o'clock, and is allowed to sleep on board — He is evidently anxious to be one of the travelling party and will no doubt be very useful — He says the next "Season" will be warm — He reports the arrival of two Kamschatdales or Yeu-Yeu's with their wives who have brought deer skins to sell — By his account they have seven deer sledges & also dogs which they should have disposed — He was altogether very communicative but we could not understand half he said: among other things he spoke of a grand battle between the people of the Peninsula in which the latter were victorious having lost only three men to fifteen of the enemy, when he was a child — He has no idea of his own age which must be about 22 I think — Still he thinks is hard apparently "believe life is good!", & he seems to have no idea of a future state — — — .

21 Schit-sa has been on board the most of the day & seems anxious to know when the travelling party is to set out — He speaks of bears being along the coast and in the vicinity of the ship when the whales make their appearance in the Sea: probably about that time they return from their hybernation — Mr Gordon as the head of the assistant clerks has got his Epaulettes & Sword ready for Thursday morning — The weather has been stormy & the wind is shifted round to the S.W. for both & the sky is overcast.

22 The weather except in the force of the wind has some things the same state as it did in the middle of December coming on to blow fresh at times with a low temperature & low Barometer & snow and so forth the latter standing very still today it was + 24 now and then but never the + 16 — It seems to me the Barometer has foretold a Southerly gale which did not blow home with

felt free to this place - The tide also showed no remarkable rise - The natives were pretty numerous about us all the forenoon but only Tables & two [illegible] were on board - Mostly women employed in cutting the tent skins for the travelling party - The weights of the sledges tents & provisions will be tried tomorrow - The method of drawing charges in the hurry has been made rather subsidiary a working hand for the second officers which will lessen the labors of the others -

23 Entered the thirteenth year of my service in H.M.S. Discovery today - The day was mild and in the afternoon there came on a snow storm with a northerly wind causing the temperature falling once below Zero again - Not [illegible] natives on board except Tables & his wife and some half dozen women who were employed in sewing - Mr-Nut-la did not come down until late in the afternoon and then in the course of the evening a 'talk & talk' to the effect that the Esquimaux chiefs talked of following up the sledge & killing all the party including Himself but that he was not afraid as we had guns - Also a confidential remark afterwards he told Vernon not to let them into the ship but women only & the old man 'Ak-Rama' who has got no boarding I suppose too old to use me - It strikes me that it is only talk but as we do not understand these people thoroughly we should look upon it as a warning to be always prepared as they are evidently acute enough to see that to divide our force is to weaken it - Yet as the Captain says to abandon the projected journey would lend them to think we did it from fear & they would hold us in contempt accordingly - It would therefore seem more politic to persevere in the original arrangement of going - Were the preparations not already made it would be imprudent even prudent to press the attempt altogether - The small party who went to the hunting ground with the Captain might, but then people be so disposed, be very little with much better prospect of success than the present one - Mr-Wit-la says he is not a chief but a Nuttak man but a 'Okeyer' ("Ok-ke-ag-ma-ut") - The day was clear for a short time during portion of Aurora but is so again overcast -

24 Employed during the morning watch with the five minutes observation of the Magnetometer - The Capt & party left down after eight o'clock, first having the sledge the "St. Patrick" with the motto "Hardiesse", (Irish mind), and a considerable number of natives - The name of the sledge would have been received with cheers but that the Capt forbid such a proceeding in the presence of the 'Esquimaux.' There was a push hurry & disorder at starting so that we soon lost sight of the party, and the wind freshened during the day the temperature rising so

Zero to +17 at night. Hull came back before noon for a book that had
been forgotten & his errand was that they were getting on very well —
The snow drifts & wind drove the people home before an oclock leaving
only a few women on board — The wind is now less in force and snow
falling with snow falling —

25. Good Friday. Services, Hymns, and Divine Service — A good many
Natives there but only a few admitted after Service — The weather Continues
stormy at S.W. with snow & drift & the temperature fluctuates, from -3
26 Sno called by Pearson this morning at half past three oclock, to tell me that
provider had returned with his sledges big news of the "large sledge big as a
total wreck"; & wanting to trade the native sledges with which in addition
to his own to bring back the load & fragments of the large one — This is
indeed very important as far as we are at present see, but it is after all
to be considered how much better evil — disaster should occur at the actual
of the journey than at a greater distance Gordon describes one side & runner as
the runner both sledges in three pieces the hunting miles from the ships — Mr
Gordon crushed. at the mortises & tenons & lying beyond patching — Hardly a
dozen Natives now were about today & the was no difficulty in procuring
the two sledges — To Kobuna, the other runners, supplied one, and evidently
ours has for the promised to bring the for the chance of getting in trade as
a visitor — When Pearson first asked for the sledges two one offered to
go to the village for them except our women, I presume as they had
none of their own — The messages procured two Settlers & the Steersman
seems to have volunteered his own — Although they were not made aquainted
with the reason of the sledges being required lest they should make some
exorbitant demand for the use of them, they seemed to go home well
enough content to await their return to the ship before they set the pos-
=sibility demand of the work — I with Da, the Gunner, held no communication
with them aboard and did not even show himself until ready to start
when he asked for a sword & laid aside his own Knife — Why it does
not seem any clear to be evident that his own keeper with suspicion
and distrust — Gordon might have knocked him down & cut one others he
started off again with two of the & I went on expecting to pick up the
Captain when night fell & to return tomorrow — Some of the men down with
dam up. for exercise have walking & dragging gains and ammunition them
=selves with a view to be all right again tonight — The day has been event-
ful in trade & potatoes mostly disposed of the Lamb —

27. Easter Day. Gordon returned about one o'clock, and the Captain & his party having patched up the wreck of the large sledge being obliged to come on at a slower pace did not arrive until 5m in the afternoon — He is much disappointed by the failure of his attempt & is very anxious to devise the means of getting out again as soon as possible — The kettle was put in the morning & though the day, but since evening the barometer has worked-round & there is now a "Corona borealis" to each of which is about a degree & by 2 (true) of Dubhe the northernmost of the two pointers in the constellation Ursa Major at 11.40 p.m. by ship's time — Stannering Jack went out with three dogs to hunt — the Captain's party & seemed very officious in his own way and anxious to be in favour — He was on board for a short time after their return, during which his companion who had been dogs stole a leg

28. The day was remarkably fine but cold with a light W.N.W. breeze but hazy withal; and though the sun had cleared the land by the time of the ship's going down the afternoon temperature was —8— The night has descended to —17 the heavens continuing clear with auroral arch just commencing in the N.E.— The centre of the corona last night was made out by Hall to be about 10° from the Zenith, South Magnetic, & on the Magnetic meridian — The Captain last upon his journey Eastward, has determined to make it with three sledges drawn by dogs, but with a party of six men instead of a station, eight in all, which seems practicable enough and will be done with greater speed — The lemon juice proves a boon to the bottles having a great loss in consequence of the bottles being too full & thereby to prevent the recurrence of such an accident I purpose giving the men allowance of twenty grains of citric acid daily for each person, this being pulverized with reading dissolved to be an equivalent to the daily ration of juice — — The people around were not known and only two or three were allowed in to bed — Sherta received a present of two large blue beads & some tobacco, and in the afternoon set out for the village to sleep & return tomorrow, being likewise commissioned to bring five dogs to-morrow for the sledge —

29. Another fine but cold day & big Calm the temperature has fallen to —26, however I think there is a hurricane in the North West which betokens a fall of snow — Allsop is hands & pockets but general, says not sufficiently distinct to mark the point of commencement owing I think chiefly to haze — Twilight precipitation in the North, after eleven o'clock & part of the auroral arch becomes lost in it — We had two visitors from the hunting ground, belonging to Akbarnoo's party from whom they brought an invite to one of us down, myself, Hall or Gordon to go & learn the day they had been very successful in the occupation — I understand from one that this astounding success is the cause of Akbarnoo not coming as he promised to accompany the Captain to the Eastward — This circumstance today on the subject of the Kopuk tends to confirm my doubts that

by the name Ko-puk they indicate Mr MacKenzie — This I adopt this view I have considered it not unlikely that the story of a boat having been destroyed or buried on an Island at the mouth of the Kopuk depicted by a native to Captain Kellett on his visit to this place, may refer to the one under Mr Livingston who are mentioned as having met death by Flaxman — Considering that two of these people have even seen the "Kopuk river" and that this word of his is derived almost wholly from the intermediate "Nunatagmiut" by whom they are taught to look upon them as dangerous enemies, it seems to me not improbable that at "Nunuk" such a tale of Boldness as the destruction of a party of White men may have arisen long after the deed was committed, & be handed down as a traditional notion of the dangerous cruelty of their enemies — If 'distance lends enchantment to the view' in some instances by concealing blemishes and revealing beauties, so in others it leaves room for the exaggeration of deformity — Whilst we are on yet unable to recal to the minds of any of these people the visit of any English previous to Captain — Mr Simpson or Mr Elson & their parties — They can relate innumerable tales of murders among their neighbours, and though they give instances of having battled with the people of Cape Lonsdale & others they acknowledge the defeat — Even in petty delinquencies as thefts if opportunity offers they will endeavour to lay the blame upon others —

30 The day was again fine but rather hazy with a breeze at N.E. & the night is calm & hazy with faint aurorae arch — Light — 30 at 10 p.m. I-wit-da has been unsuccessful in procuring dogs food "King-mun Ni-kik-da Ki-to Ne-wik-me" (There is no dogs food at Noo-wook) such is the expression used, and most of the dogs & sledges are gone inland in consequence of the abundance reported there — This will necessarily delay the Captain's departure as he looks upon the assistance of dogs — In the present cold weather this is perhaps for the best — Iconoo, interested in the Kopuk tried to get his people to draw a chart of the coast, but was unsuccessful in bringing their minds to the subject —

31 Another fine calm day with a temperature of —11 at noon and although the sun stayed & dropped from the boat on the decks the Thermometer rose only to +12 Faint rays of Aurora shooting towards the Zenith — twilight clear in the north I Abel-da built a snow wall for me to shade the thermometer from the sun, by this I hope to determine the effects of his rays on the case if we have the same next [illegible] — — — Several less people say that the tobacco we

friend Ke-pak-took lost was stolen by Ogiu the tattooed man as he has been since known to hunters a good deal - - - He says the large river Nigh-a-lik is fifteen days distance in a baidar & that he has come on the Kang-mar-lik-quan which is mountainous & a day distant - - His appellation of the town "Omelik" is clearly a wealthy man & that on which Omelik is a greater than Nunyalum inasmuch as he has three hundred Nilvo-to-lutes less of two, with poultry & other wealth in proportion - I amused many of the people alongside today by lighting their pipes with a burning glass - Some one was especially asked by a group "When the dead people at Ke-nuk-took return again? I presume this question was prompted by something they had heard about a future state of being emanating from the Ship - To crown this a Man asked the Captain to tell him how many Whales he should take this year.?! - - This is also a report that the Nunalaq-mut are coming here to barter deer's flesh - I wish the promised supply would commence at once instead of coming as another like will all be in a heap -

April 1st Some of Ongulowis party came to the ship today but they have brought nothing with them & I conclude the number of dogs & sledges deserted as going & gone it seems their arrivals are very necessary to take the sledges for the produce of the dear There are now few natives in the village and the same places visited as during it would appear that is about a fortnight the people will return to the village after which the season for hunting the whale will set in - During most of the day the land was thick with fine snow falling - The light rose to - 12 & our most bright St Marks the sky is blandly clear showing varying pictures & rays of Aurora - Temp - 28°

2 Strange to us we had only a very few visitors today - Tattoo for one with his wife Ke-pak-took & his - I did not observe this woman's hands but the right to from is the repeated thing of Ke-pak-took's tattoo - Ogiu (Tattoo) bought a dog for the Captain who now waits for Sallie's sledge & dogs to set out on his journey The night like the day is fine but calm whereas in the day we had a light breeze the night SS W but variable - The highest temperature noted by Mr Kirk was - 20 & it is now fallen to - 38°. Arches & curls of Aurora - Twilight very beautiful at the North at 11.30 P - -

3. Sallie keeps his sledge & dogs and this morning & passed the morning visiting on the Ice & subsequently on board - After a good deal of deliberation he agreed to take the Sofa in the Captain's cabin - After a good deal of deliberation he agreed to take a share for the sledge & the loan of three dogs for a month - He was not fully satisfied however & tried to make it appear that one of the dogs was sick but must leave in the evening he returned and made payment of Sunday as he is

its place early in the morning — The day being fine and not so cold as yesterday, as it to make up for the paucity of their numbers yesterday the natives were numerous alongside today — Kik-mi-ŋoa, who we sent as he had not been seen for some time back & is to act as a return to the old chief tomorrow, I made him a small present of tobacco & sent by him another to Omigaloon, who I doubt not will be at a loss to conjecture any motive for such an unsolicited token of remembrance — The preparations for the coast journey are completed even to the packing of the sledges for in all, three to go on & one with Hall to return after three days advance — — The sun cleared the sky & his heat was perceptible both at forenoon & the latter part of — 14 (taking values in the Middle watch to — 40½) just about noon the thermometer rose up to +5 — The thermometer at night stood at — 23 but has since risen & the sky is now overcast. light air blowing as all day NNE —

4 The Captain with his three sledges manned by the "Polar," the "Dart" and the "Spy" started at eight o'clock. He takes five men and a station with him — Hall with four others and one sledge called by him the "Magnet" will keep company for three or four days & return to the natives not numerous today — Weather cloudy all day temperature up to Zero & now that the sky is clearing, it is down to — 14 — Calm. Fair display of aurora appearing —

5 Nothing particular to remark since the weather which was fine all day and only moderately cold with a light breeze at SSW which with all favor the travellers — Aurora beginning in a low arch East & followed by faint rays rising towards the Zenith. Rifle practice in the afternoon

6 People not numerous alongside & went away earlier than usual Sallee with his wife & two women going on board changed until three p.m. Had a pleasant walk along the spit this afternoon. The wind being good to which had its part in buried in sledge for the taking of the sun & the preparation of water through the snow — The bowing Chin proving the ground like iron. Station is now for the most part buried deep in the solid [illegible] ice from the land current — The light air today was SSE but the weather fine & favorable for the travellers though the temperature is the night was — 30 — Fair but extensive aurora forming an unbroken circle round the horizon with rays shooting towards the Zenith — Up — and cloudy Calm —

18 added to list

553

Nov 7. The usual crowd assembled to keep of natives alongside - The ice seems in a complete
covered with ice so that the few now residing at the village are unable to enter canoes
& look forward to a strong Easterly wind to free the water - There was more appe-
=-pearance of a distant water sky & the North this afternoon but the wind is
not strong enough to separate the ice from the shore along the Point - The day
was very fine & bright & the wind strong enough (3) to raise a little drift
water sky West -

8 We had the usual number of natives trading again, and altogether did a good deal - Amongst
those alongside there was a greater proportion of men - Of these one was To-ko-lik-?-u-a, the Statesman, who carried his bow & quiver - He shot
an arrow in the ground of snow a shot we have a shooting target at, a
distance of 140 yards from where he stood; but he gave his arrow so high
a flight that I doubt if he could send one direct from the - In the
evening I had some rifle practice with Gordon at the distance of 150 yards
& shook a bullet through in six shots; afterwards we had a longer shoot when the
bullets out of five struck within 15 inches of the centre but with six of the
vertical line - The temperature was higher today & the sun brighter - Having been
altogether baffled with the wind in trying the effect of the sun rays on a
blackened bulb I had a box made sixteen inches long & four broad of
thin wood open on one side towards the sun, in which the thermometers were
placed & kept from touching the back by two thin cross pieces one inch distant
from it - The Spirit instrument whose scale is glass & blackened with the bulb
showed a higher temperature than it registers & the mercurial one of which the bulb
is very small & the stem bare for more than an inch showed +62, the Thermo-
-meter in the shade showing +17 a difference of 45 degrees - This is evidently not true since
as the snow on the housing was thawing & dripping all day long - The sky
this morning
was partly filled with thin gauze like clouds & in the south
with a heavy bank of cloud which passed over in the evening & rests in the north
horizon above which the twilight is too clear to allow any show of Aurora -
Temperature +9 being less by 2 degrees since nine o'clock - No water sky to the
east & the horizon by the water is far off -

9 Some snow in the morning & forenoon & South West breeze; but the afternoon
was fine & sunny - The temperature at noon was +13 at noon since which it
has fallen to −13 at 11 p.m. When there was an extensive Aurora in rapid move-
-ment irregular somewhat circular bands & shooting beams & 'flags' & 'flys' seemed at one
glorious appearance was very distinct & some of the 'flys' seemed at only a
short distance overhead - The great fall of temperature coincident with the

display recalls any former idea of its connection with the radiation of heat from the surface of the globe during the absence of the Sun - In this case the display ought in fine clear weather to be most vivid ~~a little after sunset~~ for the end of the evening twilight, and less so as the morning twilight appears as the former is the time when heat is usually radiated most rapidly - In cloudy weather it ought likewise to be most distinct soon after the sky clears - To night it was seen for half past Nine until 11 - We had Dutton a Sandwich Mountain Native here today & he put me on board - Wm Sables & a young man who lives in the same hut were below - Poor Jack Sables is laid up with the tooth ache - I have offered to be his dentist & to extract the offending tooth There is any appearance of the Sun's power now but I know by experience what a blow process it is to have the ice & snow taken off the roof of the ship today which I think a good thing -

10 The first thing reported this morning of unusual interest was the appearance of a Raven which is the only bird we have seen since october I think - Just as dear Cross Wm Hall & his party were seen returning - Sables was on board early & had his tooth extracted after which he got into a very good humour & ordered a big reckoning after the tooth ache - - Hall's account of the progress of the Captains party was very satisfactory, but his own including Barnes Case is, three with Snowblindness, one with a Sprained ankle & one stiff in the hip + sprained knee - The morning was dark & after noon clear & it is now cloudy again Temp -2 foggy wind Keeps at SE & seems precipitate -

11 Weather continues mild but cloudy with ESE wind more nearly calm - Saw more Nat-te-tá walk, (á-walk Whale) - Temp kept as high as +10 at noon & now -1 - Few Natives - Some fine water yesterday visible from the village but there is no appearance of it from the ship today -

12 The two great events of this day were the ascent of a fine balloon of Wm Skeltons construction, which went up with a western breeze to a great height & must have been carried a great distance before it dropped - It seemed to make a great impression on the Natives - The other event was the bring of 9 fine sledges from the Southward towards Repulse Bay, Lake, Depot, with deer - A Net was sold today remarkable in its Nature Being made for Sandy fish, of "Salcia" steeped down very fine - smaller than fine twine but flat & stronger - I got a very nice bright Specimen of Iron pyrites but cannot make out where it is to be got - I think the hills to the Southward We had a fall of snow = A cloudy but fine clear is the appearance of

April 1853

wind Westerly judging by the balloon W 50° S. tenor. now Clear & clear. Thermo
+13 at 11 p.m. —15.

13 Our hopes of venison were dashed today by none coming from the village —
Nor did any of those natives who returned yesterday shew themselves at the ship-
There was another nut sold today consisted by a sketch in pen & pencil
of a knife neatly fitted in a bit of ivory having something the form of a spoke shave
and a 'gauge' for regulating the size of the meshes — This is a flat piece
of ivory some inches long, cut away at one edge so as to leave two small
projecting 'horns' at the requisite distance for each side for the size of the mesh
This is seeming less convenient than a plain flat piece of wood or ivory, as
each loop of a mesh must be taken off before the next goes on, whereas with the
plain gauge, the meshes slide off to the left with more ease & rapidity with
intermediate setting of the succeeding ones — The evening was clear & very
calm — in the offing, although a coloured eyeglass revealed the existence of thin
clouds over his face, caused the Mercurial thermometer to rise to +62
at noon when the temperature in the shade was +4 — a difference of 66°. Since
then the wind has become Northerly with a fall of snow toward — 7. Mists
& overcast —

14 This has been a cloudy day with snow, except some partial sunshine in the night.
The temperature at noon was +11 & now with the wind E by N a good deal +5
& there is some appearance of water sky beyond the village — Several sledges
passed again this evening seeming heavily laden but we have had no offers
of deer's flesh — The weather being unfavorable I suppose prevented our having
a large number of visitors around the ship — There was a report among
them of a whale having been caught but I fancy it is some way down the
coast & they expect some of the flesh tomorrow —

15 Another cloudy day — Sailed a few miles on board — Breeze steady at E by N which
gives the natives of the village a prospect of more deer provision — Some sunshine
in the afternoon. Cloudy now Temp +14 — Thawing coals, having been using the
oil the water from the starboard side —

16 The morning expression very again cloudy with mist as SW but the sun was clear enough
for observations at noon and continued to untie near three o'clock when it
became suddenly obscured but the Barometer continued to rise at the same rate
it had been doing before — During the hours which lasted until seven o'clock
patches of water sky could be seen moving from W by N to N W beyond the
village indicating a current movement in the ice at a distance The light
airs varying from E to E by N did not rise to exceed in force
more to 31 at noon but the thick veil did not rise to correspond in con-
sequence of the clouds: the highest attained was 47. Snow in the after-

thawed considerably before it could be swept off - The gravel on the spit too is loosened and shakes out more than it did - The sky to the north is clear & a newspaper could be read with ease as late at eleven o'clock — We had not many visitors about today - The old chief's wife bought me a pair of Eskimo gloves certainly not as a present as she told me there were more for women or children at home evidently with the intention of not being kept waiting for the tobacco she expected in return - It also illustrates the constant fear they all have of thieves - The last delinquency I heard of of that kind away the way the loss Mrs Sabbs had of her best coat — Temp noon +11 - Calm -

17. The temperature if that alone were to be considered is fine for the travelling part & the nights are now clear enough I think to travel by - We had a cloudy day with snow during the forenoon, but blandly clear in the evening - Temp +28 at noon now +20 - Wind N N E 5 - The usual number of visitors about -

18 The visitors today were not numerous to day and among the earliest was Sabbs, who has lately paid a visit to Cape Spencer. He says the people there talk of whales & birds having been seen lately & Captain Shedden from Cape - - I had spared a small piece of tobacco is a man's thumb yesterday the day before yesterday and yesterday he sent me a pair of gloves in return for my good offices - Old Ataka now very ill, the patriarch of the Village has been gathered to his fathers within these few days - He had given me a rather solid one on head dress some time ago which today Sabbs said was bad for me to keep - I presume this is of a piece with the practice of burying any articles used by the deceased or being the case with the body - The thermometer stood at + 19 at one o'clock & is now down to +12 with a stiff breeze about N N E - cloudy & raw - The ocean upon the beach having begun to thaw, was observed today - The ship became loosed from her bed in the ice early this morning & she rose at the bow about seven inches but preserves the same water line since the removal of the shore & sand off the upper deck has allowed her to rise 2 the water two inches more, but the stern is still pressed suddenly projecting aft beneath the overhang of the ice & holding her down - The ice wall is of course in a dilapidated state & looks a most unpicturesque ruin -

Feb 19. A small bird was seen this morning about the decks of a Spanish which I suppose to have been a decoy hunting - Weather thick cloudy but less windy & more at 10 p.m. +6.

20 The "Magnetic Term day" - The temperature last night was lower than it has been for some time but to day was again cloudy & at noon the Thermo stood - today - Sallie's wife says two Whales have been seen by the boy Rixon and another man - Mr Hall started this evening to meet the Captain as he all arranged I hope they will all return to their time with success -

21 - The morning was as usual cloudy but after twelve o'clock and even before the sky cleared giving us more than usual sunshine, but the Blackened hills rose as higher the +48 Wind at 8 light in the shade was +6, with a fresh breeze at N E + The light is now -5 with a clear blue sky & not a cloud to be seen & the full moon is wasting her rays in the still bright twilight + The Ice having set tonight in the north side of the village as usual N W by W this - We had but few visitors about today - Ogilvie was away the first on board - has lately shown much skill in making pewter pipes for Gordon - Those outside were much pleased again by having their pipes lighted with a burning-glass - By the amount given to Simon yesterday & the parklands wife this have been seen walk at the village since we came here + only two deaths besides the two - lost on the ice - But they all say a great many died in the autumn (August?) -

22 Blowing very hard all day from S W by S though the sun shone cheerfully all the morning + fine noon Temp +6. & the Sky +34 - This will be favourable for the Captain returning but equally bad for Hall's progress to meet him as intended on the 24th at three days distance from the ship - The Inuits of whom not any were about today report open water & Whales. The outside country got a bit of news today to the effect that the people of the village do not expect the ice to go out this year + that they intend to keep their Women back & desire the Ship with they are obliged to give large prices for the deer -

23 The strong breeze continued all day from about S by E + is still past - Temp +6 This will be against Hall reaching his rendezvous on the day appointed - The Natives report the Whales being seen in numbers but they will not pursue them until the moon wanes - One of the men caught a Hudsons Bay Lemming with the double claws on the forefeet - Judging on the Arctic Lemming with the double claws on the forefeet - The difference is much greater than I expected as I thought it would have been greater on with the Shetland, but among the [illegible] to judge it -

1853

April 24. We had three glimpses of land this forenoon with a bearing at SE and the left horn at +27. Now down to +22 with calm & fog. Boat per natives - Some talk of exporting the chief and others to arrive for the hunting ground soon -

25 Day dull but mild being about 20 all day & rather hazy - Natives more numerous than usual of late - Several small birds about which I take to be Snow Buntings -

26 Day calm & cloudy Left at +17 now with fog - Few natives about the ship some of whom said the old chief had arrived last evening - Five sledges seen proceeding up shore apparently coming back towards the village in the afternoon & were met by a large party of people from the hunt - In the evening there seemed a great stir at the village the people being collected in knots I suppose unloading the sledges & carrying [illegible] Later we saw Akkinga coming towards the ship & some of us went to meet him - He appeared to have had success in hunting parted him coming to accompany the Captain He sent his wife & stores to come in tomorrow - His coming to the ship before going to the village seems odd, but I think he came down for fear of a friendly nature than to gain - - I let down a large tin to the bottom of the sea alongside with some meat in it & hauled up a host of small animals all of one species, we dont the same as those I found in the seals stomach -

27. The old Chief and Pakka as well as the woman Ouetoura were on board early this morning - The latter brought a shoulder blade of deer the others nothing - a portion of the Otumiuts also brought some pieces - As many as forty sledges with more than sixty people were counted going from the land to the village today - The sledges seemed both high and heavy - I had a tent cut out today and got the sail maker sewing it - The day was cloudy so much so that the sun calm & mild Therm 31 - & the black ball rose going to 2 - to +4 1/2 - though the sun's place could hardly be distinguished -

28. Akkinga brought down a whole deer at eight o'clock and seemed pleased with the present I gave him - Pakka came with which he seemed well pleased, and I belonging to the Carpenters mate) which he considered had been sufficient recompense, and he at once closed with my offer of it for his deer Another deer soon appeared with a deer for which he received a larger price according to its weight, & he too was well pleased seeming to think the price proportionate although it is impossible to

could understand weighing them, especially with a steel yard - The old chief bought down one adze, but long as a long time, I think it the value of an axe, however he at last took to and turned it over and asked to choose the plugs - I was surprised to see so few of the natives about, but in addition to them being tired most of them are suffering from sore kidneys - Passak who was on board actually cried for some time with the pain - I suppose the quantity of good meat received was 300 lb - The day was nearly calm a light air inclined from the East the first of the clock was + 25 - & 10 cloudy + hazy was it that the thick belt showed only 31 - It is quite clear now + the + 15 the distances around being very remarkable - Whilst the upper clouds, are moving slowly to the east there is a lower cloud or drift going pretty fast beneath them although all is so still around the ship - The lemming was killed this by a dog it having escaped from its cage - The thing it to the natives they said it fell from the sky but Ahkeenuk says it is a large eared animal of the same sort which lives in the clouds & is white like paper - We understood he had an idea in some particular state of the air which he described as gloomy like an East or Southern a S.E. wind! This with most likely arises from the migrations of these animals, or their habit of burrowing at some particular season - with which these people are unacquainted

If We were called about three o'clock this morning & the water to tell us of the good news of the Captain + his party including Mr. Hulls were close to the ship + we had just time to dress + meet them about a hundred yards off - They came back all well no cripples being among them - This is very good news - They reached beyond Point Barrow some distance + found the coast to have that they had difficulty in determining the exact line of demarcation between sea + land it was all so equally covered with snow - At some distance to the north they found through a deal hole six + a half fathoms water beyond which was a line of many angular blocks of ice piled up to a considerable height, with the intervening crevices and hollows filled up with snow - The natives accompanying the Captain says we may observe + recognised many of the localities pertaining that to their country the "Nunatagmut" resort to during their hunting grounds the Nunatagmut The general result is that the Ko-puk is the Mackenzie River - All the Captain + with the Nunatagmut carry presents including tattoos + Captain Pullen was left for the first natives who may encounter in the hopes that they may be passed along the coast to the eastward + fall

1853 April
into the hands of the agents of the Hudsons Bay company - If any of them should travel so far northward as to hand it will be interesting to know at some future day how soon it will take place -
Arkisinra did not appear himself today but sent down to his two sons for the adze - his eyes big "alapa" but he Several Ste dene women have also pieces although not many natives visited us - Among those on board was Ken-na-tsin, one of Ongalooa's sons to whom I had given a few beads of tobacco when he visited the ship about a month ago To day he brought a return of some venison but as he did not see me immediately he took it to the ship for tobacco! -
The weather has been cloudy again today High the thermometer rose to +50 as it does almost every sunny day - The light breeze is this morning accompanied with fog Lowest at noon +29 Highest +25° -

30 No less than eight more deer were brought to the ship today & bought for tobacco and in the evening four more sledges were seen coming in from the land besides which it is understood there are still some people left on the hunting ground - I paid a visit to the village today in company with Arkisinra into whose hut Ongaloon came & I afterwards went to his & which Arkisinra followed us - They seemed to dote heartily on each others hints & to have very considerable appetites for food the one for deer, the others flesh - This may partly arise from their being less accustomed to the latter food & are more glad of the change as we eating one for the deer - The hints are all almost buried in the snow drift being the entrance to the great Indian level with its surface - The stick part of the legs of the hints are very warm & I think this is necessary in order to melt sufficient snow for drinking - In each of the two hints I observed that the quantity pulled was insufficient & they still sat a good deal of snow - I saw my first man & still fewer women the former busily pumping their bellows & the latter sewing - The open water was not visible from the top of the hints & at the distance of two miles or so the breaks of ice caused by being beyond which they say the Rocks are numerous - Arkisinra & the Chief came on board with me & on the way wished to know how it was that the people on board were not like the near blood relations & being told we came from different parts of the country they asked if we were any Indians, to which for want of better explanation I supposed we were to the mains of land on the East & other ships to the larger kettles, all of

they seemed to be shocked & believe - The great woman chief Victoria
& some pigmies larger & ale one movements reading as Kitty & Kitty
& the same pit - The idea of a Queen is to them incomprehensible unless when
they understand that her son is to succeed to the throne & I suppose
they conceive that Victoria must resign until her son is able to take the
reigns of government in his own hands - This was a fine day there we have
had the ship being less elevated but there was a good surge all day & the ice
The heat at noon was +24 but it must be remembered the radiating thermometer
sitting above the heat was +9 - sky cloudy -

May 1st This was a fine day there round the sun being bright with of a light air from
the NE Kept at work 24, and found it is +6 with calm water & a clear sky and
bright continuous twilight - - Six more deer were brought today, and more are
promised or offered - Four more sledges were seen coming from the land to
the village - There were not very many people about here we have some
eight or ten in board - - The thermometer left down to +63 in the sun at noon
and at 10 in the afternoon it stood at 56

2 Another fine sunny day though the temperature was low light breeze about NE - In
the sun the thermometer left down to 63 at 3 p m - People on shore is coming to the
ship as close as possible from sides & sides to allow her to pass between
should she be hanging by or a heat - Natives not numerous but others keeping down -
& Wright visited the town & saw very few people most of them were preparing their
animals for sea - They preserve their walrus skins by burying the hair & sun
sky now looking leaden & overcast but the clouds are light

3 A fine sunny day again heat in the sun +60 in the shade +17 a light air from
NE by shore - Kept now at Zero & calm - Natives keeping never due for Cape
Dungeness. The Captain today sent for a number of Whale Spears & Arkoma
and one of the water Malik more to prove their honesty than for any
other purpose - I have no doubt they will be effective weapons in their
hands as they throw right well when to strike - The cat with the same has
captured today & the ship relieved herself by rising at the stern with the
pumps working & he and at the same time sank at the bows by which the
pumps are worked but they will pay themselves in a few days

4 The fine weather continues - The highest heat today was +13 in the sun +61 noon now
and at 10 p m 60 - This is owing to the heat being better shelter on
the west side of the ship during the prevalence of E & NE winds - It is now
calm - Then - 1 at 10 p m - At 10 30 Sam half visited on the horizon -
The old chief brought some deer on board which he sold for tobacco - Two more
to Cape Dungeness besides others, making from the 3,000 lbs of meat down on board

1853.
Aug-

Natives about is considerable number but they are very behaved and the most industrious part among whom are the most turbulent for it is when they are in ebony parties they are turbulent - are most employed in preparing their baidars - Ally-wa-ia-wa Sables is to harvest on tomorrow - Some news of the people at Cape Strogte being employed in whales yesterday, & that the Sea water is nearer to the village -

5 Sunny weather continues Kept at noon +12 and the thermometer in the shade 10 Pm 0 in the shade weather misty calm - Atkinson kept a dear a round & with Gordon I smoked myself & an invitation we received yesterday for Sables to visit the village - We went first to Atkinsons hut and afterwards to Sables when we lent the glasses of a better pair of those spectacles which Gordon had given him some time ago but is a wooden frame of the same shape as the others they commonly wear - His old father seems to be suffering from a long & subject of Rheumatism I think as his finger joints are distorted as sometimes occurs in that disease - Gordon went to the hut of Stanmering Jack and I went to our old friend of the 13th of Sept who complained that we stole the water - I bin but was the whole carcass of a deer which any one who felt inclined cut a slice & joint from - There was also kept in a quantity of boiled deer which they seemed to prefer - In this hut there was a wood frame to each side of which two bones were attached to rattle when it is shook - The contrivance covered in it was Logs[illegible] of a somewhat ugly aspect but wonderfully true in the proportion of length & breadth passing the usual pronunciation of the check bones - Gordon joined me here and we soon after left the village & returned on board - The Sea water was not visible from the hut owing to an irregular line of low pebbly ridge running about N.E. some apparently less than a mile from the village at its nearest point - but this is a guess & it is not easy to estimate a distance on the white surface - It seems however unchanged since I saw it - few days ago - Sables came on board about 3 p.m - on returning later time for him - He seems to be desirous of getting a whaling boat such as the others had sent them a few days ago - The men have cleared the ice away from the sudden leaving a small pool of water in which the high of the tide in my pocketbook - The total thickness of the ice close to the ship is six feet eight inches five feet of this is the normal thickness of the floe and the remaining 20 inches is formed of drift snow saturated with water and subsequently frozen - In this may be seen the several layers of ships

2 Pm	60
3	56
4	59
5	52
6	44
7	42

left by the corks in setting up the pin wood alternating with the heavier drifts - The ship is so far sunk as to allow her to resume her old line of floatage which is down by the head - Four birds were seen today & described as long in the wings like terns - They were probably jaegers - I saw a dead gull in the entrance to Arakamra but today which was probably caught this morning - but I did not think of enquiring

After buying several deer today, considering we had enough, the hunters were stopped & two were allowed to be taken along with us by permission The chief Ainu going down by the head had allowed N water to collect under the foremost pumps & was pumped out - It appeared clear & without any great bilge water smell - I writ-da is a sound timpit. He says the men of Ita-wuk shot one of two bears that ventured near the village last night - He says they surrounded the animal with their bows & killed him with arrows - This has been a cloudy raw day with a fresh Easterly breeze which came on early this morning Ther- 7 Noon 13 & now +9 The water cloud seems quite over the village at present, the wind Southerly having prevailed in the shore -

The wind continues along to the N of East with cloudy weather & some light showers Temperature at noon was +9 rising gradually since to +13 - Arkamra with his wife from the only natives on besides I-writ-da who slept on board her left off soon after the arrival of the others as he heard that a ship to which he belongs had been put in the water with a crew belonging to Barber to look after whales. Arkamra says the sea is not close to the beach - that the boats were employed out at sea chasing - so far as we could make out from him today he was one of a party in a boat who ventured beyond the Colville to meet the "Kang-na-li" people & he seems to have had a close view of the Islands of Return reef & the tents on or near it - He distinctly discerns the Nigh-a-li or Colville as emptying itself in - He distinctly discerns the Nigh-a-li or Colville as emptying itself in - He distinctly discerns three channels, and thinks the Ikpikpuk might enter the sea by four channels, and that the Ikpikpuk might enter the sea by four channels, and that the Ikpikpuk might enter the sea by four channels, and that

besides which he has told several lies since his return - I got out a volume of the "Museum of Ancient Nature" yesterday to see if Arkaura would recognise the tusk of the fossil Elephant or Mammoth, which he did being the Siberian, great bottom line, and others - He was altogether as taken with the numerous pictures of animals and birds in the book that he asked & was allowed to take it to his hut prior leaving us he would return it he spoiled & "OK-OUK pi-chak" per fox oil & blubber - His wife accordingly kept it on board this afternoon & said it had been shown to a great many people - This man Arkaura asks unanimously for things which he is well aware we know to be perfectly useless to him but he says he wants to show them to his great hunting friends, the Arkaura tag mute, whom they people meet annually at the mouth of the Colville river - The two boats are still at sea in search of which no one pinds I-hit-oo has not yet joined the boat he belongs to -

9- The weather today again was gloomy and misty with an Easterly breeze - The thermometer rose to 31 + the blackened one rose to 40 although the sun could not be seen: for the last week there has been a water sky quite close apparently to the village, & during the Eskimo boats have been launched, the open-water of water sky which be the case, should it not be regarding weather - Arkaura was on board early today & wanted to show some of pictures which he got - He also wanted a piece of rope which he did not get - He described my skeleton that about the beginning of the moon 8th or 9th day the ice out side to Point would break away in one place where there cracks would be melted into holes by the sun & dissolved by the numerous rivers flowing from the mainland - Without being asked he said the ground which the sun saw the spreading sun ensure the speedy thawing of the snow & ice on which it is laid

10 The sky was very clear today but the temperature in the shade did not rise above 23 and owing to a strong breeze about S.W. the blackened bulb did not show more than +50 but lying more sheltered on the west side of the ship in the afternoon it rose to +54 - The native accounts of whales are that they animals are abundant - Sables struck one but lost his throwing spear & line - The others have been less successful but Cape Smyth people are reported to have caught (or struck?) three - I understand Arkaura goes out tomorrow with the sun to remain the whole day, but some of the others go out for two days at a time - In fact I believe it is usual for the fishermen on our own coast when the fish are abundant stay on the until the boats are laden or the men become weary - The pitiful tone

Sept
was returned this morning all safe - Sirit-da came on board today his boat having returned, & brought with him a piece of crumpled paper on which he had drawn a chart of the coast to Point Turgot & endeavored to show by it what the surveying party might expect to find; at the same time he excused himself from going in consequence of his engagement in his boat but hoped a proxy - It would seem the proxy is a half brother who is for the present his partner & must be in the boat during Sirit-da's absence - He was anxious enough to say, I have heard, that his other brother had on one occasion taken a thief at Koo-cook, but that this one would be perfectly safe from any such conduct with us - Midnight Temp +12. The sun is nearly half above the horizon - This being 42 days before the 21st of June will give Point Barrow 84 days without sunset -

11 The wind has come on to blow at East inclining to South bringing with it a fall of snow - The Hazlewood Thermometer showed 42 under the stern, and in the afternoon on the west side of the ship +50 the temperature in the shade being +16 - The Captain and Gordon walked to the open water beyond the village where the natives had been cutting up a small whale the bone of which was handsomely hove just long - The land floe extends about four miles from the village, and beyond it there is an unknown expanse of water with sailing ice - Atkasinza and several of the natives were on board - One of them had two wolverine skins for each of which he asked the value of 10 knives and a Pipe, a much larger price than at Kotzebue Sound Sirit-da is on board tonight, by his account Walrus teeth are bartered by these people to their friends to the eastward -

12 The light wind & cloudy weather continued until the afternoon when it fell calm but the Sky continues overcast - We had the old chief on board today but there were not many other natives about - This Esquimaux woman will when there to be certain at the water - Tables about a week ago lost his second wife who it appears he scalded to death & she took to the land but it is supposed she will turn up about Cape Lisburne - This appears to be a joke against him as the others seem amused when she is mentioned I was amused on Sunday with the caution by display in operating of another in the presence of third parties - Some time ago the old chief & Tables when together in the Gun room told me Ogyne (tattoo) had stolen the tobacco for the pipe took, and the wife of the latter told the same story to Mr Wrigley She & the chief being together with some others Finding natives on the upper deck, on being asked who stole the tobacco, denied the knowledge of the matter; all things we know it from any other reports

The Carpenter has been steady at + 19 since noon
13 A calm but hazy day the sun hardly shining through the clouds & the Ship rose to 35 - the thick bulb in the air shining +46 - The ground opened over the snow sank nearly three inches - Sallee and his wife were aboard and gave some women amongst which were six cases of American tobacco and the interior of the fore hold of the ship prepared for the stowage of the provisions - Mrs Sallee & Wright her cat is being a annoying young dog to some one as far as disease is let - I write to Cue a vessel to pass the night from whom with Dawson we got the names of other sorts of whales caught here two of which they kill as good for food & oil but the third they let pass (Finback?) He seemed to describe this as a savage beast that destroys the young of the other kinds - Tide turned now to 19 light airs & West - The natives reported birds today at the Village & I have just now 11h - saw a flock flying eastward some distance astern of the ship -
14 The morning was rather cloudy but looked as if it would clear up into a bright day - left Pb bay at high water & ascended 13 - went with the Capt. & Sage for a walk to the open water coming on floes & taking lines for a guide - Keeping on the beaten track over the smooth ice for upwards of a mile about W & W of the village, we came among the hummocks which are of various sizes, 10 to 12 feet, formed of small pieces of crushed & broken floes, 18 inches & under in thickness, interspersed with thicker pieces & a few large blocks - The track keeps them for about two miles was very even and winds through little glens, passes & valleys which has as picturesque an appearance as ice hummocks could well assume - The hummocks seemed to form ridges running nearly parallel with the coast and were in some places perhaps to 20 feet; and in the same direction NE & SW were several cracks & fissures - Among these hummocks the Capt. ascended but could find no bottom with 10 fm of line - At the distance of about 5 or 6 miles in a direct line from the ship we came to the open water - a space of less than a mile in extent in which was floating a loose boat alone, all the floes being hauled up on the ice - We passed Pelagon two or three of the - We stopped with the old chief a short time & made his portrait a Hans sketch as also one of a two old. boys pointed out to us - Of these gulls were seen hovering on the water - The presence of a Whaling vessel since the day before yesterday seems to have been the cause of the ice clearing so much - during lunch we stopped several times to inspect the

fittings of the ~~Opuno~~ boats and in one the lower the captain had two the "water chief" was shown to us - In the same boat was a bundle of black like pieces of vertebra of a seal which the Capt counted & found to be 24, and of which represented a whale struck by the women - The upper seal skins attached to each of the instruments seen to the two in one to sometimes, by description, they attack a third, but in each boat seen all are carried - The one nearest the harpoon is along by a dark thong, one part to each end, the other is a large coil of line of the same kind carefully stopped with small thong & slips of whalebone & at its end is the second seal skin fastened by only one end - It is to be supposed that the first is intended to offer as much resistance as possible when dragged by the animal under water - The other is made of a float to show the whales whereabouts in order to follow him up - Coming back past the village we had some praying in relation to visiting the huts which were declined, but the crowd followed us a good way down the spit, the Islanders big as usual among & begging for tobacco - There were also seven people and the ship lying there when I pray because the sea water is so brackish as to give disagreeable taste to spoken about the ships -

15 After Divine Service a few natives out of a considerable assemblage were admitted but we had some of our acknowledged friends among the except Mrs Sables who came down in the afternoon - The change of the wind to N.E. had induced many to go out to the boats - The weather was cloudy all day with a heavy fall of dew the usual & the was a good breeze at N.E. - Ther. 8 mor +74 -

16 Notwithstanding the cloudiness of the weather as the air was dry the thermometer in the shade to +44 at 3 p.m. & late a light breeze coming in from N.E. it fell to 30 at 4. There was a little sunshine in the forenoon in which the ther. rose to +56 - At Divine Service several women were on board but had no mats to sit except that of the pulpit of the men which would be attended - He was obliged to stand & seemed a good deal put out as Sethe have to - Indeed the astonishment of the deserves of ~~Nuna~~ Peru at sight of its denizens could not have exceeded those peoples as they viewed the strangers - Ther. 8 mor +20 with light showers -

17 The thermometer last night fell to +7 and did not rise above 24 during the forenoon at 8 it began gradually, yet the sky had been +73° although the sun was not altogether free from clouds which frequently obscured him - The wind is more light at N.N.E. & the ther. +19 - The water dry is much

explanation for N.W. to S.W. but the natives say they must have an Easterly route to get it - Omigaloon & the Water chief were on board with their wives & we take to the Cabin - I understood them that the ice set out to the Eastward is about a month - - - They are all very anxious for stores I suppose to barter with among their friends the Nuwatagmut - Herron recollected today that Capt. Moore always spoke of Kak-ma-lick as the native name of Point Barrow & to pick the name of the river Colville but: there we are now sure he was mistaken - By the reports of the natives of this place confirmed by Capt Magenries Chart you see that can be no longer a doubt that the Ko pack is the Mackenzie, & the natives agree in calling the Eastern people, a few of whom they have seen beyond the Colville, Kang ma lick, that is Kang ma lee people, from the name of the country near the mouth of the Mackenzie - Herron therefore suggests that the story reported to Captain Moore last year at Port Clarence by a native of Kings Island, to the effect that Captain Collinson was wintering at Kang-ma-lick was perfectly true in as much as in the summer of 1851 [blotting to this plan, Point Barrow] two bidars containing seven women & Children, boarded the Enterprize off the mouth of the Colville and left her when the wind springing up & the ship proceeded to the Eastward towards Kang-ma-lick - This is so far satisfactory as it shews that news of any strangers approaching any part of the coast for the East of the Colville to Point Clarence, may be gleaned from the natives of almost any part of it -

18 Although the Sky was clouded and the Ther not above 24 the Hawk hills rose to 46 in the forenoon the Ther N.N.E. but was continuing - Atkinson was on board today & when in Turners Cutter I happened to ask him if he had ever seen any boats along the coast such as are now undergoing repair on deck, when he said he had seen the Nigh-ah-li (Colville) - Finding that by turning over the leaves of the Blue Book containing Lieut. Pullens Journal we were able to describe the manner that took place he gave a detail of it which quite corresponded even to the direction of the wind by which it appears the Captain conjectured, when he saw the old Chief Omigaloon with a N.W. gun, that he was the chief described in Capt Pullens Journal, is quite correct - Atkinson said

the old chief took a large number of men with him to follow the
ress of the party left behind with the women & children - He was
evidently very uneasy & perhaps thrown off his guard when he told us of
the affair, but I suppose thinking that as he took Isabel so much
+ that he was doing as Jason in acknowledging the facts - By
his account Sables was on the land in a NW direction - He says they
made no mention of the provisions being disturbed - I am inclined
to believe from his manner that he was out of Musketoes part on the
occasion besides we did not finish his trip in repeating what he had
heard not seen - He seems to think they followed up so
far they were in terror of the guns - Jerson asked him why Sables
threw down his bow near the ship? to which he replied, it was done
through fright - I should mention that for the first he was most eager
to learn the names of Sables & Hooper but we did not give them until
he had identified them by minute description of their appearance -
Sept. 17.

19. One of the clearest days we have had for a long time the sun being nearly
due east - The highest Therm was +24 & the Hook held in the ice
rose to 70 in the forenoon, but in the afternoon it rose to 54 in con-
sequence of the light air at N N W blowing on it - The ice is also higher
& the light air at N N W [illegible] some pieces got the keeper has fallen
to +7. The old chief and Sables were on board today but I suppose
he has had no talk with ARKansa about Ryeskudays occurrences
as he did not on the whole appear anxious or apprehensive
However ARKansa stayed any portion not to be as had been
questions in the Chief's presence -

20 The weather continued remarkably clear all day until 7 pm but the Therm
did not rise higher than 23 in the shade but the Hook held in the ice
42 yet the Therm was of opposite colored indications
stirred about on the snow. During it became overcast & the air
veering to East & dim the ice has been moving to West & we had a strong current at first down
Sables was on board today & we had a strong current at first down
the ship most of whom soon after were left as they were
to the Southward - Sago walked out
to the King duck coming in for the Southward - Sago walked out
to the ice for four hours & captured [illegible]

these birds but none passed near enough for him to shoot them.
The natives watch the direction the birds take & come to the
nearest point they expect them to pass over & crowd on to them
until they are flying over when they discharge their
weapons & seldom fail to bring one down — The instrument
used in Canoe also along the coast and both sides of Behring
Straits & consists of eight or ten pieces of ivory slung by as many
cords, all of which are united at the upper end so that when the
they spread out & twist one or more lines in the flock bringing them
down to the ground — A man with whose appearance we are all
well acquainted for his frequent visits came alongside today with
a small canvass bag slung like a wallet over one shoulder on
which was written To the Chief Trader of the
Russian Settlements
North America —
which on inquiring he said he got for people like us to the eastward
& as our parties enquiry it appeared not to be the Enterprise I attempted
to find out something about it parties but for a long time could
make nothing of it By trying to find out if the people used
a book in Canoeing with him he said that had been a book
in the bag which was at the last — The Captain then opened his
wallet to fetch it which he did — When produced he said
the children had torn it but enough remained to show it
was a short letter dated "Investigator off Point Barrow Aug 8th
1850" three days after having been seen by the plover to the East of
Wainright Inlet — It is to be presumed the missing part contained
of the expedition testament to the usual "all well on board"

21 The weather was clear today with a breeze
at E.N.E — I give an table of the thermometer
for the six hours it could be conveniently kept
in a low opposite to the door, which shows the
decreasing [illegible] from noon to ten. The
last is somewhat questionable as the mercury
pushed out a particle about the size of
the instrument — — The old chief & others
were on board to day & were quite com-
municative about the ships they had seen.
The former said Pullen was good &

Thermometer	4.	E.N.E.	3.	5.	18.	56
"				6	18.	52
"				7	16.	49
"				8	14.	46
"				9	12.	31
"				10	11.	18*
				11	9.	—

gave him heads. "for which I denied you gave him answers from your
bow" at the same time imitating the act of drawing one. He immediately
began of incendiarity a both sides. Some talk passed on the subject
of their books, big, fine the by which people when the chief died
he only a few leaves of a old Log Book which for the natives
to have much liking come from the Whaler. Hervey
was in the Captains Cabin today & drew a chart of the coast as
as he knew it taking the plan from Parkes Instructions in writing
with him as the point of departure assumed. His account is
quite clear & agrees with Sir J. Franklin in as much as the go
any year to Barter Islands to make exchanges with the Eastern
Esquimaux giving. Kettles heads & large Knives of Sheffield manufact
for furs dressed & made Knives of English make. He was
my position in describing the Bartering place as a long low sandy
Spit & not an Island, but he says there is a smaller island close
to it. There are no white huts but there is a Trading house. That
the distance the Eastern people & deal with the Esquimaux
at hand. It is evident the Mackenzie people feel themselves the
weaker party. They usually go in four boats with my two men
but last year they took only three boats. During the Coroner
they stop a little time with the Mackenzie with whom they are
very friendly & sometimes meet a few of the Ko yu Kuk Indians.
In returning they come in direct course across the Bay to the
mouth of another River up which they track their boats to a
large lake & pass down and to Smiths Bay. This is the
usual route both going & coming which accounts for their apparent
ignorance of the coast between Smiths & Harrisons Bays. By this
means Chart the coast could be completed with Franklins note
Marking by the Natives description of Flaxman's Island. which Cor-
responds with Franklins account of it especially in putting it as high
as the trees clump on the N & E & by ohit on the west, also in
the being a number of large stones (boulders) on the beach.
22 Blowing fresh all day at NE & ENE with snow showers & with
foggy. Fair nation on board or around.

May 23 The first bridge contained today leaving tents 4 afternoon - The thermometer stood 52 at 11 + 12 At light in the shade big 24 - The ship is now overcast with a light breeze left 23 - The dashing of the waves yesterday have ceased & it is again & consequence we had my first ground and rose on board - Hull & Wright with the two Mrs & guides arrived at noon all well - The guides had upset one of a small axe to them which away & he received one and a large pkg of tobacco with which he seemed well pleased - I have no doubt we should have no difficulty in future in finding guides - -

24 The Queen's birth day dawned ship - Weather cloudy & heavy but merely calm - Kept 38 - in the am 52, though it could hardly be said there was any wind but the effort this evening was very perceptible on the road to the village and indeed all around - The birds today about noon were very numerous flying a dark line at times almost all around the horizon - Gordon shot one but the rest came near the ship - We had very few natives near us today owing, I believe, to most of the big men on the open water & being engaged in looking out for birds as they passed over from the hills - In walking along the spit the gravel cast a dark shade on the land like a cloud

25 Weather still dull & heavy calm. The process of steaming proceeded rapidly although the highest temperature registered was 37 in the shade, the black bulb showing 48 - We had a smaller number of natives down today among whom was Arkasinna. He pointed out again on his own chart the different points at which Capt Pullen's boats & the ships had been seen - He says Augustus & Sallee went off to the Endeavour at Cape Sir Thomas & that he attempted to go on board from Cape Hull Hill when it was blowing fresh from the E or NE but that the ship tacked & stood out to sea - The Investigator was also sounded the year before, off Point Dover, by the mention of which the paper was received on the 20th inst & afterwards by the old chief at Point Berens who likes to on the latter occasion he has heard the wind was beginning her light - A woman who was along side at the same time says she was afraid to go on board & that she saw a man with peculiar hair (woolly?) & black face & a large prominent mouth - It would be interesting though by no means important to know if there was any one on board the Investigator answering such a description - Speaking of the Mrs treatment he said they were a very timid people like themselves, his own (Peppermenup) tribe living inland from the immediate neighbourhood of Mr Colvilles to the westward & that they lived with the different tribes along the coast as far as Point Hood - At the Colvilles a large number assemble to meet

the Welcome visit when they come to barter & exchange many things but as they have most things in common big in communication with so any part of the coast this is hardly a trade meeting - The Mackenzie people the present & the eastward meeting pine Cliffs between Point Barrow and Barter island being of Flaxman's Island - It does not appear that there is any fixed place of meeting the Eastern tribes whom they call Kagmalit and Kopuk-muit but it is usually on a tongue of land near Barter Island - A few of the Eastern (these) once came as far as the Colville & the coast to Point Barrow is considered to belong to them, as do likewise the old huts mentioned by Sir J Franklin West of Flaxman's Island - The Mackenzie people in their boats accompanied by one or two Capes [illegible] with two or three women or all who go to the plain of Barter, & the proceedings are described as [illegible] not attended with disgust, on both sides, particularly on the part of the Mackenzie people Mr Kennicott big afraid of the Eastern, thought them & Franklin could not take the precaution to leave much of their baggage at Barrow Island - Mr Kennicott days he & some others ventured as far as they could walk in one day beyond Barter Island & they only saw the Kopuk or Mackenzie River by description - The Eastern big Wolverine Wolf, Martin & a variety of dear skins together with Knives of English manufacture which they procure for the Indians together with the skins & teeth of the Walrus for which they receive Copper Kettles Beads tobacco & large Knives which come from the Asiatic coast, and walrus tusks - There is a large dancing house at the usual place of trade when they have some enjoyment & by important days the Eastern are said thieves & characters which Franklin says is equally bestowed upon the Westerns by the others - In returning these people make very little delay but cross the bay at the mouth of the Colville direct for Cape Halkett, & after the Spring run up which they track their boats at leisure to a large lake, dispersing themselves in search of game & fish - Then descending with the stream into the River to Harrisons Bay, make their way to Point Barrow & the coast - This part of their journey & runs seems to account for their big but little experience with the coast between Harrisons & Smiths bays, as they usually follow the same route both going & coming - Having heard several allusions to the number of people who died at the village lately I had enquired of Mr Kennicott the cause of the disease was probably the sickly season and concluded that the cause of disease upon the whole Mr Rae's tribe it is a decreasing town something more - upon the whole Mr Rae's tribe it is a decreasing town something more - upon the whole Mr Rae's tribe it is a decreasing town something more -

from the Asiatic Coast disobeying in its course many people as Point Hope Icy Cape Cape Lisburne & Cape Thompson — The disease was centred about the region of the stomach & attended with intense thirst but the head & limbs were not affected — ~~The attack~~ It usually carried a person off in three days sometimes less, most of attacking grown up men & women but sparing children — At the time a report was brought on board the Plover at Petropaulovski Harbour of Capt Collinson wintering at Point Barrow it was also stated that many people had died at Point Hope, & that the disorder was then visiting the coast in an epidemic form in 1851-2

		Shade	⊙
26. The morning & forenoon were cloudy but after 2 pm the	3 Pm	+35	+87
sun shone out into view when the veil of clouds returned	4	33	
thereby to complete obscuration a little after ten — The thermr	5	32	82
was very perceptible every where but at 5 pm in shady places	6	31	74
ice formed on the surface of the water near the ship — Natives	7	29	66
were numerous around — Birds did not appear on the wing	8	27	62
to day very few flights being observed. By Report Arrivt of	9 clock	26	55
the Village people were on the ice — Temp now +21 —	10	23	34

27. The weather was dull & the morning & afternoon fine pleasant & a little warm in the sun a little before & after noon; the wind continued in the same direction at East with a fall of temperature previous to which a thick fog of short continuance had been by the Natives around the ship — Levi Ootenna is on board & has been talking a great deal to us but nothing was sufficiently intelligible to be reported as questions to our knowledge —

28 The weather has been dull with a fall of fine snow & a breeze at East — temperature range for 28 hours from 23 at 10 pm — spirits cloudy — A good many Natives around & the old chief & his wives were on board — By information from the Cape Thompson people have caught five whales this season — Several have been sighted at the usual haunts — — — —

29 A remarkably fine day but the breeze was strong during the forenoon — the temperature in the shade did not get above 29 In the afternoon by placing the Hawk bill on the lee side of the ship when it had the full effect of the sun it rose considerably & has been noted since daily at

6 o'clock — * At first the corporal read it off 60 but as I	6 pm	79
found it 48 at a quarter past I conclude he ought to	7 —	78
have read 50 which I have adopted — The wet bulb	8 —	64
at 7 o'clock showed 24 the temperature by 26 — This instrument had	9 —	50 *
been standing in the shade for more than an hour, yet the water	11	44
in the reservoir remained fluid at 26°. On moving it by	11	34 36

slightly it became cloudy at the lower part the cloud extending to the upper part of the vessel at about the same ratio which usually ascends in the air, and the wet bulb instantly rose to 30 degrees not immersed in the water - It is nothing new to reduce the temperature of water considerably below the freezing point when perfectly at rest without congealing, but it was pleasant to have so perfect and ~~illustrative~~ so easy a repetition of the experiment - The water owed its cloudy appearance to the precipitation of slender capillary crystals deposited upon the inner surface of the glass - The rise of the wet bulb could only be owing the change of temperature in the reservoir, so close to it, to the point of 32° as the water passed from the fluid to the solid state -- Natives were not numerous about the ship - Ackeshuna was on board & I made out from him that he & his party saw Lord Dalhousie at the trading business with the Indians this season & were on their return to Mackenzie - He also said they go to Fort Eastmain when the Ka-wais-ka-wi-yan is on the wane which is near about the 1st of July - By that time the snow is melted from the ice & forms pools of water on the surface, and the young birds break the shell -

30 This was on the fine sunny day but the harbour entirely free from ice - Cold in the night - At two PM the thermometer was in the sun & the bulb nearly buried in the ice gave freely of the heat almost direct ray giving full effect to the sun upon the instrument - The clouds from Southward are slowly overspreading the sky, and are now so near the sun as to render it doubtful if 11 o'clock will give a good sun-time result, therefore I give the half hour - We had a good sprinkling of natives about today & Pattles and Ackenuna were on board - Nothing new from the - This fine weather is very pleasant but the last fall of snow still lies on the leeward of the spit and the ice so close off the anchorage just thinned around us as much during fallen as has thawed in the beginning of the month - The birds have not been down to all kinds for two or three days and the people at the village have no success in shooting - Everything is at a stand still - Being now accustomed to the changing appearance of the sun the prospect begins to look almost as warm as at mid winter, the wide expanse of level snow partly veiled on by a passing mirage to enhance the horizon - Two small snow birds under the appearance of Lapland but the species is not identified by any description we possess.

9 PM	32	62
10		72
11		74
0	31	
1 PM	32	74
2	32	78
3	32	84
4	31	84
5	31	84
6	30	79
7	27	75
8	26	66
9	22	54
10	19	52
10 30		49
11		46

11 30 clouds from the Southward overspreading the heavens but insufficient at 8h. 21.5 by Daniell to mark the 23

1853.

May 31 The sky was overcast throughout the day & the wind strong but otherwise is blew easterly - The sea was almost wholly obscured throughout the day & the light hardly rose to the peaking point - We had no visitors, except many native idlers about but there was no news from the Swift-sure who told Jackson that the Spanish vessel is close to the land at Point Lonsdale but is still the same distance (3 miles) from Port Barrow as when the Captain visited it - It would seem that the continued series of observations on the heat of the lower strata of the sea has led vessels in any of these regions when the temperature continues any considerable time above the horizon, and this is probably owing to the ships engaged in the different expeditions being usually placed in the neighbourhood of high land ~~or the~~ At this place this is not the case the ship being surrounded with water to a distance of more than four miles on every side except to the North west, in which direction there was only a narrow belt of ground extending to the entrance of Port Barrow, the nearest part of which is nearly three miles distant, & several small low islands also of ground lying in a direction about E.S.E. the nearest of which is hardly within a mile of the ship - The main land ~~probably to the distance of~~ to an unknown distance beyond the visible horizon does not rise to the height of thirty feet above the sea level - The opportunity thus presented in respect of the Locality is to be regretted we are not provided with a properly fitted reducing thermometer - As a substitute or temporary instrument a common mercurial thermometer has been prepared by cutting off the lower part of the top-ward degree (32° as this above 81° only, which has been covered with fine cambric & thickly covered with thick lamp-black used for drawing - The thermometer so prepared is placed in a frame of thin deal four inches wide being a little short of part of common window glass which an inch above This frame is to be arranged on the top of the post (to which the thermometer used for hourly observations is attached), as above of its being turned to face the sea at all times - The object of the frame is to shield as far as possible the effect of the sun which usually prevails from the eastward has hitherto interfered with observations both during the forenoon and morning - The glass case or frame is also made to allow the air within it to be renewed through small openings at the top and bottom -

-11 3/101 correct

-11 7/79

Richardson – "A hole dug at the foot of a hill, in sandy soil to the depth of three feet without reaching the ground" v 191 – "noo-war-look" trade – "oo kah" fire – eatee yanga "eatee yanga" wooden shade for the eyes – Looking-glasses returned – Substitute for Mr Ehen-mat-tak – Chief – oo mak Kai yak – Women's manner of dress – hair in a knot – Chief dispenses justice requisite to the security of young communities – Mode of settling disputes – "Kitte-gaune-oot" inhabitants of the land near the mountains – "Nasse-ook-too-me-ook" Deer horns v ogs ook large seals, watch ook dog, seal-skin Aggee-work Black Whale – any mass ook Capelin – Unacquainted with the Sea horse p 209 – Hats p 215 – at p 222 & seq Observations on islands in Liverpool Bay ~~Separated from the mainland by a narrow channel~~ "The cliffs of this island were about forty feet high, and the snow which had accumulated under it in the winter, was not yet dissolved, but, owing to the infiltration and heating of water, now formed an inclined bank of ice nearly two thirds of the height of the cliff – This bank, or iceberg, being undermined by the action of the waves maintained its position only by its adhesion to the rocky cliffs behind it. In some places large masses had broken off and floated away, whilst in others the cascades of melted snow flowing from the flat land above, had covered the ice with a thick coating of earth; so that at first sight it appeared as if the bank had fallen down; the real structure of the iceberg being perceptible only where rents existed – In a similar manner the rocky banks, or ice-bergs, covered with earth mentioned by Lieut Kotzebue, in his voyage to Behring's Straits, might have been formed" – Simpson left 55°-0

Speaking of the Hawk which he saw in a note p 229 "Are these at all seasons large spaces of open water in the arctic seas? or do these animals travel to the Atlantic or Pacific Oceans immediately on the breaking up of the ice off Cape Bathurst, and do early in the season as the middle of July, which the sea to the eastward and westward is still covered with ice? If the latter is the fact it is a curious part of the natural history of these animals –" Kittiwake – Esquimaux bows –

Coldest day 7th Feby 1827. Therm. – 58

Swans 15th April, at Fort Resolution

Geographical Journal Vol i p 204. Review of Beechey
– – ii p 336. Expedition in Search of Sir J Ross
– – V. p 409. Arctic Land Exp?. Back
– – VI p 1. do &
– – ii p 34 Opinions on N W. Passage.

"It would be interesting to ascertain when the Whales retire in the winter, as they require to inhale air frequently - Those of the White Kind make their appearance when there are but small spaces of Open water; and we afterwards saw two Black Whales in a similar situation - One might almost infer from these circumstances that they do not remove very far - Is it probable that they go, at the close of the autumn, to a warmer climate? or can the sea be less closely covered with ice in the high northern latitudes?"
Franklin
~~Richardson~~ at the mouth of the Mackenzie 15th July 1826 - page 126.
Pine tree limit 68°40. one tree 7 feet girth for last 6 grows on it Esq Richardson. P. 190.
"In the gulf of Anadyr the ice is seldom fixed to the shore for any considerable number of consecutive days, except in the bays; and after a gale of wind or even a fresh breeze, a good deal of open water exists - It is not uncommon for the natives there to catch a Whale at mid winter - During the Blossom's stay at Port Clarence in 1849, I think early in the month of February, they caught one near the Tchaktchi shore - In the beginning of april, when at Cape Tchaplin, the ice was broken into large floes, & between them I saw two whales spout, & the native boats went in pursuit of them - The natives of Point Hope say whales are abundant with the young between the ice floes two months before the ships appear - At Point Barrow the black whale is pursued in May & they have been seen by natives report in the month of March - I should therefore infer it is more probable that the whales go northward to a warmer climate at the close of the autumn, and may be seen near the edge of the ice at all seasons whatever the latitude may be - Though then, perhaps, never passing a week during the whole winter in the water a whale may not be seen for Point Barrow, yet it is probable during calm weather ~~a great part of the~~ almost the whole surface of the sea may become covered with thin ice, which, together with occasional very low temperatures, will drive these animals to seek a milder sky - If I understand the natives aright, the spring fishing lasts two months when the whales, I suppose having gone further north, go further north, and return again in September - I do not believe however that they are altogether absent for this place during this interval, but merely that they are less numerous - The whole number caught last year by the natives of Kotzebue was seventeen, according to Ah-kee-ah, of which I know only two or three were taken in September - None of the baleen however to the ship for sale - This year a good deal longer but not quite so large - In order to the tone of my paper I quoted eight feet and a half in length - The tongue of one was offered me by Lieutenant Franklin at Page 63 says "On the night of the 4th of December 1825 another instance of a sudden increase of temperature from +7 to +26 on a North wind preceding a Calm" "On the 30 Nov the thermometer rose from + to +29 on the occurrence of a gale from the North

Mrs. S. Wilson's

Journal

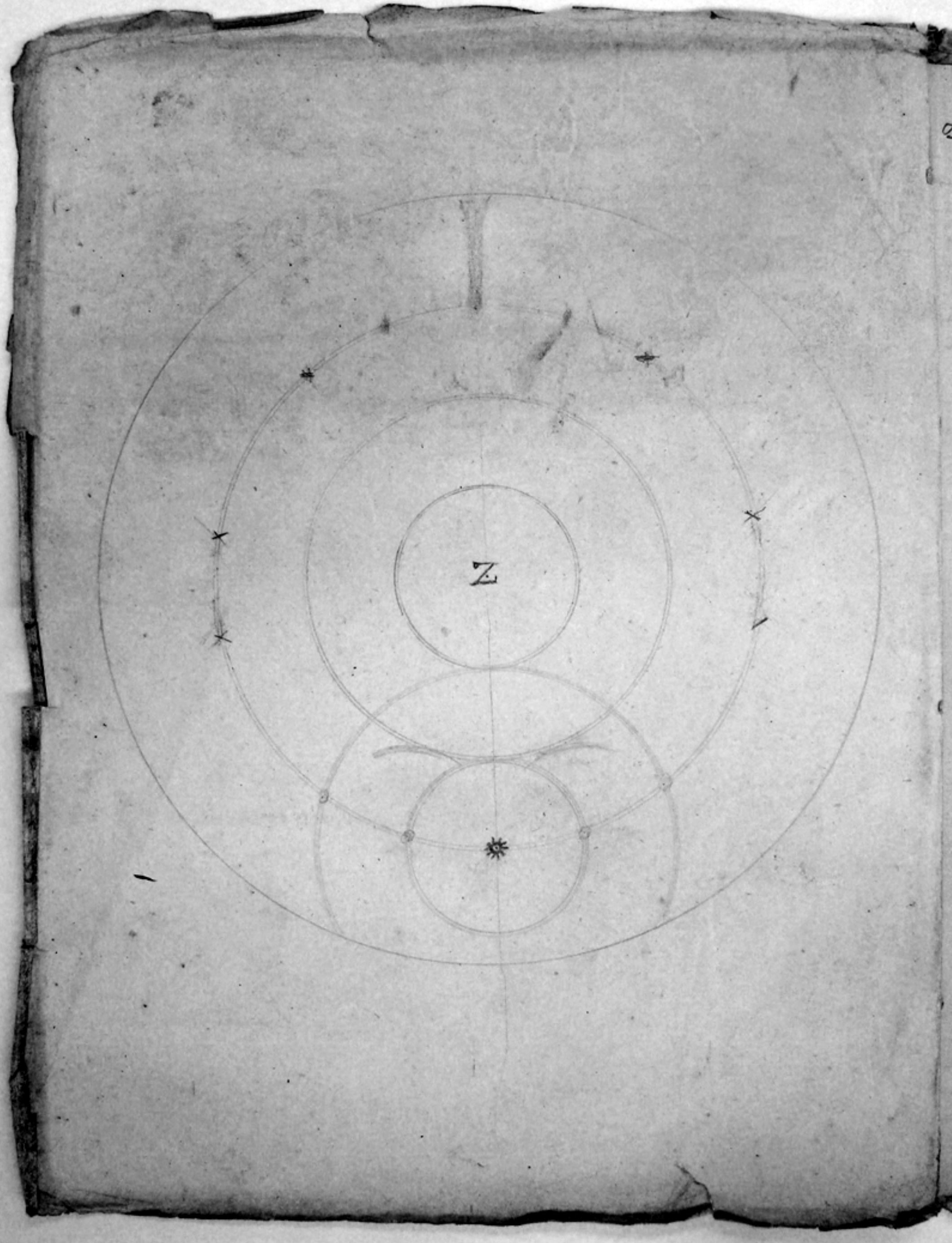
(Continued)

from

June 1st 1853

to

October 27th 1853


Z

1853

June 1st This was the warmest day to the season we have had though not I think the highest that is registered by the thermometer. The radiating instrument notwithstanding the clouds are near noon during a glimpse of the Sun the 100th but as it is to be recorded regularly in the Meteorological journal of the ship it will demand only a casual remark. The dew point likewise at the wet bulb is to be kept in the house — The clouds are very thick & all three thermometers indicate nearly the same temperature of 20°. The there was very perceptible on the deck today but the ground showed on the ice hardly got above Throughout the day there has been an almost uninterrupted fall of snow in the form of thin spicula — Another species of animal kind was shot by Aleman today — Dog but Natives —

2 Though the weather was cloudy all day there was considerable thawing on but the thermometer has been evening descended to 24 — Dog per Natives about the ship — A few flocks of large birds were observed & several small ones but none were shot — The ice along the port side of the ship has been & carried the ship a little the opposite way for the snow thawing and drawing away — The afternoon heat being greater than the forenoon causes the port or west side of the ice to waste thus faster than the opposite, the ship lying ~~[illegible]~~ lay North and South —

3 Another rather cloudy but otherwise fine Morning day followed by a nearly calm cold & clear night — T. at noon 37 down 20 — The wind which is light obtains hours at East or E N E — Dog per Natives — Hall & Wright visited the Village today when they found but few men most of the boys engaged on the ice & on the coast — Natives for about the ship — They have lately kept some small articles such as pipes & needle cases by nearly around & using & would give a high opinion of their ability in that way —

4 To day has been much more snowy than usual the barometer being between E & E S E & the latter is now down to 21, as the thawing process is slow work — Few natives were about today chiefly women & children Hall & Wright visited the village today on their surveying tour round the Bay — The only thing new was that Ar Kainen has left off his summer tent, & that his "patient" does not seem to get on well, the one for whom he has been drawing lately, & he visits him to visit him — Says that a smaller kind today of another species —

05 The weather continued clear through the night & the day was fine wind ahead at E S E — Few natives — Old chief on board — The sky is now partially

covered with cirrus clouds having like this direction in the horizon between N.W. & South. To the W.S.W. there is an appearance which we would call an aurora were it possible such could exist in the broad sunshine. There are two other spots of faint diffused whitish light at equal distances from the point of the horizon opposite the sun, which are probably portions of an incomplete rainbow & the appearance above mentioned would occupy the centre or larger rainbow properly seen. It does not however display the usual arrangement of prismatic colors but seems to occupy a greater extent of space than part of a rainbow would. Its rays or fibres are vertical, yellowish & seem to flit like the aurora but this last is probably an optical illusion caused by my eyes being intently at objects partly illuminated.

6. The wind shifted suddenly this morning to the north & for the first two degrees, and since then it has gradually become cloudy beginning to lower & working over head all day. — The loss of water off the floor today was very considerable during the heat of the day. Many fine pieces We had a second trial of Bears flesh cooked today & found it very good & tender but wanting in flavour. As steaks it was tough but there is nothing fishy about it except the fat. — Talking off the bones today which gives us the pleasure of daylight below.

7. Cloudy & misty weather with flashes of sunshine. Have progressing more slowly Forty natives were carried by the boat around the ship today at one time some of the natives came on board Cape Denys & brought a deer & some birds. Whether it is from not being so much accustomed to hear these people I know not but their language seems somewhat different from that of the Esquimaux: Dr Rae remarked the same today.

8. I was called this morning by the Quarter Master, Marshall, at half past five to say that a dreadful accident had happened. In his endeavouring to keep the natives off from the ship before it would have of allowing it alongside, he took Mr Stevens gun to frighten the away when it went off & shot a man. On going on board the captain returning from the body which was quite dead the whole charge of shot having entered at the back of the head. Those who were coming down with him ran off & I in vain endeavoured to get up to them to ask some of the chiefs to be sent down. The corpse was wrapped in two hammocks & carried some way along the opposite towards the village & about four pounds of bread left near it to encourage them to approach. After the lapse of more than an hour two men

were seen coming towards the ship & Lieut Burney was dispatched to meet them, them turned out to be Arkoisen and Ang.-wi-is-hwo (Sables) the two most familiar or known, & who seemed to know our intention in coming to us - Every endeavour was used to make the understood it was an accident and the Change of cutting gun was drawn to shew it was loaded with shot in the same way & they seemed satisfied - They departed having received a promising offering of tobacco each promising to explain the matter to the people of the village - A number of people were seen to come down to the plain when the body was placed & sit around it in Couches And about noon they took it off on a sledge after removing the hammocks & wrapping it in thin ones skins. A number of others both men & women came down carrying with them, no doubt some few articles of good feeling some with the hope of gain A few who cared not a little about the matter - Service was read for by the Captain & at the time became the old native chiefs wife came down at whose request the work of Caulking &c was discontinued for the day & until the day after tomorrow as the said it was their custom not to work when any one died in the village. In the evening Sables with his wife Came on board & said they & Arkoisen had talked to the people who were "all good all bad" - that is some looked upon it as unfortunate event & some felt inclined to blame it as a willful act - In support of the latter they have the story of two witnesses who say the Chiefs uncle took aim at the man which fully believe was not the case - Sables deputed his promise that the friends of the deceased's family should be kept down to the ship tomorrow to receive presents appeasing of our regret at the accident - Arkoisen was at in his boat but we have as- -urances of his being well disposed towards us - There is no doubt some will continue to bear malice towards the Poor man in whose hands the gun went off but I think the feeling is not likely to become general towards us - While Arkoisen was on deck a ship full of Inuit took place & I asked him the name for it - He told me & then remarked "that is always something of that sort when a man dies at Akuliak" the day was fine pleasant & the evening by Pink moist the hills &c &c -

9. Mijaloon and the Watus chief Omiyuágasoon came on board today professing to do all they could to prevent or allay any ill feeling at Roowook that might arise in consequence of the death of their Countryman yesterday. Then two relations of the deceased as the other two had done yesterday, also another man who was represented as an uncle or Cousin of the deceased. It appears that when a death occurs in a family they keep their huts for nine days allowing none but necessary work to be done, in fact it is their period of mourning. After this time, four sleeps more, the survivors are to be brought down to the ship & to receive some presents to dispose our regret at the occurrence. There may be a few who feel the loss, but as the majority have no apprehension of personal danger there is, I believe, no public or private feeling existing among them about the death of one of their number. The Captain had the four chiefs & their wives in the Cabin when they asked for "tlatlu" & got heaps on two joints of Reindeer. By their account they have not been very successful in whaling & are at present rather scarce of food at the village. The wounded body was cut & dried except for an hour or two after noon when the sun shone brightly, and the Kuta was put at E N E.

10 This was another cold & raw sort of day from the South but the smoking was warm & pleasant. We had very few visitors today of the male sex as most of them were on the ice, but there was a fair allowance of women Kind & children. Captain was on board & told he might sleep on board but he considered it better to go to Roowook to protect his house from thieves!

11 The Kuta at E & N E continued blowing all the day & there was a good deal of smoking. Though the temperature hardly rises to the freezing point during the day, the progress of the thaw continues to be very perceptible. Thus the split shutting from the village to the ship is nearly altogether exposed to the Beach & this guide which is within two of its whole Beach the latter the highest tide marks, and several pools have formed on the ice. The quantity of ice was the thickness of ice I noted yesterday morning coming home of the pools, & I think it was but little less this morning; thus a great portion of the sun's power is consumed in melting the frozen snow. But few visitors, women or children visited us today, & the report in the evening was that Seals had crept in shoals.

June

12 The heat continues & the cold perceived by it is neither unpleasant thy one might well hesitate to prefer warmer weather yet does exercise, as the heat of summer is oppressing & oppressive. But a sufficient number of Visitors even then we have had lately. Among those admitted on board was the Steersman who was my civic but a fortnight ago. Atkinson was also on board with his late patient who on inspection I found to be afflicted with gonorrhoea but I have been as yet unable to ascertain what it is a clear discase how that would be a matter of little interest to one to be able to determine. I took Atkinson to see the Boatswains mate who has at present an operation of the kind, and observed him to spread of dripping which he administered daily, and afterwards to show his friend how the glass was applied on his own arm which he described as "sucking up his flesh as a child does the breast." He afterwards asked me had a pair in the house of his right eye & on his request had the dripping glass applied to it but he declined entrusting it to the Manufacturer - He stated his intention of coming on board tomorrow with the pieces of the unfortunate Man who was shot on the 8th inst. He bought according to promise a pair of moccasins also for me today & as his wife wanted beads in return did not know how many to give I requested him to help himself to what was right which she did acting I have believe justly & honestly though I could see she had a hard struggle to refrain from taking more than her due - That she should lose nothing by her honesty I made her a present of as many more - A duck was brought along side today for sale which I take to be a third species of Eider as I can find no description to correspond with it; for this is not extraordinary as books are poor expressions which give minute descriptions of plumage, and the few I possess are either not minute or incorrect - I have had occasion to regret omitting to add Richardsons Natural History of those countries to my library when I had the opportunity to do so in January 1852: indeed I scarcely know how I could forget it -

13. Weather still cold & disagreeable - We had a visit today from the friends of the native whom we had so recently to deplore - Decided by Atkinson more than one dose is a body less for which, & consists of a wife, three brothers, wife's sister & sister, an orphan girl and a boy whose degree of relationship I did not learn - This one we take leave to the Chief Master Sunstall presented the widow with a large quantity

(six or seven pounds) of leaf tobacco. Then the Captain gave each of the first five large plugs each of two pounds to each of the three brothers with a knife to the wife a woman's knife & to the sons to be divided with three plugs of tobacco to the latter & each of the other females besides nine beads, & to the boy one piece of tobacco: preserved meat tins. was also given to the women altogether I thought the astonished beyond their expectations. Elikinna afterwards received two plugs for his trouble and Omgaloons wife & a man who represented the elders as cousins to the deceased received one piece — I explained to Elikinna afterwards that the tobacco given by the Quarter master was a contribution from all the men on the boat who not being owneliks (Rich people) could not afford more & he think he understood me (Si-uetik ma-Sik-sak). I thought it strange that neither the old chief nor Sables came down to me as it is considered they had a large whale to look after they ought to be employed — In trying to find out from Elikinna how a whale is divided, when caught, among a tolates crew, he seemed to deny he who could take & carry away most had the advantage, a explanation which would lead to the inference that the boat itself must be the common property of the crew — The "bone" he represented as about eight feet & the animal a "low head" — Season's boats day —

14 The cold hard weather with easterly breeze continues. The sea being rough today we had Elikinna on board & before him the whole family who were here visiting Omgaloon & Sables are sleeping & resting after their labors in bringing in the whale recently caught.

15 Weather improves with less force of wind — Water sky a good deal agitated & report 5 whales days the water is around the village — Big pot meeting about the whale big preparations for Whaling — The old chief is going to have canoe a whale today — The Indian & his partner were on board today the former said "tawak pichak!" — The stiff looks sorrowful —

16 Weather fine & mild all day & more appearance of thick fog to Southward — Nothing save dark-colored geese passing today also Northern divers which would seem to indicate the clearing of the land for distance. These have been hovering about for more than a week — Got many relations about today three or four were chiefs the friends of the late deceased woman. A woman was seen within the boundary in the act of stealing a preserved meat tin & on the Quarter master going out to her escort of three or four and crowd made off towards the village —

June 1853

7. The weather was hazy and damp all day and drizzling thro' low & slight part of day fine calm & warm — The Chiefs of Spencer's Gulf seems to have become much contracted so we had more visitors than usual today many of whom were on board — Among them was a cousin of the late deceased whose claim to a present of three was allowed — He is represented known by Arkaimen as the last claimant on the score of relationship — The old chief was also on board & had a story for the Captain to the effect that the people of Port Lincoln and Cape Spencer are not all good though he had harangued them all — & concluding he asked for some tobacco and a knife — Arkaimen told me that he by no means went to the village as before but that at present we had better not go there now upon the ground his people — Lieut-Col is likewise what I should be inclined to call an old miser — However I know no doubt there was always a party who did not like us to be here & who fearing also disliked us & among them — This unfortunate occurrence has been the means of renewed expressions of the same feeling of unfriendliness towards us, and these expressions are doubtless come to us through channels which give them a colouring of more or less exaggeration —

8 Waterloo day. Weather mild continues light & seems to have closed in the water, which by a recent break off of the land floe is by description within a mile of the village, but the mountains as seen from the ship to the N.W. & North remain the same as before — A good many natives were about the ship but as the men are occupied with the rigging only a few were on board — Arkaimen Sally & Lucy were on board, They had nothing new to say except that the open water continues to approach as mentioned above — A woman brought some Kangaroo hams for sale today asking 6 bread for them — The ducks were flying in immense numbers closer to the ship today, I suppose, looking out for their breeding places, possibly old couples accompanied by last years broods. Arkaimen stayed longer than the others & at dusk observed his daughter was on to come down the spit to within half a mile of the ship & then return — Darwin & I went with him further to meet the boat & found him fast asleep, though suffering from snow blindness — I mentioned to Arkaimen that I thought she had been sent to look for him by his wife which I think was the case —

9 Q: After Divine Service was on a count of inquiring as to the extent in which the Quarter Master Russell was to blame in causing the

death of a Native on the capstt int- The Capt Lieut Gunn Mr Gordon Mr Hall & myself after hearing the Mans statement wrote down our opinions seperately, & they all agreed in considering it an accident My own was to the effect "that the gun went off by accident, but that the Quarter Master had exceeded his orders in using a gun for the purpose of frightening the Natives, and that he was negligent in not ascertaining whether it was loaded before he used it-" The Captains was of the same import, & so were the others, I believe, though I did not read the terms in which they were expressed. The day was bright & warm temp 45° at Noon. About fifty Natives (Canoes 4 or 5) alongside before ten o'clock eighteen of whom were men- A few others arrived afterwards- The Statesmen repeated his invitation to the Captain to visit the Village- Measured the height of the Spit near the house & found it 5 feet 6 inches above the mean Height of the Sea- - -

20 The important change in the weather has taken place the wind having come round to South & West bringing with it rain & Mist- The Light is now 34 the highest Height hoisted on board this ship- Mr Brown was interested in the cases of the various Medicines in the Dispensary which I was holding a Survey on- He assisted for several hours after hearing them read & during the three days of Sale- - Afterwards a boy complained of a Tumour on his hip & was at length persuaded to have it punctured As to an inexperienced eye it did not seem to contain matter the Doctor & some astonished to see the contents of an abscess flow from the wound when they evidently expected to see only Blood- In the evening the Quarter Master had reported the Quarter Master Sinclair named to him one good Conduct Stripe & to be dismissed to the Main

21 This would have been the longest day but we have in a latitude where the sun sets: Weather dense & wind still SE- The tides have been something higher than usual lately indicating I think a Southerly or SW wind to the Northward of Bay Espiritu, and it would seem that

the natives expect some more in the ice as they were observed to be living in this boat on sledges to the village - We had a good deal of talk today the intelligent boy of the cape smith was again sent for and questioned into further - being now duly cautioned not to steal any more - Ahkeenah bought back the bottle I lost in the water containing some quicksilver but as to price but the money was gone - The thermometer had also been found & is promised to be returned tomorrow - He also told me of a woman named Ung-a-blak (Mr or Ma-le-ing-a) who had been presently on board the ship at Kotzebue Sound - He said he did not see her last year but both years before he had met her among her friends the Mountaineers at Cape Krusenstern & related some circumstances which could only have become known to him from her or her friends - One was that her "O-ik" was threatened to be "pis-dik"ed if he persevered in coming to the ships, having given offence in some way - He told me the native name of Chamisso Island Kuk-pik & report the Selawik & Ko-wak Rivers & that the latter is bordered with trees which fall into Hotham Inlet - He said this woman was returning among the Mountaineers & had arrived at Kotzebue by a direct route from Hotham Inlet - He had seen one man from the Selawik & several from the Ko-wak - It would seem from this that the interior of the country is probably more populous than I had before imagined and that a free communication takes place pretty directly into Kotzebue Sound - He said he had heard that the interior of the country was mountainous & was pleased and that it is intersected by numerous rivers but there were no large lakes -

22. The thermometer was kept back today by Ahkeenah according to promise after which he continued to tell me of these people's meeting the Mountaineers It seems they leave here in the beginning of July taking ten days to reach the Colville where they remain with their relations many days dancing &c - They then have nine days to the eastward & leave the women & baggage, taking four boats with seven men each to hunt Deer Island Ku-wi-a - but in returning to Point Barrow they take only two days having a fair wind & being able to sleep in their boats - As it was on the 9th of August they saw Pullen at Point Barrow the dates can be readily computed back to the time of leaving this place which I think will be found to correspond with the

beginning of July as above assumed — Bows Berrows — I endeavoured to find from the set of the current how the S & SW winds blew the water rose sometimes to great height on the shore but he did not seem to think there is any constant current either to the N or South. The boats were brought in last night because the ice has closed & the storm has made the water deep upon it
I walked to Martin's Island yesterday evening where I counted 32 bodies & remains of bodies 16 of which are still covered with skins and of these nine looked fresher than the others four of the corpses in pairs all with their heads to the East — I think it probable these nine died during the great distress of the winter before last when many others were laid out on Point Barrow — I picked up four of the skulls I saw lying about but there are scarcely any of the perfect the dogs have been gnawing them so —
The weather continues gloomy with wind at West but it is colder today than it has been for several —
23 We had some showers of rain today the effect of which was very visible on the snow, though since then the temperature has fallen & the freezing point & the weather is now misty. We had a rather crowded room of visitors about the chiefs table, and except Ebierbing, none of our particular friends. Tatlis' father, a paralytic old man whose fingers are deformed & disjointed appear to Rheumatism, was kept down on the floor & carried on board. Some attempt was made to recall any recollection of the Blossoms Barge or Mr. Simpson visiting this place but he seemed not to be brought into a train of remembrance — or at least was not understood if he did allude to them — He seems intelligent, & I was surprised to find how easily he was understood in some of his replies, as we are so often find them unskilled when we are not in the habit of conversing — He took his departure as the rain ceased on, & was well wrapped up with a tarpaulin his sole attendant was the boy Ki-o-ruk who seemed my attentive —
24 A beautiful day but rather clouded in the evening — The old Chief and all his visitors remain aboard today but we have not the usual attendance of women & children outside, which is to be accounted for by this being a dancing season at the Villages — To morrow is to be the grand dancing day at Nu-nuk. The dance has been described to me as consisting of holding over a large walrus hide for men to dance on one at a time — If it be merely a coincidence it is a very singular one that

these two great dances take place as near the winter and summer solstice
I walked up the spit some way with R.R.Simms this afternoon and
mentioned to him that the day before yesterday the sun began to return to
the north again, but he said he did not know of it - He explained
today a good deal he had already told me of the Mackenzie people
and that there is a man belonging to Cape Dyke who with his both
and wife are going to pass the winter to the Eastward & when kept
Summer - Franklin mentions that at the time of his travels the past.
acquaintance of the Mackenzie people was a encumstance with the neck-
-lecting of people the living, & it is interesting to be able to record also
this circumstance of a first visit of these people to the Mackenzie country
Lest I should have made any mistake in jotting down previous remarks
I may as well say here that the Kang mah li Inuna is on this side of
the Mackenzie & the people of that district near the large proportion
of those met with at Barter Island - The others are the Kopuz-Inuit
who are fewer in number and tattooed across the face -

25 A good Easterly breeze with fine weather but cold - Ar Simms and some others
were down today though the dancing was going on at the village as might be
seen with a glass, the dancers jumping a good height above the heads of those around
It appears from Ar Simms explanation that of the three dancing huts one is
occupied by the water chief's party today and the other will be in use tomorrow
by Omgaloons party, thus this small community seem to be divided into
parties - The third dancing hut will not be used - Did it belong to
a third section of the 'Inuit' whose leader now sleeps on the "Cape of
Earth"? -

26 In reference to the above question "Cranky" says the chief of the third
party died two summers ago, but not in the time of the great sickness -
The sleigh hauling from East has opened the water again & three boats went
out today, but there is no dancing - Omgaloon & Sallo were on board
but not Ar Simms - Some of the object of going Eastward is to dry
out I suppose by drop off in detail some earlier some later -
The ice around seems decaying just in consequence of the slushy & pancake
ice that first formed & collected around the ship lying in shore
on the muddy bottom of shallow water. Being afterwards floated off
by a rise of tide & strong breeze, whereas if the ice had set fast during a
calm probably the ice now around us would have been fast round as
it appeared last year - The Canal cut for the ship & more things into
her present position, and the action of the pants of the ice which broke

away in the water and were very distinguishable by the purity of the ice which formed in the interstices -

27 The weather continues boisterous & thick the wind prevailing at East which has had the good effect of breaking off the ice close to the village - The same state of the weather has also prevented the dancing going on there so we have Erkeaiu on board with several Natives - Iwitsoo came in the evening to sleep on board in the evening with the news of the ice breaking away - Some notice was expended today in getting the ships pinnace with almost complete success in getting her pretty afloat - The seams of ice turned up showed a "honey combed" appearance on them under the influence through the effect of the current beneath it flowing it - The ice outside the ships is almost completely covered with water which I think is caused by the floe being bound down & the cracks not yet sufficiently opened to allow the melted snow to drain off

28 Weather still thick windy & cold and damp - Akeaiu came down early this morning with some story about Cape Smyth people intending to do us harm should we be followed at a distance from the ships - A Cape Smyth man who was on board yesterday & took part in a claim as an owner of the man who was shot was on board again today - After he seemed to have given up all hopes of obtaining & was going away he got a piece from him - Sabbo was also on board but they all went away as Okpeahvuk down was going on -

29 The weather cleared up in the afternoon since which we have had a return of most pleasant sunshine, but the cold still keeps at last. The natives were pretty numerous today & the Chief Akeaiu & Sabbo were on board the latter asked the Captain for the Chart & the others had a consultation on it - The Captain says they seemed to comprehend the chart very well & Sabbo appeared quite bent on making a visit to Cape Prince of Wales & said he would trust to his knife to Point Hope by some other chart if not on this one - They had a stranger with them from Icy Cape who said there were nine inhabited huts on that place in the winter which he made about 50 people the probable number of inhabitants there - In coming to this place he came by the land & the ice, but I should think in his return he will require a boat to cross the lines as the one to the South of us must have overflowed the ice to a great extent & visible from the ships - The snow is not yet all thawed from the surface of the ice & in consequence walking upon it though not perhaps dangerous is very disagreeable & one is very liable to a wetting in attempting it -

June 30 Rowlee went to Cumberland today dined & rejoined this ship - The day continues with fine weather until the afternoon when the Z resumed its dewy - The natives to the South of Cape Smyth people were very bad and going to take a by stone ship pier Stones returned down in the pinnace including Inuits. The Steersman & Operation of the good will of the Manoeuvre - Tables is selling boat on going down in the Ship to Cape Prince of Wales & is willing to run the risk & getting another ship to bring him to Point Hope -- It seems a curious affair now that the Cape Smyth people should pretend such want of friendship against us, whilst the Point Barrow ones should have become apparently identified with the circumstance they called. Strictly against us as a cause of ill feeling - It looks like being jealous of their more fortunate neighbours in consequence of the totems which has put its way from the ship to Icewick - And I think it would be very extraordinary if they should attempt to surround us again - - - It is quite clear from Parkes & his wife's account of the Esquimaux temper that there must have been a black sheep (a negro) on board that ship, when they were. He seems to have been a good fellow as they say he gave the totems as a present - They gave the name of the land beyond the Mackenzie to be Kit-te-gá-a-ll.

July 1 With light sunny weather the day has felt cold the breeze continuing at East. The natives came down this morning but were not allowed to approach the ship after which Erkeenza & ~~Parkes~~ came down to say that he hoped we should not use our guns against him - He was told as well as we could that we were annoyed by the constant reports brought to us & as the disposition of the Cape Smyth people & others seemed doubtful we considered it better that they should stay away altogether from us - Some of them on the spit did not hesitate to say it was a "Shagaluk"; a lie, about this being unfriendly - The result is that for the present they are frightened ~~for the present~~ -

2 Fine weather until 9 p.m. when it came on to rain - We had a good assemblage of friends today but not many of the Cabbie - Omgalow & Tables were away to Point & Erkeenza being the head of work also they came down as usual with Inuits The principal news is that a large party of them set out for the Eastward on the day after tomorrow - In trying to find out from Erkeenza any ideas he might have of a Deity or Ruling Power he enumerated the sun as first with who he said had been ghosts "tum-gak" but could they told him for

1853 July

he had never seen any; and I have no doubt he considers himself quite as much an Editor to see such wonders as any other man in the settlement—

⊙ 3 Weather overcast— Wind N.W.— Few natives— Erksuin with Kattiga the Stamineer and his wife came aboard in the evening— This reports that the great migration customed takes place the day after tomorrow and that the people are all busy preparing & for their journey—

4 Wind chiefly N.W. & weather cloudy— This forenoon was employed in assorting & putting provisions & the gear to the natives & those passed by us & the eastward which we hope may be transmitted along the coast to any pilchards belonging to the Expedition who may be also in the neighbourhood of the American Coast— In the afternoon the sledges with the boats were seen moving from the village which was assisted & of course we had a considerable concourse alongside & on-board— The old chief was gratified with a present of the Captains portrait in the shape of a small phiz full of gunpowder: and both he and Arkoonia received a good many presents of buttons &c together with directions to be given or forwarded to the Eastern Esquimaux— It would be most gratifying to learn of these things finding their way to the Offices of the Hudsons Bay Company & to be by them sent to England should the vessels of the expedition be out of reach of them—

5 Another busy day with natives those who came so far last night having remained & others having joined them this morning. There are also four tents visible at Peng-mi-ak which we doubt belong to the Cape Prince people who are also on the move Eastwards— The wind continues at West with cloudy & cold but otherwise fine weather— The thaw continues & the ice is now separated from the shore by a lane of water, near 3 River deep, but otherwise attached to the bottom.

6 Wind still west & weather partially clouded— The people who had their tents pitched on the Spit yesterday went off at an early hour and were soon succeeded by several more kaidars but the owners of them moved onward during the forenoon— Some of them rested at the first Island and are now on the move again— Some were observed this morning to avail themselves of the wind to lighten their kaiaks which seems by several The individuals with their children are treated by these people has been a frequent subject of remark to us— Lately we had an instance of it in a female boy who not seeing or over something he coked for went

for a piece of wood with which he struck his friend & cut him over the eyes. This was taken in very good part by the man & at the time of the child was seen attempting to repeat the blow. This indulgence I think may affect the character of the full grown men, and indeed it is if it is not given. However if their feelings are easily excited & this absurd way they have the merit of great patience & good humour under provocation, and I am inclined to believe they are by no means vindictive or in general capable of bearing malice long as the Red Indian is described to be

7 Wind still NE but fine at sunset with clear skies. Walked with Capt Gordon to Perry-ni-Auk the point of land of Pitt Barrow with the mainland, over the ice. The walking seemed dangerous at first but was not really so, the few holes being easily avoided with ordinary care. From Perry-ni-auk to Beaufort the ice appeared interminable & do I suppose it will remain until a change of wind takes place to drive it off. There were two tents with natives at the Esquimaux who were civil enough one of the men accompanied the Capt some way out on the ice while Gordon & I went shooting round the ponds. Did not see a flower only a few grasses & a plant the leaves of which the natives sometimes eat. It is not yet in bloom. Birds of the snipe kind & a few of Sterna kind were pretty numerous, & a good many of the long tailed duck were feeding in one of the ponds. Several geese & a few Eider duck were seen on the wing.

8 The wind has veered to NE but the clouds still drive in the opposite direction and after passing the sky looks gloomy & portentous. The Capt has determined to start with the boats tomorrow morning & accompany them to the Spectacle where we may fish it along the coast. I hope they will meet with it there. We had but few people around today, and the crew were for the most part employed in packing the boats & gear for the journey.

9 Wind NE rather cloudy. The two boats with their crews & officers viz Gordon & Stanley accompanied by the Capt the Carpenter & eight Esquimaux & three sledges accompanied by 20 left the ship at 10 o'clock & made good rowing & sailing progress towards Cape Dwight. One of the sledges on which the 5th was placed broke down but the Capt & Mr Scott got back to the ship & Hadwen & Leslie stayed with a tent on upon one pan. We think their tents are visible from the ship on the low side of Perry ni auk about 7 miles off so I hope they will be well past Cape Dwight by tomorrow night

The wind does not get round to home onward tho it is in the offing, so the prospect of open water is a distant as ever -

⊙ 10 Wind NE & weather cold & cloudy. We could see the ports entered on the spit this morning & observed the start about ten o'clock and afterwards one of the boats under sail - Since the water sky began in the NE & has gradually extended to West but on the Northward it looks very a denser bank - We had but few natives on board today - Some additional tents were pitched at Perry Island this afternoon, probably belonging to Cape Bougt people on their way to the Eastward -

11 Wind still NE & now nearly calm with rain - Only few natives the only news is that Sables an another native of New-work left one boat party on this side of Cape Bougt -

12 Wind veering to the SE with rain this evening again & the sky was watery all the day. The open water is evidently increased & report says our boats are in the water & the auxiliary party under the Captain are on their return, and that Switzer the native who left with them is also coming back - The boy Kim who invited himself back today did not come so I presume there is some grounds for their reports as I think he would not stay away of his own accord - We had but few natives about us and one of them, known by the name of Winejack put on a coat he wore in the water instead of a shirt, was inclined to make himself disagreeable & was sent home by Mr Hall, the Commanding Officer - This is the same man who took a prominent part in treating badly the men who by invitation visited the village in the winter - He is also a Cape Bougt man & is looked upon as one of our enemies by the New-work people - One of our visitors on board invited Hall & myself to visit the village as there are but few people there now - He expressed the intent to come among his people that they will be sorry at our departure as tobacco will be scarce - This I believe to be the true state of the case as we have no hold upon their affections - The women who are slaves to a great extent at home like us best as they are treated with as much civility as their lubras & are more to us as they are always communicative and less inclined to steal, kinds which they are well fitted for this sewing which is necessary to us -

13 The wind came round to West today & keeps at that point with fine weather during the day but it is most foggy - Tatlo with his boat came in during Divine Service all their travelling luggage came on board this morning. His story was

understood to be that the natives of Cape Bougt had some designs on his accompanying the boats & that his life was reported to Captn Bougainville & he in despair after he left it endeavoured of which Swiftsure was sent?) back to assist him - A dread of the Natives of the East Isd a reason being prevented his sleeping the last two nights he came to the ship to be out of the way - The Capt & his party got back about noon when it appears that the report of Sallee's death had reached the Ship a good way before they - but it was afterwards understood that his life was only intended to be taken when the Boats people were away, for having shunted a Cape Bougts Boat out of a cove & done such article, and Swiftsure became so alarmed that he could not be induced to accompany Boats down the Coast - Swiftsure never says he was understood by Capt (Scilicet assassinate) but the Capt does not appear to have understood Swiftsure's action in first Collecting his things & making any demonstration of a determination to leave work before he said he was going - This is a matter much to be regretted as we have in great hopes he would recover & depict a very favorable impression of the Ship he might be taken or found - The Capt Party returned safe & must have had hard work as the in Boats on the edge of the land floe ere they got Refuge Island accomd at first impassable - The place where the boats were put into the sea was from Refuge Island about the land floe was about two Miles broad, and they started with a fine wind - The Cape Bougt people were obliging enough & decided to give us our guides two families of the Cove to the Ship today & one returned back one about a league in one of our boats in the Capt - Sallee in the morning was the he had better pitch his tent on board or the Ship also but as it would have the appearance of taking a part in a personal quarrel on the part of the ship besides giving confidence & patriotism to the Cove who is only treated by one man, the was suggested to him that he might feel himself safer amongst with his body guard at the work - I being he will have towards the village with his boat and most of his people -
14 Wind still NE and light & with rather cloudy - The depth of water below the ice on the shore prevented the Natives coming off today which however is by no means unusual - None of Sallee's family appeared today & the Cape Bougt people went off about noon - There is a Native dog bitch on board which was purchased at Success Bay in the Spring of 64 which has always shown great affection but only for her own young but has been known to adopt & has succeeded by stealing them - At present she has a little above the same age as those

of her daughters over a year old & she manifests the same regard for all - At the beginning of winter when the Sleds dogs were afraid to trust to the ice in the cove to the ships for the Blubber and carried to Bear Island then half grown a piece of blubber - To day She has appeared restless & seems to entertain an instinctive dread of ~~the~~ ice in ~~the~~ that on which her house, a ~~Cask~~, is placed alongside the ship, & tonight has carried one of her grandchildren through the water about four inches deep & taught it on board - The ice is now so rotten that several of our men have fallen through lately & it would seem that the bitch has some foreboding of her location being in danger of giving way beneath her

15th The trade this morning and all day was at E SE weather latter cloudy as it has been for several days and the depth of water between the ship and the shore prevented many natives visiting us - Whilst calculating on the proper the boats might have made with this favorable breeze a Mob of people were observed coming down the Spit for the Village and various surmises were made of what their object could be in coming down at eight o'clock in the morning soon after they were descried out to be Hacking and Wincak & Jacobsen's heads in all - But such was my astonishment in seeing ~~at~~ 4th day Mrs Gordon get out of the boat that I could not believe my own eyesight & immediately ordered the Corporal to look who verified the matter & that immediately! report it to the Captain who immediately went to meet the long lost one whom by the left with the Corporal - I followed in Lathes track & soon was able to count the full number of the party who had gone in the boats - It appears that on Wednesday night finding the ice coming on the they managed to get the boats on the floe & paddled towards safe things drifting to the Northward - The ice continued to press in towards the land crushing the floe and piling it up to many boats feet in height and at length the floe gave way beneath it & the sea was partly filled with the pieces & could not be withdrawn further towards the land The Whaler, a light boat, was also stove and as she could not be kept further the whole party were obliged to make the best of their way to the shore before the ice would ease off as it seemed inclined to do & leave them on detached pieces - Fortunately the danger so imminent was of short duration but overwhelming nature that they had time to provide themselves with their dogs preserved meats & their guns & ammunition and still more providentially fortunate they met with ~~no~~ no open lakes of water though a distance estimated at six miles to the beach in Pleasant Bay - Coming to the Inlet they found natives by whom they

they were able to cross & meet with no obstruction on their way to the ship - Arrived at the Esquimaux Camp, (Perry River) they found several natives in their Kayaks as Rich proposed to buy fish or by the barrel of water along it beach to the ship, but finding the divided in their inclination to comply & consulting together almost forced Rich seeing a woman, himself greatly disposed, to be in great hospitality directed the party to unscrew their pieces - This demonstration of readiness to resist had the happy effect of settling the question in their favour, and the man, Micoo Jack, who was supposed to be the most evil disposed was also the one who shewed most alacrity in getting the boat - After this their progress appears to have been uninterrupted - Such is the impression I have received of the misfortune from the reports I have heard - None of the party are able to give as they consider any idea of the overpowering force with which the land floe was slowly & solemnly crushed towards it, crushed it fragment and piled up to a height the lowest & most elevated ashore of which was eighteen feet - The loss of the ships boats is a heavy misfortune but when it is considered that the whole party have found their way safely on board the ship, one is too much rejoiced to give a look of regret after the boats which could not have been saved - Several days past a Woman was observed from one of the Ships Medicine Chest was interposed by the beginning of their despair until this arrived on board - To know we must needs tide one time until we are relieved from the ice or until we are accidentally met with by boats from whatever ship comes up - In this way they found the naked bodies of a woman and a child & having mentioned the circumstance to the natives they immediately said they must be those of the widow & her child whose husband was lost on the ice in the winter & who afterwards became the second wife of one Micoo Sallee - He was said to have treated her badly and she ran from his hut in consequence leaving a victim to the exposure wandering in asylum down the coast - - Sallee is still a bold & bad man today that his life was threatened by some men in consequence of Micoolon having chastised one one of a axe - This seems improbable & he is most likely to have been the cheif himself - and I believe he would not have mentioned the axe had I not been able to ask him about it having been informed by the Captain at whose request I made the inquiry that a knowledge knowledge about an axe had been the cause of the bad feeling exposed against him -

1853

July 16. Barometer falls & the wind hangs light at SSE & SS
with drizzling rain today - Sables and his friends kept
⊙ very close about the ship today though they must have
felt very uncomfortable as it was a general soaking day
& the weather wet besides - We had but few native visitors
besides and nothing of particular interest occurred - Mr Gilbert
one of Sables crew has broken his collar bone I understand
& the have promised to have him brought down tomorrow -
Sables suffered a similar accident & there is now great angular
deformity at the place of fracture -

⊙ 17 The wind today got round to W & afterwards to North when we
have had continued rain. Sables friend with the broke collar bone
came down. The case is attended with very little displacement of the bone
& he says that he kept at home since the accident with a pad in the
axilla & a bandage to support the elbow - a practice I could not but
recommend him to continue - In the afternoon Sables made up his mind
to return to the wreck having heard I suppose that his enemies had gone
elsewhere, but his excuse was to get food which could be more easily got
for - In fact one might say that not being "beckalled on board" he was
starved out - This rainy weather rendered his habitation under the
forecastle uncomfortably wet - The Capt today entertained thoughts
of allowing Vernon & his party to go to the Endeavours off Cape
Esperance in a boat due but has since given up the idea - As it
would be impossible to keep the appointment of the 25 and the ship
would be obliged to accompany the parties return to this place I think
it better to keep the force together & take the earliest opportunity
of going South as the object to do to get supplies - The island of
in Island the dirt heap is just begun to move

18 Wind NW weather fine. Not any rain. Sables has kept away today -
There is some reason to believe the ice has been on the move to the westward
for the distant from the mountains have assumed. A heap of white
heads -

19 Wind variable and temperature following the change: part of the day broken
calm with clear sunshine which we have of late been used to and the air
was therefore more genial - It has since the afternoon blown fresh
from the Eastward & the ship has moved a little into the field of ice immediately
surrounding her - Sables came on board today & in the afternoon went his
boat home again - I wonder at his returning on board as he says his enemies

have gone to the Ovaia land -

20 Wind variable with heavy showers of rain - Ice seems a good deal broken in the bay - Ship moves slightly with it - Talks went home again this afternoon to get provisions - Magnetic term day - probably the last at Port Barrow -

21 The same cloudy & unsettled wind & weather - Very few natives - Plenty the upper ice -

22 Weather nearly calm & misty-wet - Talks came on board today & has got into the observation of the boatswain the plan appointed for him to live during the passage - He was very busy today in getting another one allowed to take his boats and provs at the same time -

23 Weather nearly calm & misty as yesterday - Very few natives today who had a report of the ice being cleared away for Point Barrow - The driver of the sun also was sent ashore to understand it was broken off from the land & in a loose state ready to be driven away by the first strong breeze - This most likely is the true state of the case over the village though it is quite possible there may be a considerable space of water remain-land with ice - The ice was cleared today from the floe with all its accumulation of sweepings &c which had formed around her during the winter - Two days ago an axe made its appearance some distance which had been covered with the drift - It must have been dropped when the ship was moved from the place where the ice first formed around her & I am only surprised that it did not show up sooner as the thaw at the bottom of the ice seems so rapid on every part of the ice within view - being sodden perhaps it lay at the bottom & as soon as any portion of the water drained off - With the anchorage there is now a very considerable extent of clear water apparently produced by the slow melting of the ice & so far corresponding with the native account of how the ice was disposed - Talks went home again today - He & his wife also asked for the day how the ice would go - or of this season & had never seen it so late its departure - 8 or 9 miles at the outside 1003 near the bottom (Epr.) 1017 Table 33rd

⊙ 24 A cloudy morning set in fine clear & calm day - Very few natives some of whom were from Cape Smyth visited the ship - The bay is half cleared of ice which moves slowly to the eastward and to the horizon in that direction the dark sheet which was mark of ice this morning can be distinguished. Had a short walk on the spit today & found the ice still fast to the north side of it except something less than half a mile of this end of it -

25 Another cloudy morning with showers of sleet from N.E. & light air - Some movement in the ice which is thrown up a little on the north side of the entrance & the floe breaks away in pieces which come in & pass the back of the floe breaks away in pieces

through the harbour to the eastward. Stowing ship today and shipped her into the deep waters of the passage. Took a walk along the shore with Sago & was accompanied by a Native & his wife. The former having asked leave himself to go in & went through all the evolutions of spearing a seal when asleep on the ice which is done by approaching the animal on the knees and left elbow & holding the spear in the right hand & the end of the cord attached to the bird round the ankle. Keeping his head very low & well concealed in his hood he pushes himself along by jerks sometimes over then a yard at a time & dropping up the cover with his right hand as the seal does in propelling himself with his flippers the resting a sufficient length of time for the seals alarm to subside before he moves another & when near enough the spear is either thrust into a blow at the animal & held by the cord. No doubt this mode of approaching the seal when skilfully performed deceives the animal by the noise made in closely resembling one of his own species coming up to him while the body of the man is kept so low as to be not readily distinguished for an enemy. A Native reported the ship lying to the land from Cape Farewell

26 Accompanied the Captain with Hull & Wright to look at the ice outside Point Barrow. Landed in a Kaidar near the burying place & walked across to see an interrupted surface of ice moving slow & to the northward the motion being so slow as only to be detected by carefully watching it. The burying place is less extensive than I expected to find it & I was unable to recognise the resting place of the dead who were not as I expected to do by the positions of the skins. The Capt made the same remark. I counted 24 bodies still wrapped up in the skins & made out about seven skins & several moulding bones that I suppose I should have seen. The bodies were all placed East & West the heads to the former point. One had a post near it with an old kettle attached to it. Going to a little point to leeward the point joins the main there were six tents but with very few people among them tobacco seemed plentiful as they asked knives for hims and three leaves for a single fish hardly a pound weight. We rowed a little & left the men to cook the dinner whilst we went shooting with very little success & got on board again by eight o'clock. The day was lowering in the morning with a cold breeze at West, but it cleared up in the afternoon & the wind shifted to SE. —

sailing the Captain goes to the front on board ice — also aboard going about a ship & seems very handy

July 1853

27. Mostly cloudy & cool day. Wind variable - We had only a few visitors today & among those admitted in the afternoon was the big thief Mustakeimo whose Indian name is A-wa-k-to-gi-a - Selma took a party on shore to haul the seine but got no fish - Rain in night -

28 Wind Easterly & Cloudy slight current of Air inside the breakwater, sky overcast & smoky in the morning - The Edward with Dawson & a party of men went to Pennyweight & hauled the seine but caught no fish - The Short Whiskers whose name spelt in Hawks towards the fire were removed off the beach - Hall discovers it is no big drain along shore to the SW of the land today but it took no effect on the breakwater though he agrees with me in considering the as opened - We had a boat load of visitors aboard this afternoon who came off with Sallee in his boat - Sallee & his wife with Kiowah & the little girl are on board The two Big Indian Children are losing the colour of their plumage becoming large like the females, the white feathers & the blue on the head begin & grow brighter on the roots the change gradually extending to the tips

29 This has been a disagreeably wet day & the wind hauled round to the SE bringing back the fog for the further end of the bay but the hummocks in the offing still hold their ground Sallee took his departure for the village again today to look after his canoe - I think the life he leads on board here must be irksome to him especially as he never was a popular man in ~~board~~ the ship with the people on the lower deck -

30 A milder day the usual wind - the morning SWly which had the effect of moving down off the hummocks in the distance but the higher hills near the village are still obscured - Showery - Some visitors in the afternoon - Ice still going out of the harbour -

31 Day mild Ther 50 the highest this year. Wind variable - heavy showers in the afternoon Hall went to look at the ice & found it partially cleared below - the Lane & the large hummocks - Ice still moving down the sound in pieces - Sallee brought all his baggage on board today -

August 1. Very fine - Wind Easterly with the morning when it veered to West & blew strong - The Capt took the launch today to the Village to see the afternoon North - The Capt thought the hummocks and ice at first showed little of the water inside the hummocks and was at first shoved into the vicinity of a broad lane alongshore, but before trusting to it he went as far as Cape Caught when he found it commencing to heave in without the appearance of water or water sky either alongshore or to Northward - We have had very few visitors on board today & Sallee at the village being left Rowak in charge of the Chiefs on board & shore Klowa gave Dawson some account of the natives taking the boat on shore by talking on Dawsons dogs to her - She said they were afraid to touch her up.

1853

Aug 2 The wind was always at East today & colder with cloudy weather & fogs - The Capt had the sudden inshipped today to see whether it could be easily done in case of necessity - Our passenger came on board again today - Sables being in a communicative mood I touched upon the subject of the descent of the "Ik kamaxen" upon us in the early winter - He said Mugaloon himself Erkzuna & some of their adherents were against the measure but being reproached with cowardice were obliged to join the others and that when the "great gun" was fired he became so alarmed that he ran to the ship & threw down his bow & quiver & then exerted himself to dismiss the people to their homes - I think this is probably true as he & the others of the peninsula have in their own acquaintance with the destructive nature of firearms and were consequently more afraid of those weapons which they had now possessed in abundance -

3 A strong breeze prevailed in the night & kept the ice close to us again rendering cooperating fires - Golder came out to see the prospect from Cape Lisburne & reported the ice thick packed in close there to the westward northward outside the breakwaters - Sables father was on board today as well as yesterday - I asked him his age today when he said he was 100 - This is the first native who has told me his age - He also said Atkanna who died some time ago was grown up when he was a very little boy & Mugaloon was a lad when he was a man - The joints of all his fingers and his right knee are stiff & deformed & the knee probably from an attack of rheumatism - & he says he has been in that state for ten years & that it was brought on by working hard with an adze - probably a child after being overheated at work - All the natives have left the village tonight -

4 Weather cold & wind light from N N W. Wright visited Cape Lisburne today & brought back news that he & the Gordon did yesterday - They, not so good for the pond ice native in the ice today -

5 Nothing wind & cold weather continue - Gordon visited Cape Lisburne today & found the ice still the same - Sables on board again - Ice drifts in and out of the passage with the tide the wind being very light

6 A fine sunny day - Nearly calm - in the evening a light air from N E - Went in the launch to the village & boarded - Very few people there - Old Kimmoo chattering - Ice like before the + to the northward to the S & W. Have had a little of ice upon it - Wright went to Cape Lisburne today but no alteration there from what he reported on the day before yesterday - Sent two casks in progress for water -

7 Weather rather cloudy, wind E SE. Accompanied the captain & Mr Hicks to cape Smyth in the Launch & found a lane of water leading N & E of right to the Southward running parallel & at a mile & 1/2 distance from the beach up by which we got well west — Called for Sabbs at the Village who was quite ready & got on board before seven o'clock in the morning — Sailed about nine & now we are passing Cape Smyth it is to hope that the lane will continue & that it be safe to sail. The Barometer fell since noon yesterday from 29 86 to 29 58 but it has been steady for some time Sky looks cloudy at times to leeward but it keeps clear to the Eastward

8 The breeze fell away in the middle watch & was succeeded by calm, heavy rain & light airs at 8 AM. Weather throughout the day mainly calm but a great deal of work was done in trimming the sails to the scattered breezes which turned up from Cats paws — Our passengers are very quiet would be useful if they knew how — They have had several serious alarms from the ship taking bumping against the ice — A few fine walrus & numerous seals have been seen & two or three large flocks of ducks — Sometimes to mention that in passing Roo-work last night most of the people turned out to look at us & our farewell was waved to them by hoisting the ensign —

9 In the middle watch, the breeze being light & the ship able to keep her way she came on a projecting point of the land close ahead being very thick, hauled to work back a little way & got round it to the westward but soon the breeze had reached us NE & the sun came out so that the position could be made out to be in Port Bay. Steered for Cape Franklin the outer of the Penhorse Islands & soon came upon it, but passed inside of the one inside it which I mistook for the Cape — I should know it again by being a little higher, than the land on the sides being worn by the wash of the sea, & the top of it is not flat but a little hollow, whilst the Cape is like several humocks placed together with sloping sides and all green with thin vegetation — Three o'clock we have been going before a fine NE breeze for about 20 miles of Bay Cape — Sabbs & his people are all very sick but preserve their good humour — They were much alarmed by the bumping of the ship in the morning watch against the ice which was rather thick to avoid —

10 The wind continued through the night & the ship at 2 A M was standing for Cape Lisburne being towed by Cape — At 8 past 8 AM a sail was seen by Mr Gordon which before we proved to be the Plover after the usual number of conjectures, hopes & fears — She stood towards

with the Captain before noon & remained until 9 o'clock - The news is that the Rattlesnake Capt. Tollohe has been despatched with supplies for us & to wait in Grassby harbour, but Admiral Moresby fearing she would be too late sent up the Amphitrite. We are therefore bound to seek the Rattlesnake - Blacke attending - Heard of the death of poor Old Martin soon after his arrival in England Lindsay Marion! Bonchon dotto!! The last acting Master of the Rattlesnake - Had a letter from General Mitchell & of course heard a great deal of news from the Sandwich Islands

11 Weather - Rainy & Calm - Our friends from Norwood went on board the Amphitrite this morning with the Captain to see the great ship - I found my way on board at noon & saw the three after they had been taken round the ship & shewn anything about her - The large gun was one of the great wonders & by way of measuring the size of the muzzle I furnished after Augoon-is(?)-ka to put his head into it which he could easily do as the bore is ten inches - In the evening Switon Mr Gibbs & Hancock joined in the dancing on the main deck with the men & seemed to enjoy it very much - Notwithstanding their enjoyment I think they were not altogether secure in their own opinion by among so many strangers, & the evening gradually grew quite clear to see the men standing in lines & drawing swords for inspection - A light breeze has sprung up & the A & W & we are making slow progress towards Point Hope where our passengers are to be landed - To night the Captain gave the men a present of Tobacco a dear & much needed article to a smoking Set -

12 Wind still light with clear weather - Hove to on our port tack about half past nine o'clock as our pilot was seen paddling out for us from Point Hope and soon after Tables and his crew took their departure with most cheerful looks but saying "Allee aisha hyee" i.e. Good bye. Went again on board the Amphitrite to see our friends whose kindness and hospitality quite overcame any scruples about being looked upon as a bore, and spent a most pleasant day. Heard of a wish by the Amphitrites for a theatrical Entertainment and found on board a letter to the Editor of the Weekly Guy from one Donatten Stereotype suggesting the assistance of our Printing Press which is supposed to be in a regular state to be handed to the Editor to print the Play Bills - Making a specimen of the Bill for the Press despite

was sent on board to show what could be done for the sick on board
& the appeal is left to the Planters mind - Bella in a little trouble
& going on in company to Port Clarence -
13 Light Winds for N.E. Keeping company with the Amphitrite - Reading the
newspapers & chief occupation -
⊙ 14 Another dull day. Wind Northerly & we can now get into Cape Prince of Wales
with more ease than we have had before during this passage -
15 Arrived in Port Clarence - boarded an Whaler the Levant for supplies got from
her - Amphitrite came in & anchored before us - visited on board the Amphitrite in
The Master of the whaler says he has been South to 68° through the pack ice
but saw nothing but Sperm whales - took in potatoes &c at Chatham Island
& called at Island in the tropics for water - has got 1200 barrels oil
& wants 2200 more - has been here in 49. Visited Ouled & saw
our old friends "Jamaica" &c. Spoke of a Whalers crew being murdered
on their coast last year & the crew hospitably supported during the winter.
It would seem that Hotchkiss is now second wife & Bellarti & has a
second child by her - Scandalous Imagination of Sailors.
16 Officers holding a survey on the ship's Hull - Medical survey of Crew -
Several whalers in port - got some hundreds of pounds of potatoes - As usual
on board the Amphitrite for dinner - Weather glorious -

Sept 1st Yesterday we came up with the ice off Wainights Inlet at a great distance from the shore & had to stand out Land for it & make Cape Collie today. At one o'clock the ice came thick & the wind & current being against us, & the middle watch our progress seemed almost stopped by ice of a very heavy character but not considered in large floes & fields. Being pressed thus past the water was tolerably free & when Cape Collie was made big & distinct land was at first taken for Point Belcher about two p.m. & water was close & some water lots were on & my land look which could be no other than that Point when two vessels came off. By intelligence of the state of the coast & Point Barrow could be gotten from these & their boats being sent off to the ice getting thick they were sent off. The water again became thick & the ice close so that we could run against one piece 27 feet high of a cubical form sloping for one corner to the opposite. The top piece was raised by a smaller piece keeping the ship off it & as it was against the current was very perceptible rising at the rate of nearly two knots which while the ship passed it very quickly many other pieces of equal height & low ground was also passed & the ship has often been on with a N.W. wind & the current. The soundings decreased & five fathoms off Cape Franklin after which the ice dispersed & 10 fm & 8 fms seen. Weather foggy & cold with wind at N.N.W. true

2 As the fog clears the ice ceased to thicken & at noon we had got into a lane leading along shore for which the cliffs of Point Barrow could be seen indistinctly. As the water appeared to be most open in shore at 2 p.m. the ships head was put that way & with great labour the ice got within a mile & a half of the shore & made fast to a large irregular field of ice which lies aground somewhere near the point of Refuge Inlet. The wind today has come to N.E. & for about in the morning it changed to N.W. which was constant & nothing else day. Since we made fast about six o'clock any thing has been quiet & the ice stationary. The principal variety has been in the shape of three or four heavy gales from 3 a.m. I had a fine snack at one but unfortunately the tide would not go off. At present I do not see what prospect there is of getting on unless a good breeze springs up or East or S.E. true to open the ice to us. The current is an element in the question which seems difficult to determine the value of in giving or closing the ice. It seems probable that the ground below us N.E. we left on the coast a month ago was also open.

3 Got underways early this morning & took advantage of a S.W. breeze, after some labour to get out of our 'dock'; the wind during the W & the tide of water appearing to turn seaward the ship was pushed inshore by the latter closer in, & we then lay very thick all the time. Made fast to a floe finding it water along & back to shallows - Landed with Hull & walked a mile along the cliff & the "Mary Dawson" port. Still fast to the floe in 3½ fm - Night clear. Wind about W by light - 8/10 cloudy - The ice has closed and leaving us in a pool of water -

4 We still remain fast to the floe. The weather has been clear today giving a "good" view of the ice all around - There is still a narrow lane outside of us which can be traced a couple of miles or so parallel with the coast. Since the afternoon the wind has come off the land but it is very light - Went on shore with Pearson & Jago & walked some way up the inlet which for its size alone corresponds to the Refuge inlet on the Chart. Shot half a score of ducks which must belong to late broods as they seemed unwilling to take the wing possibly unable to fly & were consequently easy prey - Two natives visited us the land yesterday & in the afternoon today we had a brisk dog-sledge with some half dozen natives who had a little venison to barter -

5 At two o'clock this morning the wind being about SE off the land an attempt was made to push the ship into a lane of water seen in the offing but as the wind hauled round towards the W the condition of the ice became almost insuperable, & if the lane could have been gained at the expense of another hours hard labour the lane would probably have become impracticable, the attempt was therefore given up in the forenoon & the ship is now pretty nearly in statu quo - Went ashore at Refuge Inlet with the Capt & Hall & we were induced to land on the North side of the Inlet in consequence of being done natives on the north bluff with whom the Captain was desirous of communicating - The boat was put towards the entrance of the inlet being eleven feet water close to the beach but the narrow entrance itself was found very shallow the boat being taken in by a strong tide over the gravel. The natives were a sight pronounced to be from Cape Sabine who saw the ship in the morning under sail & came down the coast to see us. The 'head man' was one who had proved useful and friendly to Captain Inglefield when lying the boats down on the ice in Aug. He took us to the top of a cliff & pointed out that the coast was open from Cape Sabine to Port Foulke & that the lane outside which we had been unable to reach would

lead to it - He proposed to come on board which he left at once
agreed to in the hope he might prove useful & he is already now
our guest with a companion - He is a great beggar but is quite civil
& obliging he is likely to pick up as he is intelligent - Going off he
was of some use in taking to boat in the despatches written & giving to
Mr Craig Dawson post Apostle of a bottle being to be buried there &
afterwards taken up by some Native who took away the papers - The
wind since the previous has been Eastern S.W. & W (thro) but of no great
force & the sea has not moved much in consequence - We now await
a wait the dispensations of Providence -

6 About 3 a.m. the ship who got under weigh & with some considerable
labour was pushed into the lane of open water - There was the second hours
pleasant sailing which was put an end to by the weather becoming thick &
the wind which had been about W.S.W. veering to N.W. & W. We saw Cape
Dromedary but could not see the spring in it is heading to the open water
near it so we were carried along with it in for some hours - After noon
Point Banon was made out with open water near it but we unfortunately
found ourselves on the wrong side of the line of hummocks & ice grounded
in sight & seen pathless without an opening available in them - The ship
was made fast by hawsers to a loop of ice part over which is pinned
heavy post light. and a square pin a little past the stern which is higher
still - These were soon recognised to be the same which had been removed
since after Reed wrote - The Current passed us at a good rate carrying us
along in with it pass which the ship sustained more than one good
squeeze but to day "Nip" & then is reason to believe the port quarter boat
is damaged - The ice being pressed just to the midst ~~of the~~
gave us the power of keeping alongside the pins while making fast to it -
Since the it has gone to N.N.E & the rapidity of the moving ice is shocking
& the sea roars from being the ship butts into the ice of the hummocks
& sides mostly by the stern hawser - The darkness of the night soon
rendered us not as soon & we could distinguish the land, & came off in
the boats - In the meantime all Esquimaux Huts & pinnas had become active
busy & anxious to get ashore - Our visitors today included Ongaloon,
the native chief & his wife, & Arkdinna with wife & child - Arkdinna
says there is an opening the ship can get through a little way further on
& he is sleeping on board to point it out in the morning - He tells us
he has performed all that was asked of him in going on the hunting and
pointing pathway to the Kayak Indians who promised to give him & the

Ko pungarehu who would give them to the Kaiteoma — this report is both a most important that they had a great deal of talking & dancing & were on friendly terms with the Kaingaroa but those none of them had heard or seen any thing of Kallistow or of ships in the bay since their Country — He says he was kept without sleep for five days & nights of the time he spent among the Kaingaroa near the Colville is owing to some of the many things he had to tell & to show the people his white intercourse with us — Among the greatest novelties was some spirit of wine a Bottle Cologne some de Cologne & Lucifer matches — He has been able this time to procure a gun at twelve point which was dated 1850 on the lock — Also three more likewise got guns to them are now at the work — four muskets H.B.Co — The demand now is for gunpowder, but tobacco is not got at a discount

7th This day month we left Point Barrow & today we have got back to the anchorage — At two o'clock Gordon reported a passage through the hummocks a short distance ahead of the ship i.e. S W & the wind being about N.E. the sheets were turned up & the vessel put through it but as she could not fetch the entrance of the water she had to make several tacks to fetch it which was done in the most masterly manner by the men lying on the spit the marks for keeping in mid channel were not so distinguishable as they would have been in clear weather & the ship got into water a foot less than her draught so that she had the "Kedge" clear a foot off the entrance but was riding in [redacted] fm at eight o'clock when the people went to breakfast half an hour of most hard work giving the in consideration of a hard but successful night's work — during the previous she was kedged into seven fm & put under sail & towed up inside & then came to anchor to dinner a little after one p.m. As the wind hauled & the Eastward the sea became more and more open so that at last the ice before we left the outside of the hummocks formed a line several miles to the N.W. of our position & I should guess it is never not less than 15 miles from the coast & I believe the current prevails to the N.E. to this distance — The hummocks form a continuous line the same as before but the loose ice being removed many openings were distinguishable in the — Our voyage altogether has been most successful though the poor old Plover has been heavy bruises one of which has left a hollow mark in her bow. Strange to say she leaks less now than before which the carpenter thinks a "Mystery" he cannot account for — Our native friends put off in the previous but went ashore when they by Atkinson we were too busy to entertain them — Atkinson & Captain Pay the friends were put ashore at Icy and request in the afternoon — Weather cold & a fresh breeze holds at E.N.E.

Sept 8th The moderate gale at E N E continues with the same cold + gloomy weather. The cutter was unshipped today + warps laid out to put the ship in her winter berth but the strong tide + weather tide made the shore too difficult to manage so it is left to be finished in calmer weather. We had six boats full of natives alongside full of people but only Arkeeva was allowed on board. He stayed only a short time and on going away told the Officers we were very busy with the ship but tomorrow when the vessels would be clear to the beach they should be allowed on board. He brought a Marten skin coat which he said he got from the Mountaineers for me as he had promised Shagaluk Pichalk. They brought small quantities of reindeer meat + fish but wanted large prices. Arkeeva says they have plenty of skins but they are not made up yet for sale. So I suppose though at high prices we shall be able to get moccasins + gloves.

9 The East breeze continued in full force in the forenoon + moving but slow the afternoon it has moderated + the weather looks more changed. The line of Mountains running + the Islands in has been packed into a great portion of the space between 'Icework' and the grounded floes. No doubt this breeze has in a measure checked the N.E. Current as the water is considerably below the usual level and as the wind lulls one may expect it to flow in its usual course with accelerated velocity to compensate for this check. The Natives came off as expected in considerable numbers but most of the retired early as the ice joint below Seatick for the peculiar short portion of the ship riding across ~~the~~ a strong weather tide with a small jerking sea. A few did not suffer at all + some others after the first exertion recovered themselves Arkeeva + his family with the Otaheiteans remained until all the others had gone + had to be put ashore in a ship boat. Arkeeva was much delighted by seeing several boxes of bread which had been sent to the Captain by Mr. Barrow + others. The exhibition of a piece of beef excited a good deal of astonishment + convinced them our stories of the ~~the~~ ancient of our country we had told them were no fables. All their enquiries about the family of Lakes whom we took to Point Hope have been answered + they look forward to his telling them in the winter the wonders he saw + heard. The Amphitheatre + they seem especially interested in the fact of his seeing a gun into the muzzle of which he put his head + then a ball went from —

10 The breeze continued today with occasional flurries bringing to mind the hard winter which we experienced when detained in the boats at Dog Cape in the beginning of August last year. The sky today was clear with sunshine & the highest was 25. The mirages in the distance were a good deal enlarged & distorted by mirage. A few days ago the wet bulb of the air thermometer was broke by a fall & I substituted a spirit thermometer which at 33 showed a difference of one degree but today though the air is evidently dry it shows no difference from the dry one, I should say therefore its indications are not of a nature to be relied on. At temperatures below the freezing point the last of a degree is of importance & in order to read off correctly the instrument should be specially constructed for the purpose. We were visited by a number of natives today but none of our official friends. The sewing of new clothing was the principal employment of the day on board and among the articles served out was a new pea jacket & Polaski cap & "helmet" which I have no doubt will be very valuable in the winter. The jackets are improved by having outside pockets which the previous ones have not

⊙ 11 The lake continues & the ice today was covered to a great extent with sludge ice but the natives seem to think it is not yet the setting in of winter, and they are rather anxious for colder weather as affording an opportunity of catching whale. I understand they have caught only one Walrus this summer. Mugaloon Arkonin & several others were on board today but nothing new was communicated by them.

12 The same cloudy weather blowing almost a gale at N E with sleet & small flakes of snow. Two boats came in today from the Eastward & seemed to have had not a little danger of being swamped in the sea between the Island & the spit end. Each had a small sail set in the bow which kept the boat before the waves & the bow and stern paddles were kept in constant action, notwithstanding which they must have taken in some water & would have taken in more but for a kaiak secured to each side of the boat which not only broke the waves & prevented their boats toppling in but also prevented her rolling. We had only two visitors on board. There is still some sludge on the surface of the water but it is not so thick as yesterday.

13 Rather less wind but it is the form of sludge & pancakes continues to pass the ship. We had a visit from a good number of natives today who I hear talked of a dance at the village. They are all anxious for a change of weather as they have not ha

successful this summer in capturing whale, the winter will probably be one of some hardship with them if they do not succeed in catching some before the post gets in. They evidently expect a cessation of the present weather and tell us this in will not last.

4th Weather continues cold but with less force of wind at NE. With Hall visited two of the huts at the village & found all the people there very civil. They wanted to get up a dance for us. The sea seemed clear to the westward both this and beyond the Hummocks. The new ice on the North side of the spit easily bears ones weight. The Villagers seem to be living on birds principally at present and are not very successful in catching seals. The growth of grey ice on the south side of the spit commencing at the bottom of the sea is now very apparent looking like wool attached to the gravel. It can be distinguished to the depth of about two feet but no further owing to the slightly muddy state of the water.

5th Last night was calm and keeping clear overhead the Temp: fell to 17° & afterwards there was a display of Aurora — The Barometer continued light for the NE & we had a good deal of sunshine. The ice around is getting fine and there are only a very few small floatings now left near the ship when the current ripple prevents the surface freezing over. We had only a few Natives on board today & none of the Chiefs — The pintailed ducks are collected now into flocks & seem on the move.

6th Wind still at NE & the sky rather clouded. Temp: not so low but it is today was fine enough for the natives to come alongside of us. By this account it is doubtful if this ice will hold — in fact it depends on the force of the next Southerly wind. Four boats were out today looking for whale.

7th Wind and weather the same temp 25° Hauled the ship into the berth she is intended to occupy for the winter. During this operation several of the ice floes broke, & drew after all the risk he ran in clearing fell in alongside the ship. The Woodwork people caught a whale with its young one today. Four kaiaks came in from the Southward under sail on their sledges.

8th Weather fine, wind the same. Big a few natives about the ships. Several boats are going to be out today looking after whale & three sledges ran reporting passing as yesterday from the South towards Woodwork. Walked with Hall & Grey to near the village in the evening & remarked an unusual fall of the tide since I saw the beach on the 14th. That part of the beach covered with water is which I remarked the "woolly ice" on the 7th is now apparently & covered with a thin coat of ice left there by the receding water but

beyond the present tide mark there is no similar appearance. I am therefore now inclined to believe the appearance noticed on the 14th was most likely formed during the receding of a similar low tide previous to that date & being attached to the gravel did not float on the surface when the water rose, this being viewed through the medium of more than a foot of water did not altogether destroy the idea of ice resting at the bottom as I pointed the tide then at its lowest practical level. The difference between the present low & the highest surf mark is 38 inches

19 The wind has increased again still keeping at NE Some of the natives today wanted us to fire a gun in the "winds eye" to subdue it and let them catch whales, but we tried to make it appear that the inclement weather today was in consequence of their wickedness a man having stolen a piece of rope yesterday which was brought back by Erkeinra today - Doubtless owing to the impracticability of putting out to sea was attributable the unusual number of people around us today -

20 Less wind. weather still cloudy: A good many people around today chiefly women & children - The widow told us a story to day about a man losing both his life on the land during. It would seem he sank in a bog and they are at a loss to know whether he is dead but I do not yet comprehend the matter -

21 The breeze much lessened continued all day at the old point NE but it has since veering round to NE. last Nov 26 - This wind may be said not to have risen a point per NE during the last fortnight - It is now to be hoped for the sake of the natives that the weather may be moderate in order to allow them to lay in a good winter stock of Whale - The same may be perhaps desired for our own sakes, that, being plenty of their favourite food, they may give us all their rein deer - The site of the stone house was determined on today which requires some fast hot spell in order to burn last year; at present the chief difficulty in completing it is the want of wood which can only be procured by going to a greater distance along the islands, & the ice is not yet trustworthy. It seems that at Cooper Island there are some tents of whose owners are prevented coming home by the ice being too firm for their boats & not firm enough for their sledges. As many as two boats were reported today to be - after while yet we had a goodly assemblage of women & children about us besides a few men - Amongst the latter was Erkeinra - His triumphal story was about seeing a

fear on the part of his family quite close to his party & they ordered that one made for him to shoot it with his gun which was immediately like the celebrated Dutchmans anchor - at home, the right eye was for him to attack the animal with the whole bones give him & left hand gives him the lesser part of the weapon also. He described the position of the boat to be by a stream of ice as I understood attached to the pack(?) beyond the island & Ranwatua outside the hummocks, I should therefore infer that the NE current is not now so rapid as when the ship got into this harbour - he says the whales are abundant but the watch unfavorable for striking them - I applied to him today as one of the wise men of his tribe to get some account of the disappearance of the man spoken of by the "woodow" Rue taua na, yesterday - He commenced his story & after talking with several others I find that the general account is that the accused Pedrona went out with two others one morning to hunt the deer and that he disappeared the whole party being taken on good hard ground away from the vicinity of any woods, bogs or rivers & that when he came in missed him they searched carefully for him but their search was fruitless - This natives therefore conclude that he was drawn into the earth by "turn gain" (Spirits) - It appears that these turn gain are the spirits of men who are dead & that they live beneath the surface of the ground - They are represented by the natives in dark and gloomy weather, their form being the upper half of a man, but of different sizes to make them of gigantic or diminutive size - The sex most of these they is clad and do not use both or if they do its not is not known - All people who die become turn gain - There are also other turn gain or spirits of the air which are not visible but they sometimes strike persons dead, their form is supposed to resemble birds - This is the first general account I have heard from these people of their belief in spirits or ghosts & of a future state of human existence - The latter is evidently one they do not accept as they all took more dread of the latter greater evil -

22 Mild light & weather cloudy with slight showers - Rewa joined the Captain to the village but did not enter any of the huts - Some 30 or 40 chiefs women & children followed the boat when one of our boats was all the time being out after whale - They told us one had been caught yesterday - A number of women went out towards Cooks Island this morning with several sledges to assist the hunters then to return to the village - We had thirteen only - four visitors today - From the appearance of the boats they have cut slits for the water use in which the effect of wet

Night frost which has done pinching a fruitless attraction to it has worked at edge-wise -

23. Wind fresh steady at N.E. with cloudy moist in showers. No natives on in their boats today, the advantage about the ship was thought considerable Erk Sin na was one & then he said two whales were struck yesterday but they carried away the implements they were struck with - He made enquiries of Frey as to whether the ship & the other ship the Charlotte had been told of him & seemed quite modest when informed that the great Omelik "Pedelick" had been told of the Ishmaelite Erk Sin na who was so good at Runrunk - He had also an opportunity of seeing a Coaco nut I had received for him to see opened - He was my attention in watching the process of tapping the husk & he stopped lifting it to the mouth and the milk and at first seemed amused with the appearance of the "Monkeys face" on the end of the shell but afterwards when I gave it to him he did not seem to care about it in consequence of my calling it a "Turnpike" spirit, I believe. At any rate he left it - he kind which he would not have done had he valued it - In the afternoon the boats came in with sledges for the Eastward These together with several other sledges laden with wooden belongs to the people who have been sometime detained at Coopers Island Gordon had gone to Meetings Island with a party to shoot & days the have been or twelve days. His party included the day a shoots by which he and another man killed three to ill which at this season is only a good joke

24. Fine clear cold weather with sunshine Wind N.E. Mongalow & Anderson were among our visitors the latter sold his last sledge for a dress & appeared very well pleased with his bargain - He said they would be ready for going after whale & the people were resting at the village - A party came in from the Eastward having been detained some five or six days at Coopers Island - They seem to have been unsuccessful in catching deer & sold two for a single one. The whole party are sleeping on the upper deck under the awning, having made the whole distance from Coopers Island today - The Trespassers post and boundary lines were set up today & the supports for the house placed - Left one to clear away & light & right waving lines of aurora in rapid motion chiefly over head from N.W. to S.E. -

25. Weather cloudy wind N.E., & calm at night Temp. 12. Our guests of last night after

communicating with some of the Villages who were down early repented their bargain & took back the deer given for the boat. I suppose this was in consequence of good being less attendant than usual at our work. After dinner Jarvis Hall and Grey went to the Village where they were well received and entertained with a dance & Slamvering Sack (To-ko-lé-ewa) presented a pair of Moccassins to Grey as the Stranger & honored guest. Sack is evidently head man & making Grey his special Pe-wak (friend). Arkoinea was guilty of the extravagance of firing off his gun in honor of the visit which he did through the skylight among a dozen heads of boys who were looking down. Saying it was no harm as there was Kagaeak pi-chak no bullet in it. The wad however would have inflicted no small injury had it struck any one. Grey seems much pleased with the people & struck by the construction of the huts as he finds them much superior to what he expected. We had a good many aboard the ship & some eight or nine on board. About three o'clock several of the set out towards the second Island when they said there was a whale, about but it proved afterwards to be a bear they saw in pursuit of, but told us a whale, fearing, I believe, lest we should go with our guns. About seven o eight o'clock they came back. dragging a bear cut up, having left a dead one to be fetched home to-morrow. The men had a good game of Hockey on the ice today which they seemed to enjoy very much.

26 Weather nearly Calm with a light fall of snow till 11. We had not many of the villagers down today. Early this morning a party of natives set out for the dead bear & were seen returning with it at six o'clock. This evening arrived in with a party also came by land which we at two with bigger Harpoon & I had some sport after ducks which linger about the only unfrozen part of the sea around the ship which is in the stream of the tide & the same I believe we killed twenty four brought home eight.

27. Wind N.E during the day & weather fine a little before & after noon. This the snow has fallen & it is cloudy wind at N.N.W. The barometer fell to noon & has risen since & wind shifted to +11. I guess ourselves a walk to the second Island the wind being light & the ice smooth. The look of the water in the channel is visibly contracted but I looked in vain for the ducks. ducks left them yesterday, but the natives had begun a few days before I went to look. The formation of the ice around us this year may be considered as being begun eleven days earlier than last year but it has kept a smoother appearance the process being much more gradual & unlike of the rough. Immediately afternoon along both sides of the channel which we have last year attaching to the Village resulting from pieces of ice being drifted in

by a westerly wind the same appearance is confined to the shore water on extending of the islands on the south side which was taken to be the continued prevalence of E & NE winds since our arrival. When the sea became observed by Clarke in the afternoon the velocity thermometer gave 3¼ to 5 in the hour. Jerson has been getting on well with the house today which being a little smaller & carpentering being more abundant will I expect prove a neater and more comfortable structure than last year. The natives were not numerous today most of the big I believe in the enjoyment of the dance or drunk. The sewing does not commence until the afternoon of the 1st Nov.

28. The wind has continued for the most part on the N (Kanaqua) & the temp has fallen below Zero tonight & the wind is very keen. There are cracks a few chasms in the 'pond'. The drift is less than in the winter with the same force of wind which I think is owing to the snow which has fallen not being so soft & powdery & therefore less liable to roll before the wind than the harder more rounded particles which fall during a lower temperature. The depth of snow on the ice over is three inches deep & the ice itself three yards more. The thickness was 6½ feet & a quarter inches thick this morning. In consequence of the hole in the brown duck has been cold the mercury ranging from 41 to 37 - & the cabins being on the sides of the thick have been lower but at night this is not at all doubtful as in a calm atmosphere a great additional warmth is required & perhaps the air heated at this temperature has the advantage of being purer than if raised by artificial means. The house for the stores has been covered in & ready if not altogether completed today as all the people were employed at it the weather being too stormy to go. We sent to the Islands for wood at so low a temperature. Both two natives were on board today & a party of six passed on the return to the N. E. Island about ten miles distant with a bear they had killed At Simiuta & some people from Cape Bright were on board

29 Wind more moderate with clearer weather Temp before Zero. Aurora arch mostly south of the Zenith, bright, & sprightly in its movements tending first here towards the centre of the heavens. Few natives - Placing provisions &c in the house.

30 Wind came round to the SW but was very light & the temp did not rise above ten & there was a good deal of sunshine. Wind rose during S., a cloudy - Storing the house which proves nothing too large for the things put in it - In the afternoon with Gordon measured off 1000 yards putting a mark in the ice at each hundred. This is chiefly to know the range of the Snider rifle & Carbine at ice

the others but it will prove available for other purposes such as carrying
in the day but most of them went away early. Clarkson was one of those
on board & he very positively gave me the words of a song but I cannot make
any sense out of them as yet - Benny Gordon play the flute he was quite at
a loss to know how the music was produced & after looking on for some
time he went & examined his fingers & thinking nothing of this to his disgust
he proceeded to inspect his mouth to see if there was any peculiar
mechanism about it never dreaming of the combination of the mouth of
the instrument & skill of the player - He thought it a good joke going away
to come up to me & shaking hands to say "good bye" but he could give me
no equivalent expression in his own language -

October 1st Weather rather cloudy but only a light breeze at ENE. As the
native boats were out today after whales we had mostly women & children
about the ship - Flamenco Jack was the principal character aboard
The Tyfoon steam was hoisted this afternoon while had the effect of
throwing the ink collected on the beams & dying us all decks - Hull saw
a flock of ducks this morning which I suppose to be about the last of
those birds going southward -

2 Weather overcast with light breeze about E.N.E. left +8 - The principal
news of the day has been that three men belonging to the village including
O-hig-u-á-a-ua (the water chief) have been taken out on a piece
of ice while employed in setting their sealing nets - Some of their
boats went out this morning to look after the ice I think quite
hopes of picking them up - A deputation of one of their men was
down at the ship & went home on hearing the news per Persons
This tends to show that news travels considerably per house to
house in the village, when on such an occasion all might be of
particular note in connection, than we would suppose; and that the
ship, like a market place big a point when many meet, is the
best for hearing the news of the day — It does not appear that
the boats had any success in their pursuit of whale yesterday for
they were several out on the chase again today — A native found
this evening having killed another bear -

3 Weather rather clearer during the day & wind at ENE. Right down till
+1 Arch of anchor per R W & SE one Limit & pilots with assistance
moves to - By A.B. Dinsmore assist the in & the ship is in motion to the
southward & there are other boats of the station who were also away on

the ice being high in to the land particularly if it falls calm or the wind changes to the W. The natives who passed last night say reports having killed a bear which was brought home today. Hall & Grey walked to the mouth of the Belle river yesterday the view of which they describe as considerable but I suppose it to be my shallow the land is now covered with snow showing only the tops of the grass — all flat & uninteresting. They met a flight of birds probably the last of the season —

4 Weather very fine light at Zero with a light air at E or E.N.E. Day pass[ed] as usual about the ship. No news of the water chief — Walked with Hall to the mouth of the Belle river on the main land a distance of about six English miles mostly down the ship — The stream after passing its outlet seems to run round the bay to the westward close to the shore leaving no doubt part of the current as constantly found to flow out of this passage near the ship & rendering it as usual fresh at the flood during the summer — The land where it is washed by the stream & subjected to the action of the waves of the Bay terminates in an ~~overhanging~~ cliff about eight feet high which as it becomes undermined falls off in masses — It is composed of light ~~black~~ peat soil which looks when dry like the common turf ashes, containing a great proportion of ice: some large pieces of this look like veins of rock projecting from the cliff — Most of the ice is known in masses of a shape such as to show that they once formed pools of water which gradually became covered with vegetation — In them the air cells are very plain forming parallel vertical lines which corresponds precisely with the cavity from pools & lakes whose surfaces are thus exposed — It was quite a pleasure to see the uneven surface of the land with the grass peeping through the snow, & so decaying in the appearance like of Spirit covered with snow that the banks of the stream looked as we approached them at least three feet high though we found them to be less than a third of that height — We saw a few tracks of foxes & ptarmigan many of the latter but did not see a living thing either on the water or land — We met a solitary swan on the ice making his way to the land — Arctic arches crossing South & South East

5 Weather clear & cold much wind left about 0. Ice standing in various directions in consequence of the rise & fall of the tide occasioned by the weight of the ship, as when the sea is low she takes the ground & the floe falls from her sides & becomes bound down by her weight on the water

ices again - We had by pass stations about. No news of the people who were taken out on the ice - Observatory building - Aurora pair in archer on the air is somewhat hazy.

Weather still fine & breeze moderate - Auroral arch, single + almost into our movement, South of the Zenith - Stars clear, + sky very dark, almost black Iverson + Lago walked to the mainland with their guns, each had a shot at deer, but without effect - Very few stations on land this reporting the open water to be extensive, + no news of the men on the ice, which is very distant - Magalena + Erikson are now on board - The latter gave me all the prepositions I could think of at the moment with together with several other words which I look upon as a great accession to the vocabulary of Point-Barrow though words of that kind are not in common use in their language as it is spoken by them, yet such must be necessary for clearness of expression at times

Weather rather gloomy + the breeze has been fresh all day - Slight hazing observable which makes the stars less brilliant than usual: taps over + 11, the chart of Aurora - Had got this log house the Observatory roofed in - A house of that kind built with great care with ice + snow blocks thickness taken the surface of ice undisturbed by the wind would have a very good effect and appear quite a crystal palace - We had a pair of the chips down today Erikson away the whole - The three people on the ice have not been heard of yet - Erikson was with a very intelligent account today + gave me a considerable number of words -

The heavy a little more NE continues with but faint attempts at sunshine and now it blows fresh in squalls with thick weather though when the stars are clearly visible - At half past seven o'clock this morning the Capt with Frey + four men with nine dogs + two sledges started for Cape Hallett to buy provisions - They hoped to reach Cooper's Harbor Island Green Island that to night - At this time of the year the ice is smooth + as yet it is only covered with snow so they ought to make good progress + be able to see the form of the Coast line - They are provisioned for sixteen days - - We had but few visitors about the ships today; most of them women - I fear there is but little hope now of the three men who went adrift on the ice making their way to the land again - The report is that ice has formed on the intervening between the land + the Monument -

The wind was fresh all day with drift but since evening it has moderated a little, the sky has cleared the last fallen is Low + there is now a pretty extensive show of Aurora but without particular brilliancy - We had the

usual moderate number of natives about the ship mostly children & women. Ettarooa came rather later than usual & asked to stop after the others. After we had dined he was brought into the Cabin & took his wine with us which he enjoyed very much: he had a cigar also which he equally relished but did not smoke it out saving the remainder for another occasion. He seemed to have had a sheetick mission on board today as he was understood to say he had been Lafentaia & the people at the work to ask me if on this meeting a Christian present I could by any means change the wind so as to bring back to land the watering ships & the other two ones who were taken out on the sea. He was of course made to understand that I possessed no such power. I have no doubt that this application has its source in the explanations that I have attempted to give him of the office I held in the ship & the use of the medicines in the dispensary. These are no doubt understood imperfectly though he had seen from time to time the use made of cupping glasses &c, & Mr Barfield's lost child gave me credit for more than natural powers. Before going to the Eastward he enquired the uses of several medicines and asked me to give him some which I did taking care they should not be dangerous ones. One of them was Nitre which I informed him was good to excite a flow of urine & he has since his return told me he had used it with success in a case who was troubled with a complaint requiring some remedy of that kind. But it is even thus with a "Medicine man" among the barbarous, they are keen to connect his office with their own superstitions, hence the request today to do something to change the wind. Several of the natives were occupied today in fishing for small fish letting the hook & line drop through a hole in the ice. It seems evident this is a season of scarcity of their favourite food, the shells, as they are all making greater shifts than they did last year. Those who went to the mountains have returned earlier, those who went to the eastward are home earlier, & several have left off going to the sea to look for fish. From these circumstances I conclude that last season was one of the usual calamities the Point Barrow people bring killed. I think seventeen whales, & that this is one of the opposite kind as they have taken only five. Probably the loss of six harpoons grapnels &c of the ships is one great cause of their want of success during the present season. We have another of those jerks of the ship

just now which appear to be caused by the ice separating from the sides of the vessel & allowing her to rise in the water.

11. Weather fine with sunshine & a light breeze at NE. Light snow & there is a bright auroral arch across the Zenith in the curtain like form with vertical bands to the Southward but none North. It is bright & the tints mostly Violet. With constant steady motion. Days & one of the Siwashes went to the land but saw no one. Only two natives. Pete Nelson Esq Siwash wife was on board, she said he was at the village to day, "Doctor Angecurik"; employed drumming a pain out of a drums belly. It would appear his art is not an unprofitable one as he is paid for his services in skins &c.

12. Weather fine & sunny & the ice Came comes to North. Night snow 11 p.m. clear bright arch of aurora across the Zenith from which there is a flowing corona, and four or five bands crossing towards the South of the center of the sky, the whole very bright & pale in colour & in rapid vibration. Looking again in the course of a few minutes, the corona is now complete & the display more extensive mostly in the North but more diffused & less intense. We had out many friends on board today but a good many visitors some of the lately arrived from the Siwash land. Kepaktok Esquimaux, the man who came on board at the beginning of last year & took passage to the ship for Herschel & the boats crew was among the new arrivals. His wife gave us some fish as a present which we accepted & paid for as it but as they go with the common stock of the ship but the sentiment that prompted the gift & this was not a by interested one. One of the Siwash a girl belonged to the party of the Nelson, she confirms the story of his being stolen by the "tunnegain" the evil genii of the earth. There is something about I cannot get comprehended about seems like his having had a forewarning of such an event occurring to him - or of his being told by others that such would be his fate -

13. Weather fine again today light air or calm. Temp now +1. Faint aurora across the Zenith. This looks like the finest weather the Barrelly party could possibly have as the prevailing Easterly wind when it springs up again will probably be a fine breeze. The visitors were neither many nor influential - most of the people appear occupied in fishing along the high water crack in the center made now with a hook & line

13. Weather continued the same all day but now it has become cloudy & the sky seems west - Temp at Zero - Early this morning Ipkaiun being head of the party which took place yesterday afternoon procured the stolen article & by 8 it a.m. before eight o'clock. It was the blade of a instrument left on top of

the Secretary for seeing Observations — By an accidental turn in the conversation with two young native girls I was able to make out that one of them was newly born a "carried in the hood" at the time of Mr. Simpsons visit to this place — Enquiries had been made something just to be called for an idea of how long ago it was — I hope yet to find the Lunar fundamentally to Elsons visit & Mr Work & them to their ideas of a more remote antiquity & any interesting traditions they may possess —

14 Wind came round to S.W. with thicken weather & obscured sky & the Lake is very higher & the last Rapids at Zero — We had not many visitors today & no particular friends —

15 Wind still Southerly with hazy & cloudy weather light — 3. faint moonlight But few natives. Baptiste was on board & we had some further talk about Mr. Simpsons visit when he told me the name of the Cripple who drew his Knife on Mr. S at Point Tangent — He told me his father had never visited the Rang-ma-li — He sold a woman's coat & Garden for beads: this was part of the payment he had recently received for his "professional attendance on the sick". He enumerated I think eight articles he had received among which were a deerskin, a wolf skin, a piece of Labrets, a string of beads, & the woman coat —

© 16 Wind & Weather Southerly inclining to east but of very small amount, and attended with mist. After Divine Service Vernon & Hull agreed to visit the Town & as we wished not to have any dancing or Intrusion we made a detour on the ice entering the village on the further side & thus escaped public notice. We made our way for Ex Kamus hut & was received by him on the "house-top". We had first to admire his new hut which is yet unfurnished with the usual sleeping bench It is a little larger than any of the others being 15 feet by 10½ but only 5½ high in the centre, and the planks and beams are squared & finished with considerable neat. He showed us his pelf consisting of three Wolverine skins a large quantity of Beaver skins young & old a few of White deer skin which he says come from the Koyukuk of the Hills (Mountain Indians) & told us their relative values in Kettles & Tobacco a Wolverine & a wolf an equal & exact match at Point Hope one large Copper Kettle & 20 hands of tobacco, but he gets the five Kettles & smaller sizes together with beads for the Kang-mali-ums — He described as he had done to me once before the mode of transacting at Barter Point Hope in June — But the most interesting article he exhibited to us was a Coat of Mail made of skins of deer —

steel about three inches long & 3/4 of an inch broad perpendicular at the sides & stitched together with leather strings. The iron plates passed from circles round the body which they pitted. Some allowing perfectly free motion. He put it on. Kept his skin & on it a coat & the cords he tied out from the thrust of a Kayanaki Knife when three pirates & I was curious to know whether he had procured such an article as it was impossible to procure it by Lingga trade in this country but he said at once it came from Asia. This reminds one of how the Toungkus people at Pirak used to enquire of me about coats of iron armour which they had heard of as worn by people who also rode horses & which I was rather at the time to explain except as far as they might have heard of Sultan Hij during their trading up Kolyma at Hij-ri Kolyma. We received a message from the water chief's wife requesting us to visit her which we complied with. The hut was quiet & on the part of the old woman there was no obstructions but amidst a great deal of real grief which showed itself in protruding in her red suffused eyes. She seemed to entertain some notion that the magnetic instruments of the ship could be made to give information about the ultimate fate of her husband. I remarked that the hideous mask was missing which hung over the entrance of the hut inside but she said nothing about it. There was likewise a thin piece of thong curiously formed & pierced with holes & secured at the corners which had some connection with this superstition. The time seems almost at hand to expect the return of these unfortunates yet the pirates entertain in the hope against anything just as is done in England about the Arctic Regions yet who shall say they are already destroyed!

If weather thick & rainy we take post tops eight or nine above Zus We had a tolerable assembly of people today considering the badness of the weather: but nothing short of a gale at this time would keep them at home. Erkaiwa was on board. I gave him a looking glass & I gave her a piece of printed calico to make an over all coat in return for his attention yesterday any which was a present to such a one of such things articles of value to him. Yesterday he purchased at a piece of "penticulen" tobacco I had given him for his own use but gave all of this he had cut and dried. He told me he had not allowed any one else to use it as I had told him & wished to know if he might give some more to his wife! to caution was he to follow any injunction as he made strict to. The only charge I gave him was not to taste it but keep it for his own use.

which Singer I expected to include his whole family + a select number of particular friends - He was very patient today in explaining the meaning of the names of different places - Nu-wú-ak signifies a point of land where fish work. Rek-di a fish hook hence the sandy hook of Rek-di-ura &c

18 Wind N.E. with some drift but it is calmer now + the moonlight pretty clear. No aurora but heavy clouds + slight halo - The Capt returned with his party for Capes Halkett having made their journey in safety + returned in five days. They saw a few parties of Esquimaux + three or four deer but had not a shot at anything - We had one of a long talk about the ship today + nothing of importance transpired among the natives - Pannek the wife of Erkowruk when I asked her the spirit of the line round Ommelte-a-runs told me that the people watched it constantly + when the ship sailed about the ~~[illegible]~~ line would vibrate for the touch of an invisible spirit - The "last" flight of ducks was seen today -

19 Weather fine + sunny near / calm but above Zero Bright clear No aurora magnetic term day. - Clear moonlight with "pure" appearance of the Stars - Erkowruk was on board early this morning with his congratulations on the return of the Captain - He and some other natives had a good deal of discourse about the three men on the ice from which I understood that they thought the indications of the weather to be at present favorable - The S.W. + W. to N.W. winds they consider as such, & I presume, they look for the time springing up in a Westerly direction - Two of the people of the native "chief" came on board + then seems to have occurred something to relieve their minds to a certain extent as they appeared quite cheerful today - Erkowruk said whilst the man was alive the "Ek-lu-ku" would remain tame, as he walked about it would attack her if he was dead it would hunt alone - Inquired of him if the Ste-Ka-li + Hoyk-Ren were Cannibals but he said they were not - He then said he had heard of a people beyond the Mackenzie who had murdered a man killed him + afterwards ate him - I think I could also trace by him a fish Kettle which was taken from the ship at Kotzebue Sound + afterwards was taken down the coast to the Kan-ma-li - He was very curious about the particulars of my visit with Capt Moore & the "Chief" Sailors + natives at the entrance to Hotham Inlet -

1853
Jan 22nd We have had more wind today at times NE with a great deal of the time since yesterday morning & the weather thick. Moonlight struggling through the clouds. Lat 0. Some few Cirrocumulus in the NE & the sky is much interfered with by the aurora lights which are very often. But few stations down today. The Old Chief Ongulan was on board. I saw him about his wife having been Mrs. Simpsons guest at Kangaroo Island, but was told she was the wife of another man since dead & buried in the crypt in the church to that Mr. Evans shows. Day fine Wind big aurora pretty often — 4 to noon — 9 very fine aurora lamps hardly distinguishable in the moonlight. We had but few stations about today, I suppose about third in all, a small number compared with last year. Eckstein was one of those on board but I have not had conversation with him.

23. There was a light breeze at ENE all day veering to ESE towards evening but the sky was clear. Fifteen o'clock a Corona Borealis has shown out a bright flitting colors a good deal quenched by the aurora light. The thermr has fallen a few degrees & the barometer has fallen 6/100 since noon to nine o'clock. Very few stations about today — Ice drifting pretty fine, wind increasing to Sth Came aboard at night to NW & NE by big clouds, but it almost amounts to a breeze. Went to the village after Divine Service with Bernon and Gray. We visited Tobbs better first & gave him some tobacco for which he was very grateful. On looking into the chiefs house we saw Sobbs friend Ranjee Nan engaged in the construction of a new sledge which appeared to be a wonderful piece of workmanship finished all but the iron runners. He was to and from work then. Moyloon was the next we visited the Steering Clerk & last Eckstein. The last was engaged in finishing the first runner of his sledge & all the women were employed in making clothes. The smoke was remarkably optical today. Caught sight of a long train of sledges returning with fish for the Esquimaux & then the ships from the Islands lying in shore.

24. The last sun last night to +16 but fine again yesterday & the weather today has been nearly calm — light airs at NW & very fine aurora at night. We had very few stations about today. Among the first was Eckstein who had a number up most of the back of his fur until he could not see the Esquimaux. It was soon put to rights for him at which he seemed highly pleased — There is a report of deer being within a days journey

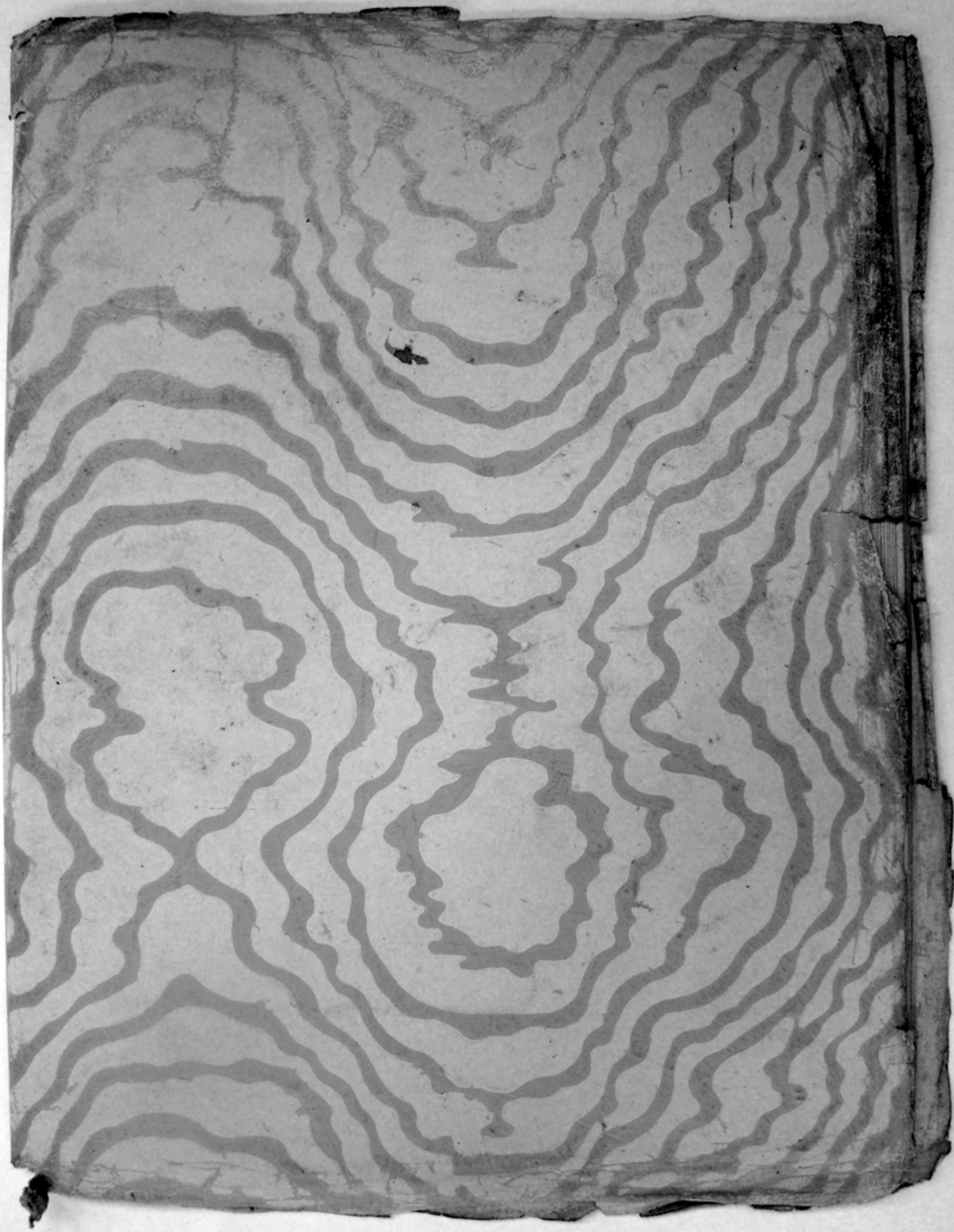
of the ship & I think Erksine is going after it - He was in a nervous mood today & proposed leaving me his own pipes when he goes away in the summer - The people seem to depend a good deal this season upon the fish and deer brought in for the land as parties are continually setting out to assist in bringing in what is already on the way or in procuring the supplies - They stile by the smaller fish along the coasts in the bay this season is indifferent They also complain of having no food for their dogs -

25. Wind varying a little from E to E.N.E but coming back again - Weather fine In the evening as yesterday the aurora commenced in a faint arch in the North & afterwards became more general & now it is again reduced to an indistinct arch in the north - We had but few natives today. among them was a man who named, Mr Simpson's visit to Netlit-lu-ra, & his wife daughter & Aboriginal wife who saw him at Port Taupot, and another girl who was the children. They said they often thought their parents in England & joy on their first years had exhausted

26 Wind still keeps N.E & N.N.E. light at noon — 12 at night — 7 & over —9 The weather was clear in the day but since dark it has become hazy & the aurora is visible forming a crown & various arches & patches of light in it - Erksine was on board also the Icy Cape man who began to learn the sign left by Tuson on the ice - Erksine's chief object was to get some boatmen to assist in carrying provisions, among his own people - He also spoke to the Icy Cape man about buying boats. & the things left in the boat - which was promised -

27. Weather rather dull. Wind at N.N.E & the aurora concealed by haze. Several Indians were observed passing towards the land & a number of persons towards Cape Blythe, we suppose after deer. Erksine's visitors & their mostly women & children — The ice around the ship being of a more stationary character than the one of the latter part of the last year - Keeping the ship warm -

Mem. To have a (pump) for
Magnetic Observations
Jan. - June - 1853
Jan. - 1st - 25° Cloudy ☉ ☽ ✱
21 21 25°
15-6 16 06 - 65 Clear
Cloudy & Moonlight Occasional Aurora
to 21 24 Clear
Feb. - 7th Cloudy
8th 35° 5?
Feb. 11th - Clear & Calm
Aurora Concealed by haze.
1.00 Moon Rise - Clear
Fine Clear & Calm. Tides
Feb. 28 10 a.m. - Feb. 10 22½ Cal. 43
Mar. 1 8 10 21 10 22 ½ 46 43



Wm. J. Stephens

Journal

(Continued)

from

October 28. 1853

to

July 23 1854

October 28 Wind still N.E. Weather hazy and cold very little snow - Gray had his face touched by the frost today coming with wood from the Island - Eskimos and a few other natives were aboard today - The man previously Capt who was aboard yesterday & who is the person reported to have gone over to the boats Pearson had abandoned, together with several today & said some other things would be brought to the ship by others -

29 The wind is still N.E but light & the weather thick & hazy - 6. Eskimos was aboard today again & a good many others leaving but few outside - At present the men are idling and the women are busy sewing - today, two nets were placed under the ice to catch seals - Eskimo remained until five o'clock & had a wineglass of brandy with hot water & sugar which did not seem to affect him in the slightest - with sobriety - Vernon & I accompanied him quite close to the town - In walking up he called the constellation Ursa Major the great bear, the same name given me by a native of Kotzebue Sound -

30 Wind still N.E. light, weather very clear during the day with moderate - Temp has fallen since evening to -16 & there is now a brilliant display of aurora which has considerable extent of limits & extends from N.W. to S.E. being a considerable breadth both N & S of Zenith. It moves rapidly from N.W. to S.E. for the most part but there is also a rhythmic movement - The brightest portion quite rivals stars of the first magnitude - After Divine service went to the village with Vernon Hall & Gray & visited several of the huts - Many of the men were out on the ice with their nets where some of them were very successful in catching seals last night - We visited the native chief's wife who still grieves though now has hopes as she seems to feel certain the missing people are safe on shore above Point Hope !! - We gave her some tobacco the only comfort we could offer -

31. Wind still light & S.E.S very clear with moderate temp -20 Aurora since evening to -S & E. is now to S.E. but scarcely perceptible - No Aurora - Very pretty atoolik - A woman, Agaa-ná-kin-a, told me today of her father being killed by an polar bear & she afterwards took Steward & Shugaloon being made the matter up by a present of Wolf skins -

November 1st Weather fine until P.M. afternoon. Then the heavens rushed over N.E. & remained to S, & the temp has risen from -19 to +3 since 3 o'clock - Stars visible but the air is thick - We had many Natives on board - Shugaloon & Ekaiuna were however among them - Their departure confirmed the tale of Pearl being killed a year since two or three years ago - From the

Nov 1859

Latter I also understood Sables to be looked upon as a bully and a coward. To prove his cowardice his conduct in throwing down his arms when the natives surrounded the ship was referred to -

Nov 2. There was a light breeze fm S today which raised the temp. 2 degs some more. The breeze is now N E & the air is something clearer shewing an arch of Aurora N of Zenith - The temp falls from +16 to -6 since the morning. We had not many natives today Eskimaux as we had not seen. No especial news. Printing a Bill for Saturday -

3d Weather still gloomy Wind SSE. left now -3 point arch of Aurora to the South of Zenith. We had but few natives about today. Says I engaged a Weekly Lady to accompany the first issue of the papers sent out by Mr. Barrow.

4 Weather still gloomy & the temp hardly yields below Zero - Another Ptarmigan was seen today near the ship one having been also seen about a week since. A solitary duck was also seen a few days since but I omitted to notice any of these Casual visitors. We had but a small proportion of natives about today but it is to be supposed that we should have a strong muster at the Fol de rol to morrow - The best bit of news we have had for a long time was that of the arrival of Sables & his train complete at Ice-House today - Banking up the snow above the ice clock this year -

5 Weather tolerably clear wind W - This big Guy powder plot days we found a stuffed figure of Guy Fawkes hung to the Cooks funnel this morning. In the evening we had a very large assemblage of people from the Village, who witnessed the execution of the Criminal amid a display of fireworks. They then had a dance taking turns with one another at that exercise. At nine o'clock there was a further display of fireworks after which they all retired to their homes I think well pleased. Sables & his party were a long time & had of course a great deal to say. Peterhead who was the first to come down gave us the most important. From it appeared that they had heard the Guns fired from off Point Hope. but they delayed until too late to push off for the ship to get near us - Sables has had some further conversation at Point Hope & is taking his measures to murder a number more - It appears that the native was a man of infamous well known to be of an evil disposition who he

Nov

killed several men in his time & among them had two one called Okping a native to Para-mua-kui-mua, & threatened also threatened Sables - Sara-mua-mu-mua & Sables therefore joins to execute the villains(?). He was taken as Cook & "untattooed" - The most important news is that the three were taken at or the in on the 2nd of october got ashore to the South of Long Cape but the water chief an another starved a the Cook & of the younger one of the three was devoured - This was a very strong proof of his hardships -

06 The forenoon was fine, but since noon the breeze increased & the sky was overcast - Hor brute at 2 52 past 4 p.m — 11 At nine o'clock the sky was overspread with a low cloud which completely obscured the stars except two in the east - Above them the edge of the cloud was sharply defined against what appeared to be the tops of several arches of Aurora beyond it - The two stars gradually became dimmed by the edge of the cloud which then seemed to move against the people but by E.S.E then Hoving - Soon then, the sky was almost overhead - & then has been a considerable display of Aurora forming bands and corona - We had but few natives on board today, & Vernon walked to the town where he paid a visit to Sables The last of these few to land seem to have come in today, their views being to deeply connected with event to allow fishing -

7 Weather fine & nearly calm, but with clouds. Sky clouded in the evening leaving in view the aurora & arches & bands - Very few natives about Erigai a the son of the water chief is said to have gone to Cape to see the body of his father & to convert up with skins -

8 Weather fine & calm temp. a little below Zero - Wind more by light fine SW & sky looking more cloudy - Vernon walked to the land today, & saw a considerable number of deer - thirteen - but at a great distance - On board a "Weeks Surf" a rather dull one was published and the first instalment of Mr Barrows newspapers carried out. We had a rather large number of natives about today. Artists was on board. By his account the great Bartering place for the natives to the South of us is near Cape Krusenstern to which people from Point Hope Wainwright Inlet Kotzebue Sound and all the coast from Cape Prince of Wales resort & there meet & effect their exchange of goods with ~~them~~ ~~temper by~~ the people from

the Asiatic coast. The latter are described as crossing by the Diomede Islands to Cape Prince of Wales where they follow the coast into Kotzebue Sound which they cross at its narrowest part. The intercourse appears to be always friendly, and the barter not effected Kniffe in hand as we learnt per the Tsau-chaw of Ourel. The time of meeting is a little after midsummer "when the sun dips for a short time below the waves" which would correspond probably to the end of July or beginning of August. The mountaineers attend this meeting & procure Kettles & Knives which the coasting Esquimaux dispose of to the Point Barrow people. The mode of trade per the Colville mountain Si-sú-a-ling is easily effected in the summer by boats. Ad Kaiuna says the Mugalo or Colville is only a mouth of the main stream taking its rise in the mountains & that another mouth called the Omna-ta pursues its course to the sea in Kotzebue Sound near the place of barter. I think it is sufficiently evident that this river the "Kk na tu" goes to the inhabitants residing upon it the name of "Kk-Na-tu-g Men" who have hitherto puzzled me in the Esquimaux degree

9 Wind Westerly all day kept +16 falling in the afternoon with a long and extensive aurora at half past four in the evening although the sky was still light when the sun had set. Wind now NW by W. We had fewer natives about today. The old chief Mugaloon confirmed the account given yesterday by Ekkonsa & added the name O-ta-kk to one of the rivers concerned.

10 This has been the finest day we have yet had not a cloud being visible for many hours & the air was unusually clear & pure looking. There was a very light air at N or N N W & the temp was −15° fallen at ten o'clock to −20. The aurora was not apparent tonight until six o'clock but since then it has been very general but the moonlight prevents it showing out as distinctly as it otherwise would. We had a large number of natives on board some five & twenty leaving about a dozen outside. Ekkonsa was a board & we talked again about the Rivers. He said there was a small lake island among the hills behind Cape Beaufort from which a river flowed to the sea near Point Lay but that it also received a stream (or two?) which came from the Omna-tak. The first is called the Kk-pak & the last the ~~Otto~~ O-to-kak and these are the streams by which the Omnataty Esquimaux communicate with Kotzebue

native name of Icy Cape - He also mentioned the Kō-wak. which
falls into Hotham Inlet at its Eastern end and when I mentioned
the Se la wik he corrected me by calling it Sĭ la wik (or See-la-wik)
from which I concluded the name was not strange to him although he
said he did not know in what direction it is to be found - He also said
the Nunatang men did not go on the salt water to arrive at the
starting place at Kotzebue Sound but only to the mouth of the
Noatak from which I hope the place called Si-sĕ-a-ling is probably
within the entrance of Hotham Inlet -

11 Weather fine in the morning and during the day - In the afternoon the wind
shifted to the West & kept cool. Rose at 8 W & port temp -6. No
aurora - Remarked one "shooting star" near the Zenith - Duncan &
Jago accompanied by Erkeenna went to the land today in search
of deer but saw none - Gordon shot a duck yesterday which
settled on the snow under the stern - This is perhaps the one
that has been several times seen & is only "proximately the last
duck of the season" - We had not many natives down today & no news
was had of them -

12 Weather fine but cold with a good breeze at 8 W. Moonlight with some
halos - Only a very faint aurora at six o'clock. Temp noon -20 - We had but
few natives down today - Jago engaged packing a sledge to be sent down
the Coast with some Point Hope people now at Nē-wik -

13 Weather fine & clear temp -23 in the forenoon - Wind Strong S W but there is
now little drift -15 - Visited the village after Divine Service with Duncan
who found the little sharpies of tin very fitting to the nose - We went to Erkeenna's
house first and then he accompanied us to several others - We saw the
wife of the Stout Man who was carried along on the ice and who
is now at Icy Cape and gave her some tobacco - On entering Sathes
house we found the inmates dancing - the only place in the village that
seemed to have any life in it - We saw also an elderly woman who had
seen Mr Simpson's party & had received beads & tobacco from them; her
daughter who was then an infant is the only person in the village besides
Erkeenna's boy. None the two years old whose age I can ascertain -
An old woman died at the village a few days ago, and a female child
was born about the same time -

14 Weather clear during the day but very cloudy in evening - Wind still S W. We had not
many visitors on board today but among those was the second wife of a Point
Hope friend Samaruma - She is young & good looking being a Mackenzie River woman -

She seems well acquainted with Selekhatok and Akkoudiak on Hotham Inlet proper, besides Aug-a-Hak the woman Erkoimo married to the Colville two years ago - She at once named the Divers Sila with Ke-ark & Kó-a-tak or Ku-a-tak which I remember to be the Pass explored by Wm Gunnison - This is the Ku-na-tak of Erkimo falls into that part of Hotham Inlet made Severati Peak named & examined by Capt Beechey. She is well acquainted with the Plain Se-sik-a-lik where the Kokhlit people came to barter & she has often been present at their trading - She was there last Summer - It is exceedingly satisfactory to be thus able to trace the inland channel of communication & trade among these sections of a people seeming at separate points Each Other and offers a tempting field for speculation and conjecture connecting with the inhabitants on both sides of the Straits -

15 Weather fine with a change of wind to the Eastward & with it a general bright Aurora which did not accompany the Westerly winds, as on any one night I saw it fairly in the North - There was generally with the N W & W winds a considerable degree of haziness which might obscure the Aurora - Compared with last winter there is a great absence of watery sky - a phenomenon so constant there as to lead me to the belief almost that the prevailing N E current kept the sea open - The parts of the Thermometer carried out on the last year having at a mean Barometer Inlet, & the thermometers carried off in the same way this year being landed beyond Icy Cape would rather indicate an Under Water current in the opposite direction - Sallee & his wife with the two house mates Lisette & Kigiawalla came down early today in their best clothes - We had but few others on board or about the ship - The Red Man seeing the people pump water from the tank in the hold & not detecting the pipe by which it was conducted became sadly puzzled about when it came from - He first asked if it was salt & had some given him, & then was told the men at the pump made it - As he is but little acquainted with hydraulics, I suppose he has no choice but to believe or — dislikeme, the latter I think is coming in for a walk together I was startled when 200 yards from the ship by a noise like the chain cable going out, which turned out to be the falling of the wood stacks off its supports.

16 Weather still fine & cold with light airs S S E. Clear moonlight & arches of aurora chiefly in the North of Zenith. We had not any many visitors on board today but the Sukkeiden & two others I received a consular account of the

number of the huts and inhabitants which may be relied on - The No of huts is the same as given last year but now there are five tenantless, and the entire population now is 309 of all ages being 166 males and 143 females which is something over the amount I computed last year, but then I did not note down the items of each dwelling so carefully - The old water Chief Osea has returned having gone only some distance beyond Refuge Inlet & then met the survivors - The story now is that they landed a good way beyond Bay Cape & made their way to a store house where they found victuals plenty, but the old man was too much exhausted to recover; & the third gave up on the road saying "he should never see his wife again" - -

4 The wind veered round to the SW today & the night has risen to +9 with thick weather Four natives all complaining of the scarcity of food; they have known a good deal by a dead whale cast ashore at Coopers Island three years ago to which they make frequent journeys - One man borrowed an axe today to cut it with - The Port Hope Boy and young woman were on board today together with Ekkemia who acted as interpreter & explained that the papers given them were to be distributed along the coast with instructions that they were to be delivered to Capt. Fishlock's ship either at Port Clarence or off Port Hope, a pass was also given to be left at Bay Cape

18 A good deal of snow has fallen with the S.W. wind which still continues although the night has fallen to - 18 this evening with clear moonlight, and stars & pictures - We had Ekkemia & several others on board & it had been announced that there would be a dance tomorrow, but in consequence of one of the men stealing a fish out of a bag on the quarter deck the dance was put off sine die -

19 Wind still NE with thick weather - I visited the village alone today & saw a man who suffered from a severe cut in the leg which is now in a bad looking state from a large slough in it. I saw also the man who is returned from his perilous adventure & in he is now a remarkable contrast with what he was - big emaciated & weak, when as he was among the latter men in the ship - He told Akkeina a long story about his misfortune, part of which only I could understand; it was to the effect that they passed close to Cape Thetis & the land & got as those near Cape Lisburne when they were in doubt whether to go to Port Hope & to Bay Cape. At one part of the tale he had to stop being overcome with emotion & cried at length - I saw also the second widow who like Anatonia's is also very somewhat -

20 Wind now is at NE but very light, weather getting clear like sunrise - visited the town again being the bearer of some instructions concerning food sent for the natives to the man lately rescued from the ice - We had a great many people about the

Nov.

ship but not any in hand - Erkiana was sent to bring her down in a canoe with a pair in his thighs to be cupped which was done. She did not come empty handed but brought a pair of gloves as a fee, these I could only accept as a purchase

21 Weather cold but calm & hazy, Visited the village again & found the patient more cheerful & gaining he is already in better condition. Got many curios on board, Sables & Obsidian being part of them - Having found a tenant for my neatly executed & a native in Kai-a-tu-ma's hut I had him on board today and gave him another to mend but he demanded my attention to himself & the Captain's to his wrongs stating that his brother by stealing a copper Key which however was soon brought back with the thief who clearly denied the act - Coming to dusk with sand and snow -

22 Wind came to the SE with thick weather & a rise of temp to —15. Visited the village again patient seems to do well but he has something serious wrong in the right side of his chest but the pain is now considerably less than before - His brother says is the last reason he could be held well avoided for stealing - The ends of mutton around was not great some appearance of Spa water being tasted many of the natives in pursuit of seal -

23 The temp rose today to +14 but is now falling, weather thick & wind SE - An amount of water obtained for the absence of which this season has been remarkable - was more observable than it has been for nearly two months Visited the village & put a blister on the patients chest which he seemed glad of as he expects it to drive away the internal disease - Coming back I met a little girl who pointing to a log of driftwood said there and her companion were frightened for it in the twilight taking it for a "turungak" (a Spirit) - Thus timid & superstitious to a degree. They see a spectre in every shadow & "hear a voice in every wind" as not a few people at home do — Only a small number of natives about among whom are Klatchemin & John - He has lately been found lacking his countenance to some thieving transaction & was therefore not allowed on board - In consequence he chose to be angry & sent some of his women & children home but they came back again - He was afterwards civil enough to me at the village when I gave him a present explained to Erkiana how he had stood between the Corporal & the thief when the article was being stolen -

24 It blew fresh from the West today with snow & drift but in the evening it cleared off & the Exp pulled to Zero before four o'clock, & half an hour afterwards the aurora was visible in the north - Then the sky has opened & the Sastr visited the village

again today. Nothing new. Shirtee had a story in the morning about the ice breaking away & taking Sables & several others on it but it turned out an exaggerated report if not a false alarm. The natives have had some better success in catching seals lately. More than might be expected in such weather came down to the ship today, though it is to be remembered they had the wind on their backs and may have anticipated the change

25 The morning was fine & so was the day with a light wind at East. Fine evening the sky has become overcast & the temp. risen to — 6 pm — 15. Visited the town where some of the people seem annoyed at not being allowed on board the ship but offered no incivility. Erkainra was careful to attend me in my visits not as a necessary guard but only as a friend in case of need; such at least appeared to be his intention at one hut where he remained outside whilst I and a seaman who accompanied me went inside. The circumstance awakens my attention as being in keeping with strict superstitions of savages. It was custom causing the sailor to desist from knocking the ashes out of his pipe against the floor of Kai a te Na's hut because no one must hammer in a dwelling there is reckoned a omen. Not to knock the ashes out of a pipe but to be obliged to clean it with a picker is carrying the practice to an unexpected degree of refinement.

26 There was a push on the pumps this morning & the temp. was only a few degrees below Zero. Since evening the wind has hauled round to the WSW & blowing fresh + 22. I went part of the way to the town today but meeting Erkainras wife I was told that there was some ceremony being performed which would prevent me seeing the picker Kai a te Na but that I should go to Erkainras hut instead. We had only a few people around today but there were several from Cape Downshire people being rather rare visitors. A good extent of dark sky to the North which a native said was owing to the absence of ice in that quarter.

27 Blowing hard from WNW this morning indeed it has been a gale all the day yet we had a very considerable assemblage of natives around before breakfast Erkainra was one he appears to have operated especially yesterday in drumming the hair out of Kai-a-te-Na's chest. They still assert that the friends of the old native chief are in grief at home & only came to the ship for temporary relief. The native chief on board yesterday showed in his low intellects with an old coat to sell which was believed to have been one of his fathers but it proved today to have been Erkainras. Erkainra said today it is their custom to throw away the garments

which may have belonged to any one lately deceased, but that they do among themselves now "let us take them to the ship & sell them"! This is my candid opinion & I have no doubt quite true.

28 The wind had lessened a good deal in force this morning but blowing fr NW still. Since morning it has become dull & the sky has fallen to -16 with optimum aurora - at present two united arches cross the Zenith at about ten degrees each from it, united transparent, the centre being the thinner part & the edges straight & well defined, giving a peculiar & fantastic appearance to the sky. We had seven visitors today many of whom complained of Rifles committed in the night when the noise of the gale prevented the thieves being heard. No doubt the opportunity for depredation of that kind was good as the drift would at once remove all traces of footsteps in the snow. They seem also to have been successful of late in catching seals & they look forward to a prosperous time when the wind settles in NE & NE.

29 Day fine and calm. Temp down to -15. Faint aurora all the morning but very many natives today but from the S had three or four separate messages requesting me to go to the wilkes tomorrow, and the last message suggested the utility of taking the food as before. Kik-a-ra the man with a deep wound in his leg also sent down yesterday to request a visit.

30 Weather fine temp -16. Wind S/. Aurora arch across the Zenith diminishing stars of 4th & 5th Mag as seen thro 5th Mag. Visited the village today calling at four huts including those of the two chiefs people. In Esquimaux we had some talk which began by asking me if we saw the same Sky Sun & Stars in our country which we believe to be true & then to turn the conversation on their ideas of the origin of the earth but could only find for that "it was always so" that nobody had made it. I had lately begun to understand that the numerous cuts on the chins of the women are made at certain times & that the holes for the labrets in the boys are made when the boy has accomplished the feat of killing a seal, & among the menstruating women that of killing or taking a wolf. These rules & customs are, I feel confident, strictly enforced.

December 1st. Weather fine & calm. diffused aurora with cirrus clouds veiling it & so giving a mottled appearance to part of the Sky. Kik-a-ra the man with the cut leg came on board & had his wound dressed & the other natives were pretty numerous.

3 S.S. Weather fine wind N N E but during evening it has shifted to N W & the air is more thick - The old chief & several of our constant visitors were on board today besides some thirty outside but there was no news for them of any interest - They have caught a few seals lately which has lessened the cry of want of food - The sick man Kai a-tei-nia was reported as convalescent as to be out of his hut today so I suppose we shall soon have a visit from him -

3 Weather cold & clear after daylight, & during evening faint aurora overhead - Natives not numerous who report but little success in fishing, but they hope for open water shortly to join us when the wind comes stronger from the Eastward - So far as I could collect today from some of the younger natives this is a more severe season than they could remember -

4 - Very cold dull, during fine with extensive aurora in bands & arches calm & nearly so Ther — 30. The natives were excluded from the ship today in consequence of a theft by one who was admitted on board yesterday -

5 Weather cold & partly clear Ther — 31 in the day rising only to — 26 with thick weather. No natives admitted today except Erikiera who in the afternoon kept down to oil the but the knife is still missing

6 There was a fresh breeze with drift from the N E all day & the Ther not down to — 15° it is now moderate now & some faint bands of aurora may be distinguished beyond the mist - A few natives came down early & most of them had gone away again but meeting Erikiera with the stolen knife returned to the ship but even then only a few were allowed on board - Erikiera had some tobacco given him & his big bone beads but he felt still more gratified by a present of gun powder when he was going into the country - By his account today the year 1848 was one of scarcity like the present & he looks upon the seals in the offing as an evil which prevents the catching whales & seals near the land - But he never knew but a few in which the ice was permanent in this bay -

7 Wind during night varied very recently when it came to S S W with thick weather & consequent fall of snow - Ther — 2 Some appearance of open water & the color of the sky - Many natives came to fish for seals & consequently few on board - The chief in walking along the island where he had been the day before yesterday remarked a great quantity of ice passed on the islands & piled up on the beach This must have taken place after the wind lulled yesterday morning

and partially at the same time some of us felt the shock. Two successive jerks were just before eight o'clock.

8 Day gloomy, but sun came & wind has sprung up at East & there is now clear moonlight & the temp has fallen from −12 to −25. This change of wind will undoubt have an effect on the ice favourable for the natives to catch seal — & as we had but few at the ship today I suppose most of the men were out. A man died at the village on the morning before yesterday, and a woman this morning which makes
88 3 the third death there this winter besides the two men lost on the ice. Walked to the end of Martins Island to look at the ice pushed up on it which forms a nearly continuous line rising & the highest at one place of 21½ feet but the greater portion is not more than nine or ten feet high. It seems to have been the result of pressure from the N N E judging by direction in which most of the flat slabs are inclined.

9 Weather fine & clear. Temp fell to −37 at eight o'clock tonight but has risen several degrees since. The presence of water sky to the westward and the absence of Aurora are two remarkable circumstances as looking out tonight. Wind about N E by E. A faint aurora may exist but quenched in the bright moonlight. The natives had only partial success in catching seal yesterday but are out today again in great numbers. Kai-a-tik-ra, I hear, is afflicted again with the pain in his chest & Erkoimza is in attendance. No sewing is allowed to go on on account of the woman's death yesterday. We have not any people down today & only two men amongst them.

10 Weather clear with some short interruptions during which the temp. rose from −30 to −22 but it has since fallen again to −37. Aurora only now becoming visible in an arch to N of Zenith but faint. Few natives out today.

11. Weather clear & light −40 during part of the day. Since afternoon it has risen & thin flecky clouds overspread the sky, but the moon & stars are visible. No Aurora. Light −27. About 3 o'clock a.m. the spirit thermometer showed −39 & soon after a mercurial one placed beside it for comparison fell from −37 to −50 + in the day to −60 at which it remained till the two had risen to −34; and I had then only a candle pulled five minutes in a light of +64 before it began to rise. This was in consequence of the bulb being dipped & the long top-wood under which acts as a bad conductor. Another with the bulb clear of wood work for several inches but blackened fell in the same way to −40 & 46 but

began to rise soon after the Spirit one - A trough full of mercury was also
poured by the cook during the forenoon, and a tallest person in a horizontal
constellation which Leard is supposed to do, and the mass of metal in the trough
could be lent & twisted like lead without breaking - The experiment was not
satisfactory as the vessels containing the quicksilver were too thick & the
freezing mixture too great to give anything but an approximation to the
true indication by the spirit thermometer at which it became solid - Probably
it will be formed below -37 & 38 on the latter scale - But few natives down today
Ere Rosina was one; he was on the lower deck during Divine Service & was
scandalised by being admitted & overheard when was likened to a dog to
lie - The number of seals caught lately is small & the men are now
pursuing the wild species being given up the seals, I suppose the ice being now
too thick - At four o'clock Ere Rosina was sent for & Reiti Kai a Tuna
who was taken ill again today - Ku a na the man with the ear
on his leg was on board & had it dressed - He seems quite pleased
with its progress -

12 The Capt rose a little body & pulse again to 38. Clear moon light with N. Lights
bright aurora - Very few natives few whom we learned Kai a tuna is not
expected to recover -

13 Weather fine & cold, Water sky to N. Wind NE by E. aurora scarcely
visible yet 19 p.m. - The Capt & all the officers were affected with severe
headache this morning which the men were not - As the princess of
Sylvester steam ran through all the cabins some suppose gas from the
apparatus seemed the most obvious cause from being heard through the
tubes by the cold air coming down the chimney as the stoves cooled
after the fire was put out - The natives were not down in numerous
force today - None of the reported the death of Kai-a-tu-na - The
man who was calmed among us the ice & was the survivor of three -

14 Weather fine & cold until late in the day when a fog came on - Last -
Natives had more success in the way of seals yesterday - Not any on board
today - One told me of fifteen deaths, including children, for disease or disaster
since the ship came to New York - also Mrs. Wi. last woman who died
DBS had the Cancer centre proposed to relieve her of a dead child
who the told Spencer was I do not get Rua

15 Weather hazy all the day. Wind still NE & the Capt - 15 - Not any natives
today - some of the ship & Ki land tomorrow - a portion explanation of the "Cancer
Pectin" cure is to the effect that "when a pregnant woman dies it is the custom

at once work to remove the infant in the womb & that it clung on the contrary by her side" - In the former case the woman was found after her death & the child removed -

16 Wind shifted to N.W. Temp now -22° & the sky is clear after a foggy day at intervals - Several small parties of natives have set out for the land & others are going tomorrow - They have had some bite lately & catching seal. Parck pa told me yesterday that some of the people at the wk considered the presence of the ship kept the bad luck in catching whale but that Atkinson had condemned such an idea - This conjecture seems to me that we throw things into the water which are grateful to the whales — It proves that they give us credit for more power than they possess. Heathens, and straights an idea I have that they attribute powers of witchcraft to individuals accordingly

17 Wind blowing round to N.E again & the temp has fallen to -30°. The sky is very clear but without aurora - Stars could be seen at noon today & yesterday - More natives have gone to the interior & others with fodder, This season is catching seals is just sufficient apparently to preserve the people from starving want of food & fuel. - We had two natives dining the week - They say they expect to find abundance of game in the interior which they will please their wives, this week catching seals is put pile with for the big occupation whilst on the land. - Erdmann was - found - He has been to work lately & was rather thin but good tempered and communicative - His account of removing the cake from its mothers womb after her death is the same as before with the addition of the tie of the feathers which was two heads of tobacco & two deer skins - We say it is done because their fathers did it under the belief that if it were left undone great mortality would ensue amongst the people many of whom would be struck by the invisible spirits of the air - I also asked why the utensils weapons &c were placed by the graves of dead people & I understood him to say that was also in pursuance of ancient customs, & that these articles would not be willingly used by the survivors if retained by them, they are not kept for the use of the owner in another state of existence - Yet a future state of existence is attributed by the words of the departed who live beneath the ground. Some they say eat drink & sleep, and dance & sing, but they seem to have no idea of joyment in them & death is looked forward to as the one great evil

The food of these ghosts is various & includes flints, roots and muskrats! He told me also that he knew nothing of the origin of Iwa, but that he had heard a tradition from his wifes grandfather that Point Barrow was discovered by two men who came from Icy Cape to which they returned and reported abundance of whales off the remote point they had visited, which induced them to settle upon it - He had never heard when Icy Cape or Point Hope had received its first inhabitants. This settlement of Point Barrow could not have been very remote & would accord very well with Sir I Franklins account of the recent origin of the native years transactions at Barter Point, which he says had only commenced within the memory of persons then living - Associated with this is the custom that the Point Hope people call Point Barrow Kingmalik which is the same name given by these people to the entire East of the Colville his account of the death of Kaiatuna was quite professional. & the effect "that he was doing very well & advised to be careful to avoid premature exposure, but he would go out in the open air and he would keep working to complete his new house which brought on a relapse of the disorder in his chest & he could not be carried through it"

Oct 18 Very mostly clear & stars visible at noon temp. -29. Weather looking to E.N.E. No aurora at 11 p.m. We had a good many more visitors today, mostly women & children & only two or three men were admitted -

19. The wind this morning was fresh at E temp. -22 & since the afternoon it has increased to a gale temp. -11 which will be time to give you water for the benefit of the natives of whom we had not many today - The only news is of another woman having recently died at Nu-wuk. The established limit of days they are not to leave their for communication again but in the present case they are allowed to work during entire hours -

20 Easterly gale sometimes with thick weather & drift - We had a few natives on board including Likeenee & Patkea, the former said the woman reported dead yesterday is still alive - He said the fine water was pretty extensive beyond the mountains in consequence of this fresh wind from the East but as the moon is on the wane & the long nights will soon be dark & unfavorable for catching seals - Gordon made some soap bubbles which sailed about the floor for a few but for the pipe smoke & this I suppose & I think to the alarm of Pattea

21 Weather moderated & becoming cold & to the temp. have risen to +. Sky clear hardly but the Aurora may be seen though it forming an arch over head - We

had an average number of natives down to the anchorage among whom was Omaglou who had a proposition for the capt about his going with Sables to Cape Prince of Wales in the summer. By a story I heard today Sables' unpopularity at Cape Smythe originated in his being concerned in stealing an oddity from the men called Union Jack from the coast of which mark of an English Encampment & that in the early summer he met Sable near Penguin Island when he threw him on his back & nearly strangled him, and did not let him go without paying ten hands of tobacco. The water also indicates pleasant of open water beyond the hummocks & many of the men went out on the ice today in search of seals. Migloon was understood by the capt to say there animals are scarce this year.

22 Wind increased from N.E., weather rather gloomy, Temp keeps at about -5. The natives were not numerous nor was there any particular news from the The cry is still "little food".

23 The wind having settled in the E.N.E. the temp has fallen to -20 with a little display of aurora. At 10 oclock near the Zenith is the evening which without any great rapidity of movement is remarkable, puts varied quickly its general aspect. Ekkeinen was down today & on making some enquiries about the ice I was not a little astonished to find that those hummocks beyond the point which I thought I recognised & this peculiar shape had been carried out during the absence of the ship in the summer, & that those which we made fast to on our return have also risen & taken away & replaced & thus. This puts an end to any notion of this permanence being one of the causes of this seasons severity. I could not make out from him that this is a more severe winter than the last. The instability is that there is less open water this year in consequence of less prevalence of strong winds this season which leads to the closing of leads being caught although some of the deep hummocks are abundant in the water. Ekkeinen with the Captains permission was invited to come & stay on board tonight.

24 Stay fine with wind at E.N.E. temp at -20, and aurora in the evening in the South horizon & formed by large though hazy clouds. The planet Venus made her appearance unexpectedly in the evening This being the day before Christmas which this year falls on a sunday the festivities were kept up today with but little abatement of the spirit & pastimes displayed at this season. In addition to the usual bowl of punch the men Wm Barnes health was proposed and feelingly responded to

i acknowledgement of the favours we have all received from his per-
sonally more particularly in his granting the liberal supply of provisions
were issued daily as he directed - The president further proposed to
make a collection of all the varieties of dress weapons & implements
he is now among the natives to be presented to him through captain Magin
as a token of their appreciation of his kindness, and I sincerely hope
the proposal will be carried out - The Capt dined in the Forecastle
but no less satisfactory enjoyment of the occasion - Erskine & his little
boy were the only natives on board - He dined at the table with the
men & I think fully appreciated the favour - He tasted always
every dish each of which he pronounced better than the preceding one. but
without the slightest display of gluttony or greediness such as is commonly
attributed to men of his race, & which in their present state of scarcity
of food at the village might have been expected - He seemed to
get weary of the singing after two hours & went home at four o'clock
saying he was well pleased & that a glorious story it would
make for the Missionaries - Mrs Hunt sent some - The children ate
modestly two as they a British child would not be importunately got
sick from smoking tobacco two pipes. He soon returned home & joined
in the chorus of some of the songs the men have been teaching him
during the week -

Dec 25 Christmas day - Weather clear & cold - 19 in the morning with a good breeze
at N 2, & since noon the wind has been very fresh at E by N & the
last hour - 24, thick all around having only a few stars visible overhead
After Divine Service the natives who had collected around the ships
were admitted & consisted mostly of women & children who reported
some partial success in sealing - Pattle has been out the last two days
with another man & his wife sleeping in a temporary shed built on the
land in which his success is not yet known - Erskine went out early
this morning & has not returned before his wife left home

26 The weather continued fresh with a very strong breeze at N E by E all day
but it has now moderated & the sky cleared Lat -22 Although
the weather was too severe for the natives to go out on the ice
a number of them came to the ship - Their report to be to the effect
that seals are caught in just sufficient quantity to provide sustenance
for the people at Newark Hillet at Cape Stewart many of the
dogs have been killed and eaten. Some bears have been seen and

wounded lately & I think one Killed - One man had his cloak torn by a wounded bear - The death of another woman was reported and confirmed today - She appears to have died of some cancerous affection destroying the jaw & jaws

27 The wind has come round a little to the S. of East during the day & the temp. rose several degrees, weather thick but the appearance of water clouds to the W can be plainly seen - Natives from Ohingalow & Eskimo among the - Relation of bear hunt the escapes from bears formed the chief topic - I had Ozamis wife Tigga - young-a down in the Jane Rose to enquire about the Nunatak River she being one of the Nunatang-mern - She makes the journey up the Colville twenty days & down it about ten - and said while some people come to the mouth of the Colville others go to Ti-sée-a-ling but they cannot visit both in one year -

28 — Wind. Easting & strong. horizon hazy clear sky overhead temp. -21 : Aurora overhead in form of arch in the evening more parted to diffused light on the sky - Few Natives & no particular news.

29 Wind NEly, haze on the horizon, temp now -25 with auroral arches. We had not many visitors but the arrival of their dinner is watching - One man is reported to have caught ten and another five and many one two or three each - The Jane water to the West is extensive though the haze obscured the water cloud today - A child was reported born at Nunatak today.

30 Weather clear with less force of wind temp -29 Aurora all the evening, and at seven o'clock reached almost Corona enough to touch the village - We had a good crowd of women & children but of them grown up men at the ship today the others being still engaged in seal hunting which has been unsuccessful the last two or three days. Kaiatunias widow visited the ship for the first time & manifested such sorrow for her bereavement as could not be mistaken for anything but real - She received some valuable present from the Captain & left with a lighter heart than she has had for months -

31 Weather clear mostly calm & cold -32 to -27. Extensive but not brilliant Aurora - The ships company dined together as they had done on Christmas day & enjoyed themselves rationally a few of the evening to welcome the old year out & the New year in. The officers also dined on board with the Captain & had their full share of enjoyment of the season - A few Natives

came down to the ship but as none were admitted on board they soon went away again - Erkaina was on board but had not the respect of eating & drinking - The reports are very favorable in regard of the success of the Cape Smyth people as well as those of Point Barrow in catching a walk towards the village in the forenoon & met Ogarua with his wife who carried the hand or hook of a ship's mast-cap on her shoulder to offer for sale, an article which had been brought from Point Hope - Ogarua had a piece of Whales bone in the form of a walking stick in his hand which he gave me without asking for, he said its use was, in setting the nets at the edge of the ice with the seals within view & stick into the snow & attract them by rotating it so as to produce a creaking noise -

=

1854 January 1st ☉ :: Weather continues cold & fine, wind N W & light from to —25°. Aurora not very distinct - Stars visible as soon We had a very considerable number of women & children about today but hardly a man amongst them - Seal blubber in small quantities was brought to the ship & some of the although it was only the other day they were obliged to kill their dogs for food -

2 A very fine day & nearly calm light —22° - Auroral corona in the evening but not very bright - Our Crew were placed upon two thirds provisions to day to anticipate the possibility of not getting away from here in the summer & leave subsistence for a second winter —— We had the usual assemblage of women & children about - No news in particular - Near noon visited today "Akhaak to wim !"

3 The wind this morning early was past at S2 but it lulled in the forenoon & sprang up again after 12 o'clock - Then it has veered to a gale coming round to S S W & now W - The light rose until 6 p m when it stood at +16 & at eight it had fallen to —0. Women were our chief visitors today Erkaina being the only grown up male visitor - He was much interested to see the allowance of tobacco served out to the men, and remained until near six o'clock, when he hinted that he would have no objections to sleep on board rather than go out in the storm

4 The weather has become again calm & settled - The temp. gone down to —17 with aurora in the form of a bright pale band emitting regular explosions, no news. Natives about yesterday N W & S E - Sent off tenders - Natives pretty numerous,

1874

May 5 Weather cold & clear in the morning but soon became gloomy & dirty the wind has come round to SSE bringing a fall of snow & a light as high as Stars - The natives were numerous today again although some were reported to have gone to look out for seals - The old chief Ohigdo was on board & disposed to be civil in his way asking when I should visit the village - Some performances on the Jews' Harp afforded the amusement, besides the usual one of looking at the pictures in books. By this account the young narwal is white - & the tusks of the female when are [illegible] by their straightness & those of the female by the bend

6. The day was thick, & the tide high in the morning but it was fallen dirty as the wind came round to NW. Natives numerous but having no news. Some Cape St Lucas people brought a small quantity of seal blubber but they asked such an exorbitant price that they were allowed to take it away - I suppose they have heard we are in great need -

7 Weather again settled & fine Wind NW Therm -25. extensive cumuli around till off E & W true with pretty light airs - Moon clothed halo - at midnight. We had an extensive assemblage of natives in board and out, but no news of any interest -

8 Weather fine and cold -28 half dirty cloudy evening - Water sky has disappeared & the concourse of idle natives has been the same as for the last two days. Ekkimaw was on board today & remained to have a glass of wine after dinner. He has been to Cape St Lucas the last two or three days to receive a seal but supposed to have been stolen by the C St Lucas's on the ice. He has procured sufficient seal blubber to enable him to go deer hunting in four or five days, & has promised to send his companion Kattegak back with a sledge load, with whom some of the officers will probably return to visit the hunting grounds - We tried to get him on the subject of the old time at Ikmik & understood from him that in Kaw's time they had no trade either east or west, & that the first knife brought to the was sold for four or five glutton skins which must have been within twenty years Tobacco was introduced subsequently & has gradually become the standard of value for other articles - Among them proper principles of the possession of this skin must have produced a similar effect in the value of this article similar to the discovery of California & Australian gold in Europe

9: Weather fine & cold but since the afternoon the wind has come round to S per SE & there is a halo round the moon & the Barometer slightly — We had a good shew of natives about who reported the complete closing of the ice — Tables has not been seen us for a very long time, & is said to be going to hunt the deer this year

10: The wind has come round to SW again & the tide has risen above zero with thick weather & fall of snow — Some of the natives had gone out on the ice this morning but after we had a good gathering about the ship and on board Erkeimen came down on his last visit before going to the land — He received from the Capt some powder & ball & reiterated his promise of sending Kattega to the ship with a load of deer, he expects to be back in April when the Whaling season commences but should his boating friends come from Pond Hope he will come down to meet them & then return to the hunting grounds Speaking of the scarcity of the season he said when food was plenty at the village in the winter they danced a good deal & went late to the hunting grounds, and when whale's flesh was scarce they had no dancing & went to look after the deer & fish earlier — The last year of scarcity I made out to have been 1848-9 — In reference to the East wind he said it is the best for the ice as it opens the ice & explained that if the Wind shifted back by S per SW to S it was not expected to remain but would return the same way, but if it veered by W to S the natives believed it would hold — In killing the Reindeer which have fallen in the pits they use an instrument made from the Deers antlers in shape of a knife — As they have abundance of knives it is not unreasonable to suppose the employment of a buck horn spear to be a remnant of old usage when knives were scarce & not to be had

11 The wind has backed to SE this evening but the last Reps above zero — The first news this morning was that news had been received from the land to the effect that deer are scarce in consequence of which Erkeimen will not go tomorrow — Today there was a meeting in the dancing hut when there was music but no dancing for the purpose of bringing about a more favourable state of the ice & greater plenty of deer the assemblage of natives today was considerable — Panniksá today speaking of Artistic matters told me when her child comes over being born she will be placed in a separate hut alone but with Erkeimen close at hand outside — Her posture upon her knees — the funis is cut but not tied —

12 The wind came back to SW today & the Lyt had risen to +20 in the morn

Since seven p.m. it has freshened to a hard gale SSW & the ice has risen a few inches, temp. +23 - Erksinza was on board today & saw his & some other separately we had an account of the evening spent near the sea beach between the dancing hut and tables dwelling a pit of wood was made around which the men were seated and one of them is a conjuring tone invited the "evil one" (a tornga'k) to come beneath the fire, Pan having collected water in a tub, to which any one present contributed. the fire was extinguished by pouring the water over it - Then arrows were shot into the ground where the fire had been, & then guns were discharged in different directions over the ice - The whole evening was conducted amidst singing, but there was no dancing, and drums were not used - Erksinza and A-ko-ki-a-lu wished something of the same kind to be done by us, and Erksinza wished to have the men made to sing as they did on Christmas day and New Years day, when he was on board, as he believes their recent success in sealing was in consequence of those festivities! — In reply to my question why the evening was performed yesterday he said the evil spirit under ground went for plenty & plenty seals but took them with him wherever he went, & he was treated in the same way by the people East & west & inland - at present he think it has been sent him by the Innuating men - There is another spirit of the air who is of a better sort & has control over the winds & the ice, but unfortunately he is liable to take offence at trifles such as the woman sewing a skin at improper times, as when the men are out in the boats &c & he requires to be propitiated, beating the drums and feigning a affecting great sorrow - The above is I believe a correct account of their notion of these spirits but I was unable clearly to understand that they consider one spirit greater than another although I was quite clear as to their being considered inferior. As the wind was threatening & blew hard from the SW I made some enquiries about the usual effects of these mid winter gales - He said they did not drive the ice out every season like last, as the year before the ship came it held fast but the year before that it was driven out (1850-51). In that year the water formed only small pools near Point Tangent. Coppins Island Cape Forsyth and the plains in which a great number of Deer (Kil-lel-lua) were killed supplying a abundance of food, and skins for clothing but no Whales entombed but Sickness (Influenza?) Carried off

a great number of the people - Those who died he said were sick ones one two or three days - 48-9 was a year of dearth like the present and so was 43-4. In the spring of 1-43, the ice cleared out so early that the people all went in their boats from Nu-wuk to the edge like ice also drive out in the winter of 44-5 + not again until 50-1 I think this tolerably correct as he repeated it the same several times, but he also frequently said (Kis-ai Hi-chalk) "we do not keep any account" of the seasons -

13. The gale having got round to W about nine o'clock began to abate after midnight & gradually lessened getting round to NW towards morning - The temp at 11 p.m was +26 but could not be taken for the drift at 12 but the Corporal did not think it felt colder at that time, and at one a.m it was -9 - At nine this morning the ice was reported to have gone out leaving open water all along the north side of St. Spir and across the channel - The afternoon was calm mostly + the temp went down to -20, and after 4 p.m the barom opening up at 28°- and has produced the temp rising to — 12 at ten o'clock - Notwithstanding the heavy drift in the morning a good many natives came down rejoicing in the prospect of a calm day hope to attack in the open water & the thin ice which will form, & doubtless they succeed. This the result of their recent incantations - The day was hazy but the natives said the snow was from the way to Cape Speight where there was "Ki-ko mik-ki-ne-ak." which I took to mean that a portion of the land floe had remained in the bight, as a fine likewise remained on the north side of Point-Barrow -

14. We had another heavy day of great force at SW with a temp of +27 now falling to +6 to Wind. W NW - "a good few" natives were on board & amongst them Erksinra and Sallo, the latter not having been on board for a long time - They descended the hummocks as not being moved. & the ice is moving to the NE as it did when the ship made past them in Sept= Erksinra asked to be permitted to sleep on board with his boy which was granted -

15. The morning was calm & temp fell to -16 but rose again to -10 + it seems doubtful now whether the boats at 252 will get round again to SW Erksinra seemed much pleased with his night on board, & from his evident desire to be present at Divine service together with some enquiries made of natives around the ship, I think they believe we have been & can again be instrumental in bringing about a favorable state of the

the wind and ice for the [illegible] The number of natives about the ship was not great today - Dr Simpson & I walked, intending to go as far as Pt Barrow, with Erkaman & the boy around which we walked to some hummocks in the ground & returned on board - We had invitations to visit several of the huts but we thought it too late in the afternoon to call for - The ice seems to have been thrown up in a high ridge along the beach towards Cape Smyth but there is still a good space of open water from the ice - Erkaman thinks it probable the water on the north side of us will be the case this spring but would not hazard an opinion of that to the west of Pt Barrow - Thickness of ice in the channel 4 ft.

16 The weather was cloudy all day with a heavy fall of snow in the morning at 8 A.M having ceased in the evening - It has since come round more to the S but blows in force - The tide has risen about — 8 ale the day - A good many natives were out on the ice looking for seals but had little success - We had a good crowd on board & also around the ship - The water also has extended a good deal to the Westward since the morning -

17 The weather continued mild during the day blowing at S.W & W. it is now calm but the Barometer is on the rise - ++ - We had not many natives down today - Erkaina was one who said the ice was on the record for that the people could not fish for seals, but they were catching small fish down the beach - A story of another man having died but not confirmed

18 The air was quite calm this morning at half past two & the Aurora light in N.W. which has since gone round to N.E & the Thermometer stands at — 20. But few natives down today the others being employed in catching small fish They appear a good harvest of seal since the weather has become settled The newly formed ice has been pressed in on the N side of the spit since yesterday before yesterday at one place being piled up to a height or about 4 feet in height - One elderly woman who had a small strip of Kapawik the skin of the walrus, which I asked the old man to give me he refused at first but seeming ashamed he gave it me but with no good grace, however I do not intend that he shall be the loser -

19 The wind has been SE all day, light in the morning moderate in the afternoon & since evening blowing with considerable force Temperature from — 20 to — 14 Few natives on board or about the ship - Walked with the Captain & Hall to Pt Barrow from the cemetery to look at the ridge of ice thrown up on its west side by the gale of Friday last, & found it 25 to 35 feet in height - for the most part - A crowd of natives on the shore of the spit formed for W of the village busy with their nets & catching small

They were close enough together & look like a regiment in line. I hope the
success was great as they have now been a long time with only a moderate
supply of food —

20. The temp^t has been very little below Zero all day & since evening the weather
has become thick with a fall of snow the wind light but from Southerly
Fewer people than usual came down today most of the others being employed
on the ice — Ekbinna was on board & by his account only a few seals have
been caught as yet as the ice is moved about a good deal, but those animals
are seen in great abundance & in the meantime the small fish are
caught in considerable quantity — The "water cloud" indicates a lane of open
water at a moderate distance from the shore extending N.S.W. to E.S.E —
The man Oga-ru has taken the 'widow', Me-tau, to be his Mettalia, concubine(?)
A second wife the other being still the Nul-le-a or wife par excellence

21 The weather was fine today with a light air at E.S.E & the temp^t gradually rose
to — 25 with faint Aurora in the evening — Few natives & no seals except
small success : catching seals. Ekbinna called at five o'clock on his
way home from seal hunting ; he had seen a good many but struck none —
The Man Re applauded today & we duly celebrated the event in the evening
with a Round game & Pardine banquet in which the Capt joined —

22 The weather was fine today & cold in the morning ; it is thicker now & the temp^t
rises — A good many natives were down today among whom were but few of
those living at or on the ice. They had some partial success yesterday &
I heard today that the women inland put a streak of black across their legs
on particular occassions — At this place they lay aside their beads and other
ornaments usually worn ; this rule however they sometimes violate ; at least
when coming on board the ship —

23 Weather fine & cold with wind Northerly — Aurora in the evening. A good
many natives about the ships who reported but little success in sealing,
and that the people had very little food at the village. The men with few
exceptions were out on the ice. Two natives died lately at the village —

24. Wind W.S.W. & strong temp^t −30. Aurora for an hour 8 to 9 pm. Few
natives who complained of this being a bad time. Sakkeetag returned
Ki-o-wa his wife was out of his hut for holding communication with the
village at Cape Smyth, & today Interpreter said he had had a quarrel
with her & also kept the hut. Mrs Sakkeetag sent us a present of fish over and
the success in sealing how I suppose ruffled the old woman's temper
were very good — Ohigaloo was on board & I gave him some tobacco to
the value of his Kaparisk — Kaudlak's child was said to have died today.

25 The wind continued to blow hard at W S W & W by S all day with a good deal of drift which continues. Owing to the want of occupation at the village we had more than the usual number of natives on board and about the ship more than could be reasonably admitted. They complain again of want of food & several in consequence asked to be allowed to sleep on board as they always on such occasions get food.

26 Wind high all day at W. Few natives on board or about the ship some of our constant friends having staid away it is supposed in consequence of having cut into a bag of potatoes kept on the ice plank. Two natives came alongside just after six o'clock in the evening. Who said they had been out on the ice four nights and one on Cooper's Island, and that they had had no food since the day before yesterday. They were understood to say the had been carried out by the ice in breaking but as we did not hear of this occurrence we have some doubts of the story.

27 Wind fallen & with it the temp[erature] to −37. Aurora very fine at night not brilliant in an extraordinary degree but forming beautiful curves & loops with great rapidity of motion — at least not equaled or rivaled in motion the friend of last night came down with the increase in the temperature & being called in repeated his story of five nights exposure. The old chief Megaloon being on board was most reluctantly confronted to him — for we had already heard the tale was false — & for the sake of his own character said the man had not slept on the ice. The man then was sent out of the ship. It seems that our particular friends Ipirtoa & Kiliua were implicated in the potato affair & the former was very wroth today in consequence of being accused & showed his friendship for us by shaking his knife in a threatening way on the security for making him keep his feet on this side the chain boundary. Compared the thermometers tonight & found the pin of Adie & Co's to agree with one degree varying of pur — 36½ to 37½ mean, Cox 42½ whose correction was considered before to be — 2½ making the latter 43½ Pastorelli showed between 49 & 50. Mercury exposed at the same time in a cup did not show any deposition of purple. Of the two mercurial instruments one Simpson, Strand, showed 42½ & No 20 Wales & Brown showed — 35°. These two last are tried for the purpose of being blackened to be exposed to the Sun's rays

28 Wind light at S W with some rise in the temp[erature], bringing haze but the aurora

Jany 28th
was visible overhead tonight. Very few natives down today, & enquiring about the potatoes resulted in the discovery of a different bag containing about ten or twelve pounds having been taken from the store during the night. One of the women belonging to a party looking out for deer arrived at the village last night having been sent for a fish out, & visited the ship today. She made out that the success of the deer hunters has been anything but good but fish an abundance & she said they were well off.

29. Wind still S.S.W. temp. rose in the night to 22 & has since fallen to thirty & again inclines to rise. Hazy with light snow falling. Few natives. Tiboonu was on board. He has been for several days engaged in sealing & Caught five & said Tattles walked off with half of one. He does not now purpose going after Reindeer excepting single day's journeys with his fellows.

30 Wind light but more Easterly, temp. fallen again to -31. Natives few amongst the thefts lately discovered is one committed by the Chief's wife. Which by the bye was one of the women seen by Simpson at Point Target She has hitherto been looked upon by us as honest — Extensive aren of aurora in the evening.

31 Weather rather hazy but calm temp -25 Aurora now North & overhead — Simpson with three men went to the land today to look for deer but met with no success — Few natives about, most of them lying out on the ice at least the men — the Thus finding tobacco less attendant thereon do not trouble themselves to come out of their friendship — Iklaktoby that a number of the Cape Smyth people have come to the west to seek for food as seals are not to be had there. The probability of these people to subsist by this indicates more success than they have had up to this time

Feby 1st Day cold & clear enough to cause a radiating thermometer to rise to -23 at noon the Sun & the three big -31 — Aurora faint at night — Snow shooting stars thro' usual, Venus to Zenith & falling in different directions Few natives about today but partial success has raised the above name. A party yesterday arrived for a visit to Corpus Island who said the stranded Whale was covered with ice in front upon the beach — He had some unusual excitement at night by a report of Natives being both into the house — One of the thieves was captured — another escaped & made off his garment having fallen over a snow bank. The detected culprit was kept bound & secured — her other captive

Feb 1854

with it Ootoomiuk tails - He exhibited no degree of Indian fortitude and at last shouted "aoi" "stop", "enough" - The Corporal of the watch who captured the thief believes that were others engaged but as he grounds his opinion on the fact of a large fire of wood being outside and none but the two men being seen, I suppose them to have been the only ones or that they had succeeded in getting out one time with being seen & had gone back for another - However I expect we shall hear more of the history of the transaction tomorrow, when it will be interesting to note the effects of the punishment on the others —

2 The day was calm & the tent low - At 8 till 10-39 in the night when I had a good comparison of the thermometers, those of Adies remaining with a degree of 39 whilst a quantity of quicksilver in a tea cup partially frozen The quicksilver remained at all night & did not become completely fluid again until after nine o'clock when the light had been some hours at -36-5 to -4. A mercurial thermometer placed in it also remained at -34, and the same one now blackened for exposure & the bulb long & enclosed in a glass case has fallen to -52 while the one (Adies) in constant use is at -37½ - It seems to me that the freezing point of mercury is not so certain a quantity as water or the partially frozen metal would be the same whether freezing or thawing But it is possible that the metal used is not pure & the "amalgam" or mixture may be separated in the act of becoming solid & be the first to become hard - The sun was not so clear of clouds today as yesterday but still it had a very perceptible effect on the blackened bulb. Faint arch of Aurora at night - The natives were not today as they have been for some time the morning almost all engaged in the search for seals - Those who came were evidently unacquainted with the events of last night else some of them I feel sure would not have come to the ship - I have made numerous attempts to find out the interpretation of the names of the months but without success - In a renewed attempt today upon the present one Issa-ee-aa-mun Sha-ke-nat-si-a I was told a very interesting tale which constitutes an Esquimaux "Myth" of some value to those who feel interested the fables of the uncivilized races - It runs thus - "A long time ago, in a country far away (Pling o ne) it happened that after a festival a woman reclined to rest herself but though her eyes were closed she had not gone to sleep, when a man came in & blew out the light & then entwined her - Being desirous to know who came

to visit her she drew her blackened finger across his cheek leaving a mark by which she recognised him in the day light + to her horror discovered him to be her own brother! She then went to her own home + with a womans Knife (Olee) cut off her left breast + presented it to him to eat - After this the man was translated to the heavens + became the Moon + the woman became the Sun - When the Sun becomes clouded partially + of a red colour it is owing to her bosom bleeding afresh when she cut off her left breast, + the light which she gives is owing to a fiery mantle (at-ti-ga) she has acquired" The Moon is therefore considered of the Male gender + when at the full exhibits like a picture the mans head together with his dog - He is looked upon as suffering constantly from cold whilst the Lady Sun enjoys a perpetual summer of enjoyment -" Such is the story as literally as I can translate it for having it three times repeated - The nearest word I can find to Shu-ga-ruk is shu ga ruk tok, he murdered or killed in anger + the 'Myth' was given to illustrate or explain the name given to this moon by a girl who has frequently been a source of information - She is also the only one whose age I can find out by her being newly born a day a few months before Simpson visited this place in 1837 - She also said today that the stone off Black Rock point near Point Target did not exist in her mothers youth, + that her mother was acquainted with that part of the coast before the stone came there but in returning one summer she found it as it now is, + believes it fell from the heavens - This tale suggests the possibility of the rock in question being of meteoric origin, but it would require chemical analysis and other strong corroborative evidence to establish the fact - The gift of imagination is shewn to be not altogether destroyed by the rigor of the climate in a race supposed to be low in the scale of humanity -

3 Calm + clear weather. + dry Cold the latter being sufficient to keep mercury frozen all day - One of the new thermometers was kept in the vessel in which the quicksilver was exposed + remained all the time at -36 whilst its fellows shewed -40 + -39 - On removing it a small portion of the solidified metal adhered to the bulb + slightly elevated it although the heat by it + the others have risen to -37. The result of this is either that the mercury is impure which I believe is not the case or the instruments have an error of three degrees - We had very few natives down today mostly women some of whom said

Feby 1854

our quondam friend Ki-o-wa, Old Pakis son, was the third of the other party whose duty it was to keep watch outside while the others performed the deed - We had several verifications of the Myths upon the women today - I also tried to make out something concerning the constellations of the fixed stars but my success was not complete -

4 The weather continued fine all day, & the temp. had fallen to -32 in the morning & since rising to -22 - The mercury adhering in the solid state to the bulb of the spirit thermometer remained in the same state until half past two this morning when it dropped off that and the fine thermometer by Adie showing -36 - There is a scarcely perceptible air from the S which has brought a thin fog with it but the Moon & aurora are both visible through it - Our native visitors today were not numerous & consisted of women & children - Erkeinga and Hasen others called alongside about seven o'clock on their return from sealing but without success - They approved highly of our treatment of the Robber & said they only knew of his companion Ki-o-wa & believed him to have been the only one - The old woman was on board today who said she remembered the Point Tangent when there was no rock off it & that it is receiving one summer she found it there in shallow water about three feet deep & gave it a name from the beach, & believes it fell from the sky - Her daughter also added that when deer are killed in the neighbourhood it enlarges - Perhaps this may arise from low tides happily occurring with the states of the moon when the Reindeer approach most nearly to the shore - It would be interesting to procure a specimen of the rock, & to try if the mass is magnetic, as I still look upon it as possibly being of meteoric origin - We heard today of a child's death by description for upwards to a week but most likely it was delicate from its birth

05 The temp. rose in the night to -14 and fell again as the sky cleared The Moon was bright & in a halo raised the Hawk fell 13 degrees above the other thermometer - The breeze is now SE but the moon & sky are clear but no aurora - We had the usual attendance of women & children today but no men, and they had no news to communicate

6 Weather calm & clear Temp now -42. Slight arch of aurora South of the Zenith - Natives not numerous consisting of women & children. Some one proposed homeward for the Jones Island when it was found the hawk ice considerably broken & the points are coming home

We had also some Natives on board who had come in from the country They told me they should hang it over to Easter in the spring - The only news today was of three children having died at Cape Prince of Wales probably want of sufficient food

7. This has been the coldest day experienced here The weather being fine & calm the Therm rose from -43 to -41 at noon & fell again to -44 at -45. There was no aurora in the evening, but since nine o'clock it has been very brilliant, the prevailing colour being a beautiful green, and the sky has also been of a remarkably fine blue Water sky, was visible in distant portions, and there was during sunshine a remarkable degree of Mirage - The sun raised the Mark Watt to -22 at noon but it required all his heat before that time to liquify the mercury portion in the bulb. It seems to follow the same laws as water in the processes of freezing and thawing contracting a good deal besides in the act of congelation (in which it differs from water) When the quantity is small it freezes speedily (at the rate of 36 of Adie Instruments) and as speedily liquifies on a slight increase of the temperature But when the quantity is considerable congelation is slow unless the temperature is some degrees below its freezing point, during which time it is the first case giving out heat previously latent & in the second receiving an equivalent to become latent in the material when fluid - - I tried to hear the mercury freezing in the air tonight & fancied I could distinguish a slight crepitating or crackling sound - Several of the officers afterwards said they could hear it distinctly, but on repeating it I was not so successful and am now in doubt as to the reality of the sound as I detected a similar one when standing with my back to the light air the flowing & this was caused by the air striking with variable force against the ear & neighbouring parts - Mr Gordon said he could not detect it in any position Conceding the point indicated by the registered thermometer to the 35th when the gum Silver became solid the lowest night temperature has been 49 & 50 We had my first reindeer down today owing I think to some later snows in leading & partly to the coldness of the weather - There seems also to be a good many people at Tapkaluk the fourth Island where they have had the greatest success in catching seals. One of the women whose child was very poorly yesterday got some medicine for it which seems to have done some good, & today before taking a drink of water she asked if another woman had drunk out of the same vessel, & being answered in the affirmative declined to drink - the reason for it was that the other woman having recently lost her child made it dangerous for her to drink out of the same cup & smoke out of the same pipe lest her child should die also!

8. Weather still fine and clear Temp^r keeps below -40, aurora faint. In listening to the sound, said by Mr. Hooper to be produced by the purging of the heart, to which although I could distinctly hear as slight a sound, and I was unable to convince myself that it was caused by the heart as I hear it also during inspiration + when the heart was held, still I am not in a position to "deny the fact". Our native visitors were per appointment here from yesterday became acquainted with the circumstance of witness being carried out today + it will not be surprising if we have a native larger number on board tomorrow in consequence -

9 Weather the same + the light soothing air continues temp^r below -40. Aurora general in the south in streaks pinches moving and changing colour rapidly in the clear moonlight - We had any few more natives than the number yesterday most of those hitherto talking about the ship being now better engaged in eating up + cleaning seals + the one in catching them - I tried to follow up the conversation with the same woman whom I talked with the day before yesterday - Her sister was also present + though younger seemed quite as well informed - I gathered that they believe a spirit to belong to each person which accompanies him under ground wherever he goes suggesting the thoughts which arise from within the stomach - The spirit is not supposed to die with the body but continues to associate with its fellows which are numerous - some good some bad - + to please them it has always been the custom to bury the implements weapons &c. upon the grave of the deceased - They seemed shy about talking on the subject until after I had told them that we believed it not bad to die if we led virtuous lives, avoiding especially stealing + lying; but that if we committed such crimes we should be unhappy after death - This seemed to give them assurance that I should not laugh at them for their belief in spirits + ghosts, as I appeared to understand questions to the guide as quite as mysterious + laughable. They were unable to inform me how the sun kept up for his "declared this mother was ingoddess" out of it although being the widow of a "doctor" she was a "wise woman". This latter was to me Pallas killed - Father big sick with a pain in his side applied to this man to administer to him according to his art, but as he did not recover some Pallas believed he used his influence with the sun again against him + after he got well he stabbed the "doctor" out of revenge - The profession seems to be allied to necromancy and cannot be practised without some risk -

2 Weather continues the same. Light air at WSW Aurora faint but general in patches, & flitting - Natives pass about the ship & indeed it is no wonder as those who were on the upper deck had their faces frost bitten! How some recent travellers managed to pass a Winter - a stiff one - at the same temp. of −40 or lower I cannot tell - The natives seem to continue to be successful in catching seals - A man was reported to have died at the village which I think makes the twelfth this winter -

11 Weather rather more hazy today but the temp. did not rise to thaw the mercury until three o'clock - when the thermometer stood at −33 - One of the thermometers (previously) which had stood at −39, suddenly rose to −4, & in a minute after descended completely into the bulb - This was, I think, caused by the pushing of the mercury in the bulb which being solid at the end first, formed a shell enclosing the still fluid portion in the centre, & this shell contracting in the act of solidifying forced part of the central fluid metal into the tube of the thermometer to be again absorbed by the contraction of the central part as the pushing proceeded - It seems also possible, but I believe not probable, that the outer part is pushing past long time ere sufficient caloric passing in latent while changing from the fluid to the solid form to raise the remainder 30°; but if so, it differs from the law that holds with regard to water which may be cooled several degrees below its pushing point but as soon as ice forms the whole assumes the temp. of 32° - It seemed evident that 39 was exactly marked on the scale of the thermometer as the pushing point of the mercury contained in it - & if this be correct as it appears to be, the centre for Arctic is no less than six degrees which would very nearly coincide with Cox's - Today the natives were very few & we had no news in particular -

12 Temp. rose this morning & the sky has been more clouded since. The thermo. is now at −23° Wind SW. This change of weather seems to have interrupted the occupations on the ice as Eskimaux & several other men were down at the ship today - We corroborated the story of the bear and raven but could add nothing to what I had already learned: also the advent of the Black Rock off Kulgeruk with the memory of people still living - We also descended upon the nature of the soul & immortality but he threw no further light upon the subject except that his people are not unanimous about it, & the girl who was present gave an answer for each person being true; & one thing here they all agree that "it is better to leave the ills they have than fly to others that they know not of" - Their death is tardy - Epileptic fits & boils are thought sentient beginning of disease appearing on the arm of the body sometimes just before death & complaint are caused by evil spirits which are

charmed out of the patient by the "ardent wishes" of the "doctor" accompanied by the beating of a tambourine - The weapons &c left over the graves of deceased persons he believes are for use but he could not explain how unless as a means of protection against evil spirits - The stars he thinks are fire as they be seen when they shoot or as the people say "evacuate their bowels" - at which he laughed & I think no wonder as the idea is not a little comical - & the reasons given to him are merely fanciful

13. Wind light at SE or WSW taps - 10. Sky overcast but there was some sunshine - Natives much more numerous than any day of late in consequence of this want of this occupation - Erksine was among them & in great need of a piece of Walrus tusk for one of his sleigh hands, which he got & was quite pleased therewith. Told him of being sent a present of a shirt & a knife some time ago which I thought would go to him unexpectedly but that he had not even sent to thank me for it - But he said he knew of the circumstance & that the man was very glad & very grateful but that it was their custom to be silent on such occasions - He then offered to tell the man he ought to express his obligation but this I declined deeming it sufficient recompense to learn so much of their customs - The old sleigh Angalua some time ago when I gave him a hand of tobacco did not thank me but turning to his wife said something in which Koyoo-a-kotok, thank you was distinguishable though he did not address me then or afterwards in such terms - Took down verbatim today the story of the sun & moon from the woman who first told me of it, but though I don't not it is very good and grammatical Eskimaux it is more than I can literally translate: however I hope to improve my scholarship upon it -

14 Weather clear & cold again but the wind is now SE & W with a force of 2 Thermometer 34. Quicksilver in a watch glass frozen & the mercury in the tube is already at -40 as I suppose putting; there is likewise one of these instruments with the bulb completely covered with mercury in a thin iron vessel attached to it which stands at -35.5 but the mercury is still fluid Besides these as they are to be used of the ship another of these thermometers is hung up to a boarding pike on the spit to show any difference. They may be at that distance from the ship -- We have not a large assemblage of Natives today but amongst them was Erksine who by one he returned the tusk being taken off as much as he wanted which was about one third diminished length wise, and afterwards very regularly with only a knife in a way a dog could not be affected in consequence of the retained curve of the tooth. I omitted to mention

that on sunday last he admitted his belief in the enlargement of the "Black Rock" when there are abundant in this neighbourhood. I conceive it probable that during the distance the sea appears the coast usually during the prevalence of particular winds which also causing low tides will leave exposed to the view a larger portion of the Rock & give to the visitors an appearance of enlargement of the stone itself. This idea must naturally suggest itself to any one after a moments attention to the very perceptible effect of Easterly winds in lowering & Westerly winds in raising the tides at this place. The tides are a serious matter amounts to any diff or seem inches & seem to be effected by any cause that does not only live but probably at a considerable distance especially to the westward.

The thermometer No 11 stood at 33.8 when the smaller portion of mercury began to get sluggish in the water glass & No 13 with the bulb completely covered with mercury stood for two hours at 35.2 after which the mercury began to fall one degree. No 15 on the shore is now 36.1 Thermometer No 11 34.8. The thermometer on board stood for several hours at 37° & is now 38 & Pastorelli has stood for 40° since 10 o'clock when the latter was it now shows 40.5 (120 a m)

15 day fine & clear the sun glass showing -5° when the other showed 34. Wind more northerly. Aurora very brilliant tonight. The black bulb thermometer stands now 35.5 in the freezing mercury which is very close to No 13. These two are now placed together to be compared in the night. The quicksilver in the water glass did not rise at all today but that is a small iron tray did bring I think got a very little of sunshine. The natives did not assemble in so large a number today most of the men being out on the ice taking advantage of the fine weather. The news I received today from Cape Smyth boy was that that settlement was left at present without inhabitants as they were all either on the hunting ground or at Point Barrow in consequence of the total want of food. Several of the natives I have seen lately are badly pockmarked about the face a proof of the severity of the cold. I saw one woman returning with her husband with the skin on her back & concluded she had been trying her luck with her spouse & that they had both failed. The cry is now for an Easterly wind to open the ice & I think they will get it as it is veering in that direction now. The morning was fine last 36 but since noon the sky became overcast & the air thick & the temp is now -22. Rations poor about the ship. I heard of a party out on the land yesterday to collect kidneys days of the ones for food. This is evidently for choice & probably manifests an instinctive craving for vegetable elements in the human body. They use it pounded with oil. This reminds me bread, biscuit and peace suggests the same idea.

17 The cloudy weather continued all day with a fresh moderate breeze of —15. The clouds are now partially broken showing an arch of Aurora and a number of stars. The natives this evening appeared by numbers but consisted mostly of women & children — The chief topic now is with them the inhospitalness of their neighbours at Cape Prince of Wales who appear to be in a really distressed state — It seems that small pox are numerous near there & those can attend enough for subsistance but are in want of oil to burn. A man & a woman have lately died at the village of Point Barrow who had come there to beg. It is very disheartening to hear the inhospitality with which our visitors speak of their distressed neighbours, for they do not give food & shelter lest the wretches should die in their huts. We doubt these unchristian feelings are supported by their superstitions but this only makes their existence the more to be lamented. The whole village by their custom must cease all but necessary work when one person dies but the restrictions are even greater when a relative or inmate of the same house deceases, so, it may be inferred, to harbour a stranger in a state of danger for starvation not only gives great inconvenience & expense to give food & attendance but might also be construed into an offence against the community — — The people of Ikkuk have had mortality enough of their own to grieve for this year the deaths being twelve & the births only two, & it is only lately they have had abundance of food — The child we call the Dwarf was sick a little time ago & had some medicine which relieves him & probably he had another attack & got some more, but I received no information concerning him which was sent a roundabout manner although an enquiry I learned he was well again this morning. His mother was evidently grateful at the time she received the physic & the food that accompanied it, but this like their other feelings is short lived.

18 Weather clear & light again down to —38. Both bright moon & wind light a N 2 § N Th. Pastrelli Mercurial thermometer shows —43.7 & in porcelain bulb shows 41.3 — Whilst its companion No 13 shows 40 & the one at shore 38.5 I was told this morning that the next one would be attended with cloudy weather & thaw it was partly named Sodak Eiksiun owing to this circumstance but Eiksiun was a term only denied both the dimness of the moon & the cloudiness of the sky — The visitors were not numerous today or at least not since the arrival of late — We have heard a report of the death of our best dog which has been borrowed § some natives of the village during the last fortnight, and another was wounded this morning near the ship I think the latter was done to during his canoe for the benefit of a meat cache in the passage for dead — The other story is not confirmed but Eiksiun is to have an eye if he buys the dog back —

February 1864.

19 Weather clear & Cold temp has been as high as −35 with the Mercurial Thermometer by Pastrelli's freezing fluid — Aurora Bright in an arch over head & rapids in motion Few natives about except the usual Crowds of a Score of women & Children —

20 Sky over cloudy today & the temp rose to −25° after noon. This makes a mean of −32.4 for the last 5 days of the month just passed, & the remainder is not likely to be so warm as not to leave it one of the coldest months — Native report says two more females belonging to Cape Thetis have finished their work

21 Weather cloudy again since noon — temp −25 In the forenoon today +6 at noon causing a cook boy up a dark to smoke but the black wood did not take it heat enough & only fine particles of snow upon it — Natives for Kaiatuna's wife — I tried to find out from him why the Kaiatuna's widow lives & sleeps in a snow hut at night but could only learn as I had before understood that the recent death of her husband made it "unlucky" for her to sleep in her hut but that she might go in and out as much as she pleased in the day, and that she should go back again when the trading season comes in — Natteya had kept home a large seal, ogru, & I believe they will hold a festival tonight as I guess is usual when one of these large species is caught —

22 Weather hazy but otherwise cold — 25 — Few natives & from them no news but that they have caught Quantities of sea-weed whilst the Cape Thetis people are still very badly off —

23 Weather stormy at E producing a great upheaval of water off, lately the wind has fallen & the sky cleared — Temp −15 — Very few natives on board who report all the men to have gone out on the ice towards the open water which they say is not distant from the Point —

24 Wind rather fresh all day & the sky cloudy, clearing now with aurora visible through the clouds — Natives from The death of the child of the widow of Kaiatuna the man who died in consequence of his exposure on the drifted ice was reported & B today together with her present state of destitution & the Capt had some food sent her — The success of the fishermen was not known today — I learned that the polar bear is believed by the natives to sleep during the absence of the sun, making holes for himself under the high cliffs both E & W — They do not know when the cubs are brought forth, but they with the old ones take to the sea in about April or May — In the end of summer they are seen on the land where they feed upon roots and berries — I had a doubtful description of the Argili & a heavy one of the Musk Ox

25 Temp −10 & weather cloudy with fine snow. Few natives, who said the seal fishing had been successful but practical — aurora near zenith Sky again misty —

26 The weather has been more misty with a light air at S & W. Aurora in the zenith Natives from E Kaiatuna came on board in the afternoon with some of the officers who

had been out walking. We had some amusing stories today about traps set at the entrances to the huts to alarm the inmates on the coming in of thieves; they consist of nothing more than something placed in the passage to fall with a noise when touched or with a string attached & held in the hand of one of the inmates so as to awake him when it is disturbed: but as the thief is never caught no punishment follows. Benson had also an amusing description of killing deer in the ponds or lakes by the men in Kai-aki.

27th Wind still SE & weather misty. Dug two graves about. Another man was reported dead at the mill this morning who had been ill all the month, which makes 2 the 4th death. In the afternoon the Capt came up with a sledge bearing a 14th sick man for the South Island where he has been ill many days. He seemed to be afflicted with dysentery or some such severe disorder of the bowels. We had some medicine to take at night, and a quantity of lead dust to make a suitable diet for him until he can be visited & better examined tomorrow.

28 Weather still hazy, wind stronger & more East. Dug two graves down. The Capt 4 and Benson with two men went to the Mainland but saw only a fox and some tracks of deer. I paid a visit to the town today to see the poor fellow who passed yesterday: his case seems at present almost hopeless and medicine of 5 avail only to soothe. His child is also in an extreme state of emaciation being the subject of Cancrum Oris which has completely destroyed its upper lip. The 6 17 Number of deaths since last Sat. is 17, most of which are directly & indirectly attributable to scantiness of food and fuel. The last has left its traces in the shape of ex-tensive inflammation in the corners and around the root of the nails and the 6 interior of the hut, and now that the fires are kept the flooring of the in-closing is in a state of moisture. Erskine was at home & I stopped with him some time he told me Dysentry was not a common disease amongst them, & that the passage of blood was ascribed to the rupture of a large blood vessel which lies in front of the spine to remedy which the blood vessel is compressed against the vertebra with a piece of wood placed across the abdomen of the patient who lies on his back

1st March Weather continues thick with strong East wind & drift. This was the first day the sun was allowed to melt small particles of snow on the black point of the Mizzen Mast. Various parties, the first news was that there had been great good luck in Sick & report that the sick man Spirited yesterday was dead, soon followed by the news of the death of the child by the hand of its mother who smothered it. This species of infanticide seems a growing & not uncommon & happens on the death of either of the parents when the child is too young to survive without the breast or in some cases like the present when the father dies the mother being no relation

upon whom she can depend for support = I think also that young children are put to death when suffering from disease which seems incurable, and probably when there happens to be any congenital malformation - In the late instance I believe the disease of the loss of so much of the soft parts following the mouth - The subject of putting children to death led to that of eating them, which is quite unknown to these people though they have heard that there is a race of Indians further to the South who are Ē-nyuk-to-yuk, Cannibals. Infanticide is common among the Nunatang'mi-yuk

2 The wind continued with considerable force during the forenoon with extreme of −12 but since evening it has become overcast & the wind fallen light - Few natives - Since the sky became clouded the vapour over the open water has become more distinct extending from NE to WSW - The new moon was visible this evening & is called "Is-suk-si-lōw-ik"

3 The weather was clearer and colder today Wind NE. Auroral arches in the evening - No greater number than usual of natives, who report that seals continue to be taken -

4 The wind increased today to ESE & spread the haze again the extent of which was seen by the water clouds. Still blowing fresh with hazy weather - Few natives - Seals seem to be abundant & we have had promises of oil and dogs' food -

5 Wind still in the E.S.E. but less in force, & the sky which was tolerably free from clouds in the day with bright sunshine is now overcast with haze but the moon and a band of Aurora are visible through it - Only a few women were on board today & they had nothing new to tell save that the men are still engaged successfully in taking seal -

6 Wind light least −6. hazy all day but not clear shewing the moon and aurora - Few natives; the old chief was down today for the first time this month & more -

7 Wind light from NW temp −0 but in the sun the hands felt cool above +40. Few natives -

8 Wind light at NW temp −8 to −15. Sky clear since evening with brilliant arch of Aurora being an imperfect corona round the Zenith - The last census gives a total of 83 deaths amongst the people belonging to Cape Dyott all of which took place since Oct 1st to which added to the 17 at the west side gives Nine per cent since July -

9 Wind light S.S.W & weather fine but clouded - evening clear - but without aurora - Mr Hall & Gray visited the village, but bought no news. Few natives on board -

10 The temperature fell in the night to −36 but rose again with the sun. There has been a fine breeze at NE all day with drift and haze, but the moon with a halo and the aurora are visible - A good number of natives were down today who said there were plenty of seals in again and big abundance of seals - Ē-kēt-ca returned last evening from Sable station at the Hummocks to return after two clays, he said they had caught a good many seals but the party would not return until the next moon when it would be time to prepare for Whaling -

March 1854

11 Kind etc. left at N.E. coming round to Nain the after noon, but Duncan thought too late — to go many miles on board. Sinton was one who said he intended returning to the snow hut at the homeward to morrow with the same purpose to accompany him if the day proved favorable. Erkinia also was on board — He described the ice not near to the shore as far as to the village — about 7 miles — which could easily be visited & return the same day — He also described the ice in motion to flow stronger, as I understood, to the N2 generally, but its direction was ruled by the winds, either to the N2East or to the S'East, or off the land or on it — In reply to my question if he knew what there was beyond the ice in motion he said there was land — not an "island", but large with mountains — inhabited by a people who caught plenty of whales, but had never had whether they were Esquimaux — He said it was visited by a party who started from Nain-wuk with food in wallets on their backs & returned — This occurred in the winter when the ice was sometimes safe & favorable for travelling but he could not tell how long the journey occupied & had only heard that they were not three days of Esquimaux in the expedition — He also said one man was carried away on the ice & after visiting the same land returned to Nain-wuk — In reply to the question when this last occurred, he said: "It was before his fathers and his grand-fathers time" We must look upon it therefore as a tradition similar to Capt Ross's in days to that mentioned by some of the Eastern Esquimaux and is also like the story told by Wrangell of the Asiatics holding a tradition that in ancient times an emigration of a whole tribe took place from the North coast of Asia to some distant Islands whence they never returned, & were believed to be still in existence — He remained until after our dinner when he had a glass of wine, the cook having given him some dinner, & I accompanied him to the village — In our walk he explained to me that in the case of thick weather coming on whilst they were out on the ice they trusted to finding the land by the foot marks on the ice with a general knowledge of the direction of the coast line some part of which they were sure to make; and that on the land the foot marks were numerous also, forming guides to their dwellings when overtaken by thick weather — In answer to why several of the women were living in snow huts he said it was their custom to sleep in snow huts when men belonging to their huts died, as sleeping in the latter would cause ill luck to the other men when they went out sealing. I also mentioned the ice being stiff & Elson by & on the outside of the spit when we came up in boats in Sept 1852 when he said that was in consequence of a cold winter like the present but that as the ice had gone out this year & January he expected it to dissolve earlier as it was now thinner than if it were a whole winters formation —

The Sinton came down a little after dinner which Mr Young, and as the wind had gone

down the prospect of the weather seemed favorable so we set out with the Captain a little after eight - The ice proved better for travelling than I expected & we got to the point about noon, the sea however was closed & being left the sledge & walked half a hour by a Zig Zag up and down path through the hummocks we could only see an interminable extent of rough, ridgy, sludgy ice moving slowly eastward giving the impression it always does of grandeur from its apparently irresistible power - The huts are small but clean & neat in appearance made partly of snow & slabs of ice - The entrance is by a hole in a slab of ice into a passage about nine feet long by six feet high & six wide on one side of which is a cooking house, through which is a small low passage into the igloo or dwelling - This is a little larger than the latter apartment being about ten feet long by six wide lighted by a window in the roof side of the roof, the sleeping part occupies the further end & is many times hotter than the flame of the other part, & the only furniture is a lamp on which hangs a small kettle for melting snow & beside it a large vessel into which the water is emptied as the snow is melted: the only seats is on the edge of the bed - The food used for cooking was the bones of the seal with oil - The people seemed contented & kind attendance of every thing except tobacco - The distance I think is about eight miles to the ship - We got on board a little after five some of the party having done up with the unwonted exercise of eight hours good walking - Few natives about the ship I put I believe they knew it to be sunday with which talk as the Capt Divine Service during which they are obliged to remain outside the ship -

13 Wind light at S SE with drizzle all day rose a little more northing - Upwards of thirty natives in board and around the ship - Went up to the village with the Capt in the evening to see a man said to be unwell, but his illness turned out to be a foul ulcerative state of the skin around the ankle joint - a sort of disease common amongst them & seems to originate in want of cleanliness which if properly practised now would be the best means of cure - We visited one Erkaiwee and Ningaloo's huts & were civilly enough received in both - I asked Erkaiwee for the head of a seal I saw in his hut but he said as he had done before that it must be thrown into the sea to let it tell the others to come & be caught, else there would be an end to their luck -

14 Weather still thick but with less wind otherwise NE - Few natives on board one of whom on being asked when the stones used in sharpening their knives came from said she did not know & that they were the remnants of stone habitations a Ruin which none is now before seen was known to the old people who are themselves dead. Walked as far as the village without entering it & came back round the ship saw a woman busily under a piece of ice who proved to be the "widow" of the man who was killed last summer. She said she was unhappy as the second wife of a man called Ogaiwee but it is not clear whether the feud lies with the dead

a with the elder wife. The Capt sent her some food & she spoke of going to Cape Bay in her repeated that intention & he made known to her people. The husband came at to the ship to enquire for her but only learned she had gone away with the Natives at the usual time.

15 Weather fine especially in the afternoon but cold the thermometer falling to −32 in the night. The wind being strong light from the N.W we had more female visitors the natives, & amongst them was the old chief & Tables. Some confidential news was told of the "widow" by concealed behind a mat in new-work where she intended to remain as long as she could to avoid her husband Ogarua whom she dislikes I had a promise to day of a remnant of a stone knife such as was in use at new work in the "al-ra-ne" or olden time & do hope the promise will be kept. Tables said they used to come from the Ko-hring'-nuyan, from whence the white stones for making the flat part of the labrets are still procured

16 Weather remarkably clear temp ranging from −36 to −24. Fine aurora in a broad arch. Few natives about, and in the afternoon some of them were called away as a man had been killed. I walked up to the village with Gordon in the evening & saw half of the Ilka in Erkeinia's hut. Everybody seemed quiet at the town & we came away after visiting three huts. Two idlers accompanied us to the ship and had a smoke, returning home after pointing out several of the stalks for which they have names. It seems evident they turn their knowledge of astronomy to some useful purpose, & derive it from the attention they pay to the heavens as indicating the course of the seasons, or referring to the guides in travelling. The natives appeared to rejoice a good deal on hearing that there was to be a dance on Saturday night

17 Weather still very fine with bright unclouded sky but so low as to have the mercury the + it is over −39. The Sun thermometer did not show at all the bulb until eight o'clock the temp: in the shade had risen to −36 & the other mercurial thermometer in the shade did not rise until noon, owing to the heavy wooden scale attached to it. This being St. Patricks day the Ship's company dined together as they did on Xmas and New-years days, and the officers dined in the cabin with the Captain. The natives being informed that they would not be admitted did not come down but Mr Gray happening to walk to the village Erkeinia came down with him bringing a portion of the bears flesh for me. The man gave him a good piece of meat & he witnessed this ceremony: after which he was brought into the cabin but left soon after. The day seems to have been pleasantly spent by all on board. A boy brought in a white fox today which was hauled in to a hole in the ice but as it belonged to another man I did not ask for it but got a promise of the head.

18 Weather other fine with SE light breeze. A good many natives came down in the morning

in anticipation of the time (dinner) appointed for the dance but as they did not get a bonus at once part returned home - In the afternoon they began to muster again - the admittance number however was not great & the proportion of men was smaller than we have usually had - The men when they came at length in masks and dresses singing and dancing merrily, offering a contrast with the natives who did not enter into the spirit of the dance in the same way as have seen them do before though they were very good humoured & pleased, particularly with the rockets as a finale - Erskine exerted himself both by precept and example to encourage the natives dances but failed - The women had no good shell & as none "Powder puff" must have put some of the men to shame by exhibiting their manner of dancing -

19 Weather continues clear cold & nearly calm, with aurora at night - More natives came down today than I expected after the great gathering of last night - Some of them were making enquiries about the eclipse of the Sun expected to be seen here on the 25th of May, and we asked if they were all to die but of course was assured that it would not be a fatal one - At Cape Young the people are reported as subsisting mostly on shell fish which are abundant there

20 Weather rather hazy in the morning and during the day but clear and cold again -33 at night aurora in bands and arches - The first act of the morning was placing the cow again on a reduced allowance of victuals, two thirds, in order to meet the contingency of remaining here another winter - an occurrence entirely most desirable under the circumstances, for, so far as I can see, with any prospect of giving assistance to any of the Expeditions - The natives were not numerous & had no news except that the ice had opened in the offing at daylight in consequence of which the water cloud was visible from the ship - Erskine spoke of going to look for a shot at the deer the day after tomorrow & Dawson proposed to accompany him - Some of the hunting parties are expected back soon with their produce of the season -

21 Weather fine lowest night temperature -34 & -17, mean for the last ten days -26·6. The black bullock killed today is the last to +39 causing a thaw - black cattle favourably situated - Not many natives & those as usual mostly women & children. One boy I accompanied to the hill behind & assisted him to make two fox traps of sticks & ice - Saw two others belonging to another man in which the bait had been taken without catching the animal which was a good joke to the boy - The same lad said there was a report at the north of a single whale having been seen a few days since off Cape Young but it was a doubtful authority - at least the man who saw it could not be assured - Erskine came on board in the evening to sleep and point out the stars he would name as he had promised to do some time ago - He called the bright star in the belt of Orion a major Tu to' ru in "the Rin den" - The three stars in the belt of Orion Tu-rua-tai-nan "The travellers" says they were then men carried away by the wind until they arrived in a country where the sun could be seen, & that to get into the daylight they had to

pass Nuyuk an opening like the window of a hut after which they went into the dear to Leone stars - Cassiopeia Iksuk-si-in "the house builder" pass some fancies assemblance to a man in a working attitude - Vega and two other stars not visible agra la wik - so called from rising at a certain season (just before daylight. The Pleades Pa-chuk'-tu-in representing a canoe of persons hunting a bear which has been killed (pa chuk'k he go to distribute or share). Ko tog' ru-in "The elder twin" or the Twins, Castor + Pollux, with two others Capella + the shoulder one, which are placed in pairs slightly inclined to each other thus [diagram] being a fanciful resemblance to the slope of those bones (what the shoulders in the human body - He called others Si-vud'-lia which I think ought to be applied to some of the planets for their passing between (si-vud-lia) the other stars, but he also included Arcturus as one of them possibly mistaking it for a planet. Venus is called Shu-ga-ru-in large + round (?) + Mars the same - The names in whatever manner they may have had their origin are well known both young and old, as they are necessary or at least useful in reminding them of the season of the year by the time of their rising or setting - a very practical sort of Astronomy --- The Capt having expressed a willingness to take Eckaloon down the coast in the ship in the summer if he wished to go I asked him about it - He said he did wish to go to Cape Prince of Wales but not to leave Nigeyuk the ship but not to Point Hope as there the people might revenge upon him the death of the man stabbed by Pables last year - But the only condition he seemed anxious about was that as his wife was now near childbed she would then be nursing it would be necessary to have a small cask to keep her water in as the people of Nuwuk believed it would not only endanger the life of herself and the child to throw the water overboard but that it would also drive away the seals &c. from the place!!! This is rather a singular matter to be anxious about - On saying to him the ice might be bad + the ship unable to go down the coast he replied - No, the sea will be open and she will go.

22 To night completes thirteen years in H.M. service! — The weather this fine + the morning tops - 24 I accompanied Brown to the mainland with a gun but saw nothing of the tracks of deer which appeared to have passed over a two days ago - Then were some twenty natives on board who returned a little after 2 p.m. - One, Kukkuna, the man who had the wound in his leg in the winter had returned from the land where he said he had ten deer + now one of two available dogs to assist in fetching the home - Eckaloon who left on board had gone home shortly before we arrived - Ekiu-la his house mate taunted me with not returning the compliment + sleeping on our work.

23 Morning fine with a light breeze N.W. temp -24 to 15 - Aurora longer + stronger than - Very few natives on board - One woman just returned from Cape Prince to which she went on her way she said she came from some island near Refuge Inlet where she had been + reported that a man had been killed this winter at Point Hope, and that in the

sequence of the wickedness of those who worked them during the mourning days many people had died of disease the nature of which was not known - also that the wife of the man whom Sallee had assisted to kill, would soon return to Point Barrow which appears to be her native place - The woman's errand to Cape Smyth was to catch small fish but she was unsuccessful, this she attributes to the water being still as the fish are only to be caught when there is a perceptible current -

24th Weather still fine & cold least noon -27 with pale aurora - Few natives, Ekkeinna and a-Kog-a-lic were almost the only two men among them - They confirmed the story of the murder at Point Hope & further said the victim was a cousin of Samma-ruk's Sallee's accomplice, & the murderer a relative of Ku-ak, the chief killed in the encounter - On enquiring about their knowledge of the coast Eastward they repeated the story of a tribe of Cannibals and told me for the first time of a people who have two faces one before & one at the back of the head, but with only one eye in each which is large as an egg also the two mouths - Their dogs also have the same double physiognomy - Deer killed near Cape Smyth -

25th Weather still fine but the horizon looks rather hazy tonight and the temp is only -17 aurora not bright but general over the whole sky - One of our dogs aurora early this morning having made his escape from the natives - Few people about or on board -

26th Weather still fine but more moderate in temp -10 - Few natives, and the news is that one man more died yesterday in the village, and another Whale has been seen to shoot -

27th Ekkeinna sent his bow down today to get it sharpened - Ogoona & his wife the Widow's son not to go down the coast to buy the skins of the large seal & gruk, said to be caught abundantly near Icy Cape -

The temp has been higher today with a stiff breeze at SW & some fall of snow temp noon +17 the natives more numerous than they had been for the last few days, and they reported another whale having been seen yesterday - Ekkeinna was on board whose chief business was to have his bow sharpened - The bow the owner sledge & admired it exceedingly - I showed him Franklins large chart of the Coast east of the Colville & he seemed much struck with a great inland fresh water sea like Bear lake, but I could get no more information from of his own peoples doings of that part of the coast - I visited the town afterwards with Grassy when we saw a very great many but just completing for Pauneka for Ekkeinna's wife, we then paid a visit to Akog a lic & found when we entered Ekkeinna's igloo that the wife had gone to the sweat hot & been delivered of a daughter in its infancy - On enquiring when she should return to the people but he said as soon as the child's navel was healed up when the cord is separated - The recent deaths have stopped Akog a lic going on with his boat but he occupies his time in looking after deer in the w - In both huts they were preparing the inflated seal skins to be attached to the harpoons with which they strike the whales -

28 The morning was thick with a good breeze at SW temp +20, and at 2 pm it shifted to

N W since when the thermometer has fallen to — 14. The N W wind is blowing with a heavy snow-drift. The working party took the new sledge today to try it but it gave way for want of the diagonal pieces which are easily supplied. Some thirty natives came down today who complained of the "Ongalak" at Likiaka. I accompanied Iverson who had promised to visit the village but owing to the drift we did not visit any but the one next A-ku-ga-lus & it would have been a sin to disturb Likiaka's wife as her domicile appeared hermetically sealed against the weather. We did not see the beginning of the new boat either as they were not at work when we saw the building in which it is placed. The snow side is more than three feet deep & is daily sawn to the extent required while the ground is reached thro the sides are made of snow & transparent squares of ice three feet high. The roof is with the skins supported by cross pieces of wood & covered in with snow. but I have not yet seen the interior. I have lent a small plane to smooth the timbers & hope to see the gradual progress of the work from day to day. The chief news was an unconfirmed report that three whales were off Cape Bunt yesterday & the man said "we must get on with our boat." We had the satisfaction of seeing a small boy washed with a very little water and a good deal of soap which I supplied in the hope of removing an eruption on his hand. He boy seemed to enjoy the washing of his face and body but did not like the hand part. The big thief is certainly ill & they say his appetite is so immoderate that common charity can supply him sufficiently so I suppose he will soon find a victim to his own voracious & the hard times, & I may say, without any one to grieve for him. A few days ago one of the dogs which had been lent to fetch in the deer came back and this morning the other also came home to the ship, both without the harness.

Sep The stove burnt at Mr Cotterill most of the day but is more moderated now & the sky clear Therm — 8 in the day now — 17. Not many natives down. Some have returned from the land & Sabbo & most of the others have come in for the station on the ice. I visited the village this evening but there was no work going on as a woman had died in the night from apthous. It appears she was starving & entered one of the huts to steal but when she came to the A-ku-ga-lus & not going away when threatened she was beaten & dragged to a distance from the town & there left to perish. When Iverson & I saw a child hanging out of a hut by some girls & frightened by big Jeff not to do so for telling some tobacco we little thought such a custom as it would seem to be to inflict such a punishment. This however can only be done upon the weak and helpless whilst the able bodied rotten escapes with impunity. Report says snow buntings have appeared at Cape Bunt & white Esquimaux Red Throated Divers and another species of small bird always appear three weeks

they do at Pue-wuk - Hearing that the widow of the man who died & whose child was not to duck on the 1st of March, inst. had got another husband I enquired of Erksima whether it was true he said yes, and that a widow was at liberty to do so by their customs after five days from the death of her spouse, — this is the same they came to work after the death of any one belonging to the town I may belong to the town for I do not think the observed this custom when some of the Cape Smyth people died there - The mother of the man who borrowed the dogs applied to me to borrow the again to go and meet him, & thinking her request would probably be granted I told her to come - Happening to tap a bone in Erksimas hut with a stick he reminded me that they did not hammer at Pue wuk at present, & afterwards he repeated the remark when sitting on the edge of the sleeping bench I was immediately swinging my legs & beating my heels together, however I excused myself on the ground of not being a Pue-wuk-man - His wife is expected to return to the hut tomorrow as the ligature applied to the funis of the child will then have separated - I made a visit to Pan-ni-go-la a woman who some time ago had a miscarriage & who was said to have lost half of one of her feet from frost bite which is below, her found it and the tips of the two smaller toes of the right foot - She was in a snow hut with her husband & they seemed just as well off as the parties at the ice bags - Erksima was going to have his supper when I was there & sent his share served out to him on a clean plate, the one he had asked me for in return for his pipe - I saw the drill they use for boring circle holes in earthen ware, it consists of a pointed piece of flint firmly tied in the cleft end of a piece of stick - I was curious about this as they have lately smashed several tea cups for us, but they complain of breaking a great many flints

30 Weather clear & temp. -20 in the night rising to -8 & falling again to -15 - Wind NW from SW & distant objects very clearly defined - Migalem & Sakes came on board today with several others of the principal men of the village - A woman brought one the remains of a stone knife such as were in use at this place before iron ones were introduced - It seems to be a variegated flint, and is three inches long by 3/4 broad and one sixth thick - I look upon it with some degree of interest as it is probably nearly the last of its kind now to be found at Pue wuk - Visited the town again with grey. when I heard of their more whales seen off Cape Smyth yesterday - I tasted Erksima's seal yesterday & thought it very good, and today I tasted some bears flesh which was likewise good but tough - We saw his wife and child who seem to be doing well - Some hints were thrown out about biscuit by some to make pap for the baby but I did not pretend to understand them - Aurora bright & seemed for Zenith to-morrow -

Size of Stone Knife

1874
March 30. The weather was stormy all day wind at WSW & tide has risen to Zero. There is a thin hazy overhead though which the aurora can be seen moving rapidly as if obstructed by the wind - The natives were out very numerous today though weather considered, they made a good show - Erkaina was down early & went to the ship for provisions as it was dull at home - A Pohoon was taken this morning & sent to the ship to be sent aprest "as they dared not harm me at the town" - The work will proceed again tomorrow - By my account this is the third day since the last death which happened on the morning of the 29th & by this rule no work should be done for five days, but it is by no means the first time I have remarked this shortening of normal period of mourning & idleness - One of our friends in the Bay who is commonly called the "widower" has taken home another wife, which he would scarcely have done so soon as he owns a boat and could not exist unless he had no wife at home -

April 1. This was a bright sunny morning with a temp about Zero causing the first thawing weather about & outside of the ship, the ice was cloudy with SW breeze but the clouds are of partial use leaving the aurora visible - Few natives on board, and the only news was the death of another child, a boy - Visited the village in the evening to see old Pahlo's father who is probably over the oldest man in the settlement - his legs and hands are quite crippled & have been so for years - the result apparently of a Rheumatic attack - Akooza [illegible]'s work of boat building is again deferred by the death of the child last night but he purposes being done of his wood & the ship when if he gets leave to work I suppose he can evade the laws of his tribe - He has had a hard bargain to drive today with Erkaina for a third ogeak skin to complete the boat & has had to give the full price for it consisting of eleven different articles - His youngest son has a white fox which he undertook to skin preserving the bones of the legs and head for a specimen -

2. Morning fine & the sun was bright enough at ten a.m. to raise the radiating thermometer to 8° but the sky soon after became cloudy - It is now misty temp 0 - Yesterday for the first time the deck thawed and formed streams of water for the covering of the ship - Erkaina was on board early enough to be present at Divine service, & there was a considerable number of natives around most of whom went home soon after a few liberty men went to visit the town -

3 Weather dull temp near Zero - Natives more numerous than usual - Visited the town chiefly to see a child in Migalunis house. There was a considerable assemblage of men near the middle of the village as I have several times seen apparently in interchange of news between the times of working and sleeping, though at present as our work is going on their congregation may have some other object - went into several huts but there was a dearth of news -

4. Weather dull & mild like yesterday - Natives out do ourselves - Erkaina came on board & brought one some arrows - The Captain was making some enquiries of him concerning

coast eastward: he described again the Colvilles three months, & the head of the undivided stream to be one third of a mile - The only thing new to me was the name of it Ut-ka-lin, Indian River, a long way from the coast before it divides into Nig a Kik or Colville and Nunatak'. Visited the town again though I cannot find who has a sucking in his grain, and then two Ogarus - He has just returned from a trip down the coast towards cape Franklin & he had evidently a good deal of news about the Point Hope people, two of whom were coming here but turned back on hearing from him was dead at Point Barrow. The people at Point Hope, with these people & amongst themselves, are still at enmity - I also saw the whites for a boy was preparing for me & after clearing the bones a little better painted it well with arsenic soap but I had no skill as to how to treat the feet so I fear they will not - Erkkiruk said the Colville flows about the full of the next moon the middle of May - If this be true I think it would go far to support the conjecture that the Ut-ka-lin is the YUKON as formerly laid down in the Admiralty charts - The only authority I know for changing it is the report of a Hudsons Bay officer Mr. Murray, I think, - ~~of an Indian~~ resting on native account that it enters the sea "far to the South West of Point Barrow." This report is quite consistent with that portion passing the Nunatak, a knowledge of which the Natives would gain from the Nunatang Nigun a inland Esquimaux with whom they have some intercourse - It would also correspond with the other outlet which Erkkiruk describes to join the sea between Icy Cape & Cape Lisburne; And it curious that this bears a name almost identical with the Ko-e-pak which the Yukon in the last admiralty chart is made to join on opposition - The stream described by Erkkiruk is called Ko-pak that laid down on the chart is written Kwitch-pak, but also called by Lieut Pim & the late Lieut Barnard the Ko-e-pak - Unfortunately the only person we know at this place who has lived with the inland tribes is a woman who can only describe the coast of the colville & the descent of the Nunatak without getting out of the boat, but she can only corroborate Erkkiruk statement that the Ut-ka-lin is a large river coming in from the Mountains region to the South East & dividing into the Nigalik and Nunatak.

5 Weather hazy cloudy & tempt near Zero light snow falling - The natives were pretty numerous & included a man and woman from the huts on this side of Icy Cape & beyond Wainwright Inlet - They say food chiefly deer has been short with the thick mist but their neighbours of Icy Cape have had the same item to lose six people some of whom were women by a disruption of the ice carrying them out to sea - Visited the town and while witnessing the cutting up of a seal for cooking heard of Saccharissa's life being attempted by

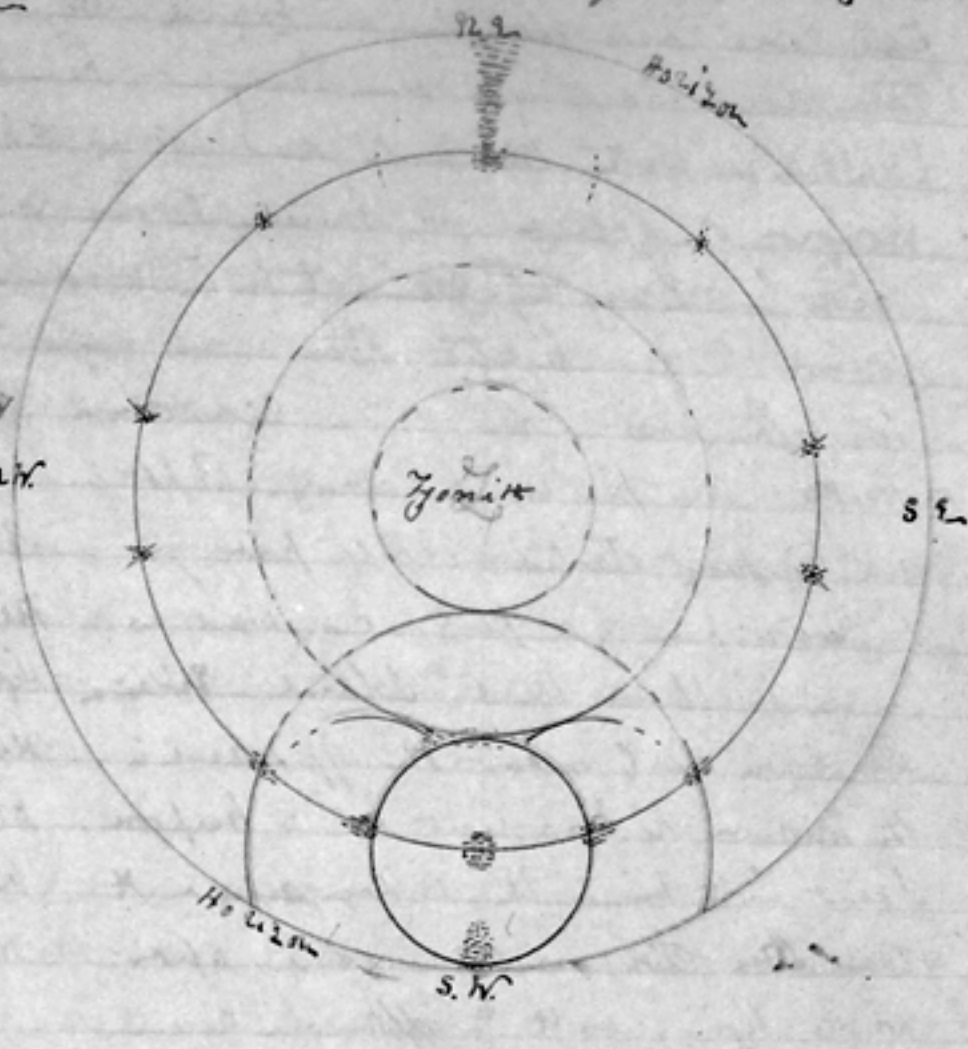
by his enemies who shot numerous arrows at him many of which struck him were turned by a coat of mail he wore under his coat: All the parties have in pursuit the ice, and several have returned with their deer from the land. is again scarce owing to the ice being closed by the prevailing Westerly winds - Several are now meditating a journey towards Icy Cape to bring home their barter hitherto by the Point Hope men -

6 Weather dull becoming clear in the course of the day at one the thermometer stood at +70. taken in the +60. A light air springing up = Raining & the temperature fell to -16 at 6 -16 at 11 oclock - Twilight very perceptible in the north at midnight - Four natives on board - Visited the village in the afternoon & have to pronounce an abscess for Mugaloos boy. The old man stated his intention of going to Ku-ná-ri-a near Icy Cape to-morrow morning - called at Akoga-lu's hut to speak with the Boy Nessua who consented to go with the Captain & the colonel - He is evidently desirous to go but his desire is overcome by the fear of being long away at sea and is desiring to get a boy of his own age to be allowed to accompany him - Akoga-lu returned the blanket this morning saying he was much pleased with it - After leaving the village I was recalled by the mother of Ku-á-ra the man who had the cut leg in the winter here and another party had just returned from the land with their deer - They seem to have got a good stock of deer but I fear it will be all required at the village as food is by no means abundant Query for Erksinna does he or you know anything of Kotzebue or River Yukon? -

7 Weather fine & wind Easterly but light - Erksinna was on board today but could not answer the queries as he had never heard of a river Yukon but seemed to think it probable - He said there were two tribes of Ik-ka-li and Ik-kal-ya-á-ru-in who differed in the dress they wear - Both are mountain people, the former on the Ik-ka-ling river & the latter to the West of it; but it is a third set of similar people who barter at Bruster Island with the Kang-ma-li - One of the Natives brought a piece of Venison from the night which is all we have received and it appears doubtful whether we shall receive any more - I walked with Erksinna to the town and on the road he had a great many enquiries to make about England - He said also that there had been times when Whales came into the passage - I was struck with a remark of his about the efforts there when he was a boy the people of the town were much more numerous than they are now which seemed very possible, but when he also said they were also longer & taller - in fact, "there were giants in those days" I thought it was only a natural difference between the impressions of childhood and those of full grown man - We went to see if Akoga-lu was at work on his boat, but found he had finished for the day, and carried all his work into the workshop when the keel with bow and stern pieces was set up.

8 Weather clear light below Zero rising during the day & falling again at night - There was a hazy haze with a frosty fog or haze during the day giving rise to numerous halos or circles of light which had for their centres the sun and the Zenith, with mock suns at dawn

points where the circles intersected; two of the parhelia were particularly bright and appeared to give rise to extraordinary halos or circles - Most of the circles were white but others displayed the Prismatic colours particularly - In the evening whilst walking to the village all these were brighter than I had ever seen before and the centre part of the Horizontal reflection there - The accompanying diagram will give the best idea I can convey on a plane surface of these intersecting circles as they appeared to the eye, the centre representing the Zenith and the outer circle the horizon - The circle in which the sun appeared was continuous at the same altitude above the horizon all around but the inner and second were incomplete, as were also those formed upon the two brightest parhelia - Exactly opposite the sun was a pillar of light the top of which was perceptibly brighter than the lower part - The distance of each parhelion nearest the sun was not measured but I have estimated it to be 22½° which cannot be far from the truth -



I paid a visit to Ohnipaloos hut to see the chiefs and was also joined by Erskine. The old chief had gone on his journey yesterday morning - Ogalen was ill and complaining of headache had some medicine given him - He explained that the River Le Kaling is only a tributary of the Colville which Erskine afterwards confirmed and said also that the Colville was called Nigalik both before and after it goes off the stream called the Nunatak. Ogalen also said there was one visit but in a solitary position at the confluence of the Le Kaling and Nigalik in which a man his wife and four children resided all the year - It is about a day and a half journey in a Kaiak from the sea - perhaps 30 miles in a right line -

9 Weather fine & clear but cold with a NE breeze - After dinner went accompanied by Captain to see a Kogalen at work on his boat - The house is much the same in which it is built I have described before but I have much to say of the manner in which the frame work is put together which I defer until I procure its preparation - We also visited Erskinoo hut but there did not transpire anything I remark particularly worthy of note - Several of the men were mending their nets which are of a square form and were stretched out on the snow by means of a cord by three sticks at two corners at each corner - Another stick was stuck in the snow diagonally from it the corner of the

10 Weather fine clear with wind a NE - Everything appears to be well forward in preparations for the Captains journey eastward - Natives pretty numerous about and on

on board the ship - Erkeinna was on board & we had some further conversation with him about the coast eastward - Visited the village & by Erkeinnas efforts got the promise of three dogs which the captain wants for the trip on Wednesday morning -

11 Weather warmer & rather cloudy - Natives pretty numerous - Reports of whales seen are numerous Talk yesterday the boy who is to act as guide to the Captains travelling party has come & is sleeping on board as he seems a sure card after some disputing three dogs also have been brought from the village which is more than was expected Erkeinna with his wife and young child were on board - No dogs have been brought or offered for barter - so we must now look forward to the arrival of N. birds - Everything seems to be in readiness for the journey & the sledge on trial was found to drag lighter than was expected - A little deer hunting was done yesterday the first kind of the season -

12 Weather calm fine warm but cloudy - Captain and his party started at half past 7 this accompanied by a party who went as far as Kialeeta, the 6th Island - Erkeinna has down coats & wore the 1st, and in the afternoon he kindly sent him a harpoon. I sent with him to the village, and on the road the conversation turned upon views beginning with a domestic scene I had become acquainted with - a young wife complaining of harsh treatment from her husbands mother, who scolded her & told her to go home & starve - upon which she went home said she had no intention of starving - Erkeinna said this was not quite the true account of the case which stood thus as he had heard - The young woman's brother had died & returned disappointed in the ceremonies & she was wedded in the winter, the spouse presenting her with a new dress complete - A few days since she visited the ship in her old clothes in which she returned to her home upon which she was reproached with coming thus in the clothes she had worn at the time of her brothers death as such an act would in the old womans belief entail bad luck upon the seal hunters - Thus reproached the girl returned sullenly and took herself to her mothers abode never to return - A reconciliation has taken place & she is re established with the mother in law - - This practice of the coast of hunters in the extreme, and the above case illustrates their views of such articles if they change their abode after the death of a relation - Erkeinna says the death occurred in summer evidently this he regrets when the summer comes

Size of two Huts inside

Length	12 ft	8 in	14 ft	9 in
Breadth	8	8	10	5
Height of centre	5	5	5	10
Height to	4	2	4	8
Height of sleeping board	4	2	4	7
Height of do	2	9	2	11
Window length	2	10		
Breadth	2	2		
Oil burner	2	6	1	1



Length of passage 26 ft.
Kitchen 12.

Size of a Ft Bear

Extreme length	32 ft 8 in
Length of head to spine	22. 6
Height when sitting of floor	19. 6
Beam at gunwale	5. —
Breadth of floor	2. 6
Depth from ground to gun	2 0
Sides as inclined	2 0

Bow & stern from gunwale

A seat in bow & one in stern, four thwarts - 19 ribs in each 15 pieces crossing the bottom - one fore and aft keel over the bottom and one keelson lying between it the gunwale of each side -

that is after the lapse of a year - But it is more particularly in regard of seals which appear to have a knowledge of everything that goes on in the human habitations, and when their bones are picked their skulls are reverently carried back to the sea to induce the animals when taken and then dropped into the water that others may be induced to come & share the same fate - This is why I have been made to set the skulls of a seal - - Erkoinna also said some women were long before they got wedded which is a reproach, whilst several men take a fancy for another, who is sometimes the subject of contention, and even carried so far as to shoot each other, whilst the subject of the struggle is weeping with fear and not affection in the tie which binds the woman to her master, & others could be named where the woman has the rule - Huffs and temporary estrangements are frequent amongst the younger couples, whilst those who are older and especially those who have children seem to live in habitual harmony - I took the measurements of two huts and Erkoinnas and the other Akogalus also the letters now lost - I saw also Oniguloos two boats nearly ready for sea, and the people say more whales have been seen & they will go in pursuit of them as soon as the ice opens -

13 Weather cloudy with a strong breeze at 2 veering to SE & subsiding Water sky now visible to a great extent for a long time - Few natives about. Visited the village with Gray who wanted to see the new hut. Called at Akogalus Tables & another hut where a boy is sick -

14 Weather calm giving full power to the sun which produced the most pellucid Haze we have had Good Friday Few natives on board Visited the village in the evening when the people are engaged in preparing their boats. The body of Anatok Eyi'na has been left over the hut and half the feet are already gnawed off by the dogs.

15 Weather fine breeze E.S.E. Few natives, report says seals are abundant. Erkoinna was on board and gave me the details of the hunter East, west, & South. I accompanied him to the village when I heard of a whale having been seen - A child was reported to have died. His mourning who had two parents & in the same house & I saw some time ago undergoing punishment for theft -

16 Weather a little more cloudy and the E. wind stronger - now veering to E.S.E. Natives think many more whales seen - The wind today comes off the ice & should think, and gives a favorable idea of the sealing season - Seals have lately been abundant too & at present the natives are both well off and hopeful -

17 Weather dull - snow falling - Natives not numerous - -

18 There is a good deal of soft snow which will be heavy for the travelling to-day the ice is - Few natives today some of whom speak of whales having been seen and of some success in catching seals - Some small parties are again stationed at the hummocks.

19 The hunters left last night for - 19 & have again today to 20 with considerable fall of snow - Few natives whose only news is of whales being seen yesterday -

22

20. Weather rather dull - Few natives - no news except some talk like scandal - Visited the village when almost the first I met was the man who had been flogged or bound in the water; I did not at first recognise him when he addressed me - The old chief has returned from his journey & looked very tired - a great many of the elders of the town were convening in a group near the middle of the village which is the highest ground - Sabbath was among them and appeared very cheerful - Then seemed to be abundance of coal -

21 Weather light producing very perceptible thaw - Sun thermometer 84° at noon - From Point Thomas the grand ridge of the Spit was bare today by the ebb thawing the snow off it; with this exception - Some fishing or do natives on board five of which brought canoe about ten lbs. of deer but asked prices beyond the value of the article - I weighed and measured all those of both sexes who were full grown 15 in all. Three whales seen

22 Weather dull & gloomy or misty - Wind N.W. Kattega says he and Mugulum were five days journey to Cape White Fish on average of 25 miles a day but first exceeds any of the three by less than 50 at least - The number of huts at Cape he puts to be eight, at Nanaimo six, and at attack three: Close to Cape is a River called the Tu-tu-á-wis where Indians are said to assemble and in consequence of the proximity of this large river the people in Port Neighborhood are frequently called Kow-mens as well as Nanaimo - The Ko Tsak, he says, is back way between Cape and Nanaimo & soon becomes hilly, Cape Beaufort; and falls into a large passage or salt water bay between the Island Spits and Main land - Fired the Minié rifle today at the Thousand yard post but could discern no smoke out of six bullets in the direction of 600 yards -

23 Weather gloomy & warmer than we have had it during the month - Wind has come round to N.W. & S. - Four natives among whom the chief Nes-ou-ach Sabbas a doctor, who wanted something done to bring the wind round to E. to clear the air as the people of the village are ready to set out in pursuit of whales as soon as the weather is propitious

24 Weather the same. Many fish at work in the morning water - Four natives and no news -

25 Weather calm mornings, and clear but cloudy - Now there is a light breeze at S.E. Natives not numerous, and rather discontented with the wind not being fair - At half past seven Edenshaw came down & had some rifle practice, his shots were very good but the distance was only 60 yards - He said he was going to Cape Mudge to-morrow when he would tell his people we should be glad to get down for Tatoosh & so proceed on to Victoria

26 Wind freshened at S.E. & continued all day, skies hazy weather clear - Not many natives and the only news was of one boat having been taken out in towards the whaling station It seems odd that we two should start as one might expect the same favorable state of the air and sea would induce all to start on the same time. It

Stature and weight of men & women of Darwin tribe.

Men

	ft	in	lb
Ere-gai-a	5	5.5	
Auara-Kiúna	5.	7½	
Go-a-ya-lu	5.	5 7	144
Apí-pa-yau	5	3.7	142
Mé-tang	5	6.5	147
Pau-yú-na	5	6.2	165
Tal-ki-a-pak	5	4 0	140
Ungit-da	5	6 8	153
Kabteiga	5.	8.0	164
Omig-a-lun	5.	9.5	191
O-ga-ru	5	7.9	195
Ka-shu	5	8.1	171
Ang-un-ió-u-a	5	5.7	156
Nu sing-i-a-lu	5	5.4	170
Ne pak tok	5	5.2	147
Kú-pó	5	6.2	162
To-Ká	5	5. 5	133
Kul-lu-gi-o	5	10.0	180
Nigga wá lu	5	6.6	150
Nes-su-a	5	7 8	155
Ang-a-Kin-na	5.	7 7	150
Ag-nat-ei-a	5.	7 5	165
Kun-na-ri-a	5	4 0	143
E-pu-ein-na	5	9.2	182
Ungu-a	5	6.6	153
Sak Ke na	5	6 3	144
Kaa-ei-a-pau-ro-te	5	7 4	164
	1	3	16
	60	25	
	1	46	
	1	95	
		216	
Linia	5	6.8	
Ag nak Sak	5	3.0	
Tok-la (2)	5	4 2	
Tak sha	5	2 7	

	ft	in	lb
Er-K-sú-ra	5	4 0.	162
Tak-ki-a-g-a	5	5. 5	153
Pa-ni-o	5	1.9	129
Il-i-a-k	5	2.9.	139
E-a-g-ai a	5.	6.7	762
Kal-lu-a	5.	7.1	146
	32	41	891
	144	50	2966
	176	9.1	4857

Women

	ft	in	lb
Er-ki-ú-na	5	1.9.	131
a-ling-a-lu	5	3 8.	130
Ne tang	4	11.0.	130
Ko-niú-na	4	10.3.	114
Kab-niú-na	4	11 7	126
Kiv-wa	4	11.4	118
	130	2.1	749
			835.125
	244	6.8	5516
	244	8.9	6265
	5.	1.20	1305

Comparative Table

	ft	in	lb
Slaves		46	6.8
		6	2

Men

	ft	in	lb
Tabl-r	5.	10 42	8 9
Chat-r	5	2.31	1.20
Ave 132	5.	68	948

Weights

Heaviest	195 lb	179 lbs
Lightest	129	106
Mean 131	166.	142 130.5

Women

	ft	in	lb
(Pardu-jau) Lapang-a	5.	0.5	130
Tau-ri-á-lu	5.	0.0	134
Ek-ki-ó-la	5.	3.0	152
Set-a-wán-lu (young)	5	2.0	170
Sé-la-ga-ra	4	10.2	115
Al-le-á-lu	5	3.	144
Kud-la	5	3.	143
Kud-la (2)	5	1.3	133
(Kar)	5	3.	134
Pau-ni-o-ándra	5	0.4	117
Sil-le-ú-na	4	11.7	118
Me-tán-na	4	10.4	126
Pau-ni-ú-ji-o	5	5.2	138
O-shung-a-lu	5	0.6	117
Ka-wai-yang	4	10.6	120
Sing-a-tun	5	0 9	130
Ke-mag-a-lu	5	6.1	145
Me-sing-na	5	2.4	143
Mul-le-it-ti-a	5	1.7	123
Pan-nik-pá	5	3.2	143
at-tang-a-na	4	11.2	128
E-ker-ri-na	5	1.6	118
Tok-la	5	0.9	125
ag-a-na Kin na	4	11.6	115
ag-na-wig a	5	3.9	133
Kep-ak	5	1.4	140
Mul-lat-ti a	5	1.1	122
ag na-nat-ei-na	5	0 6	136
Sa-leg-i-a-lu	5	0 5.	128
Tal-ró-na	5.	1. 0.	132
Mgl-le-gi-á-lu	5	3 5	150
Mat-to-ne-ri a	5	0 8	129
Pan-nit-ei-a	4	10 2	117
Tok lak (2)	5	1 0	123
Shuk sá lu	5	1 9	125
Sil le gi-ak-pak	4	10	106
at-ling-ail-wa	5	2.1	116
Nao na ri-a-ti			
	33	44	
	11	1.4	4814

Women	46	44	4514
	40	10 4	
Sak-ka-nä	5	1.7	135
aq-na-ro-mi-a	5	1.4	129
Tokh la 2	4	10.8	131
Nat si ro na	5	53	179
22 ska yung-a	5	1.2	128
	~~46~~	~~8 8~~	~~3315~~
	~~1~~	~~1.5~~	131.30
	44	68	5516
	1	0.08	132.8

Mean stat of	26 Men	5 66 on 5.4.7
	42 Women	5 0.7 on 5.4.4
Mean weight	25 Men	158 lb
— —	42 Women	132.8 lb.
Tallest Man	5 ft 10	on 5.10.4
Shortest —	5 ft 37	on 5 4.
Heaviest — —		195 lb
Lightest — — —		133 lb
Tallest Woman	5 53	on 5 ft 5.7
Shortest	4 10	on 4 10.4
Heaviest		179
Lightest		106

In the statures a correction of 0.4 inch is added on account of the measurements on the deck of the ship when the people stood to be measured and skin contracted afterwards.

report was also brought on board of a man having had his leg fractured in wrestling yesterday. The account states it is a simple fracture of both bones below the middle of the leg and that it is "set" by tying it to the wounded limb at the knee and ankles. Nigia woke us, a man who received a fracture of the left clavicle & leg last year on board. At the time of the accident he kept in his house for a week and then came to the ship with his arm in a sling. The injury was the just perceptible and neither the least displacement, but now the bone is united at a very considerable angle forming a great projection

27. Wind still west at SE with a good deal of drift. Not many natives who say they dare visit the bruins to windward of us after the whales. Several of the boats have been taken out on the ice, and most of the women are still busy cleaning at the skins. The big man Oga-mak has been beating his new wife the widow of the man who was shot. A good many whales are reported to have been seen lately, and King ducks are said to have arrived at Cape Smyth.

28 Wind still Easterly but now fallen light. Few natives about the ship. Erksima came down in the morning having been at Cape Smyth yesterday. He spoke of Tokeo having struck a whale yesterday which carried off his line and skins. Wik Hyde and Grey I visited the town to see the broken leg. It is tied up in three short sticks but unfortunately has a bend in it which I have promised to try & remedy tomorrow. The leg has no pain & the case looks as far favorable. Three boats are expected to go out tomorrow. Erksima had trouble with one today but declined asking Cook's aid as it would be bad for his whaling character. In his hut two of his wife Kooka's children were marked with a black spot on the forehead and a broad stripe down the right cheek for some unknown husband, he also the said having a stripe across his

29. A very fine day with a light breeze at NE or ENE. Five natives on board. Visited the village with Grey to "set" the fracture; found it more swollen than I expected and failed to succeed in reducing it to a proper state of apposition, in consequence of the inflammatory tendency as well as the depth of the fracture altering he could see when I pressed on it the slight projection of the bone fragments at the com-

I felt confident he felt and appreciated your comfort and relief in the change of his or splints to mine — His mother offered me a pair of deer skin mitts for I declined the N preference to have a pair of winter Moccasins made for me I have before declined every thing in the shape of a reward for any thing I have done in the way of surgery for these people, and, I think, they feel altogether pleased to give something however little, for I cannot say whether it is because they are accustomed to pay for such services, or whether it, in their view, evinces a more sincere desire on the part of the Operator to do the good, but I must admit I incline to the latter opinion — Far from well at home most of the time being out — A boy a lad, the owner of the new boat, was at home looking after his dog and sheep — Man is laid up with a boil on the seat of honour which I offered to relieve with a lancet saying it would save him a day but he declined and I did not use much persuasion — Whales were said to have been seen but there was no news of one being struck —

6th New moon visible, Ka-wait-pivi-en, Weather fine wind light at ESE until this evening when it freshened at E by NE inclining to NE — Very few natives — Made a visit to the town to see how the fracture was going on well — As I neared the huts I counted as many as 70 people including children running in the direction of the sea & concluded a whale must have been taken but it turned out to be a Bear hunt the dogs and men having gone in pursuit of a bear with two cubs which came in sight of the village — Erksima was then with his father & the report of two women in the evening he was not the successful hunter the whole then having been slain by arrows! Another woman died this afternoon, I despair if I understood the account —

Monday. Weather fine and clear. wind NE Few natives — Had a patient in the Watsonian window Mah-to-mi-a who had a complaint in her right side she was cupped and physicked much to her satisfaction — Visited the fractured limb which seems to be doing as well as can be — The fracture is oblique and there is often a slight unevenness when the fragments meet which I think the splints insufficient to remedy — I found his mother was at Kulpa-ruk at the time of Simpson's visit, and the man himself had seen the "Nancy Dawson" Mr Shedden's vessel near Point Barrow — He said the crew came on the ice with their guns to shoot birds which made the natives fear they intended to hurt them and they all turned out with their bows to oppose the supposed invaders — It seems a peculiar and by no means contemptible characteristic in these people that they always have an eye to turned out to oppose their most formidable foes it instead of making a precipitate retreat; and it is not unreasonable to suppose that they would make a desperate stand to defend their homes if an attack were made on them — I visited Erksima afterwards who was at home as the wind was too much sea for the boats — He had a dispute for the

May 1854
whole household of the bear Killed yesterday - I observed none of the boys ate of it which I
said they could not do according to their Custom until they proved themselves able to kill
one, neither could a woman whilst nursing a male child - I asked if the Rule
was so strict as not to admit an exception as in case they had been short only to eat
he replied in that case they should all eat it -
2 Wind at East continues Weather clear. Favourites - One of those on board confirmed what I had
heard yesterday that the boys began first to throw (March ?) Ba
a woman she further curiously explained that at that time the cubs were very small for the
size of the animal in consequence of the pelvic bones not loosening at the time of bringing
forth as they do with women, and said that Dogs differed in the same way from dogs
stating that at the time of birth for puppies were much smaller in proportion to the parent
than those of the domesticated dog - The parallel was singular but illustrative at least to
belief - She also spoke of the difference of the seasons, saying that the people at the village
thought the ship brought the present severe season, not directly but by the women working
last winter for the ships people when otherwise by their own rules they should not - I
represented that, notwithstanding the ship's presence, food was abundant last year and
the people brought more seal blubber to the ship than they could sell - She said Yes
but otherwise the superabundance would have been saved against the coming of
the scarcity of the present year !! - I could offer no reply to such reasoning - had this year
a plentiful season I suppose their good fortune would have been, at least partially,
attributed to the presence of the ship - Erkeinen, our great authority, thinks they have
worse seasons before the ship came, & that therefore our presence has nothing to do with
the matter, but that on the contrary we have brought an abundance of tobacco, a luxury
they never dreamt before, besides informing them of a world of people and things of which
they had no previous conception - My informant told me there were eighteen boats or
the ice ready for sailing & their Rabbis was the only one yet to go; there were likewise
many canoes on shore. Still at the village, she could not tell how many, which would
be brought into use when the people left the settlement in various directions in the
summer season - This accounts for there being only one or two boats here in the early
part of June when there are many in the boats, and for the various flocks of boats now lying about
the village getting their skin coverings & which there are not often enough to [illegible]
over all things women property from part of the carcase - Six to eight men a canoe -
Visit Kallisiteu the town to the Northward and after visiting some of the huts Erkeinen accompanied
us to the ship - He told me that Katlega was carried away on the ice last year he was
two days on the ice & landed between the Seahorse Islands and Wainright Inlet, he
long remember the latter he drew his way to the huts there (Attaru ak) - he said at present
the sea ran to the S.W. (and East) - Could not say he would enquire if any one
knew many days the Water ships party slept on the ice in October last - However it also
ties as they landed near Cape Lisburn and were quite enamoured when they got ashore
I found Mr Tatonic much benefitted by his trip - The girl also told of another

woman was so frightened at seeing a boat paddled that she ran all the way to the village
This led to a discription of the people being devoured by bears - One was a man
engaged in setting his seal nets - They say the young are caught in March and
remain with at a time.
3 Weather fine with a light breeze at SE. Few natives on board The death of
25th the man reported. He was described as being ill a long time & died of
a spitting of blood - Aja-na-kin-na sister to the sick, Sigaraui-yang-a, who
was so communicative yesterday, said her father sister died of an abscess
breast the left breast at the time her mother was pregnant with her and
after the deceased. The prophecy was not only fulfilled but the child had also a mark
like a small nipple which she showed me on the same spot where her
aunt had had the abscess and believed it to be caused in some way by the
disorder of the deceased - Visited the man with the fractured limb. Another
man in his hut began talking again about Mr Sheddens vessel, and was very
desirous to know poor Martins name, as, he said, he was the only one of the
ships people who could speak this language and when the guns were pointed
he laid aside his weapons and came to the natives to persuade them not
to use their bows as the white people meant them no harm - The reason Sabbs
hut is not over is that the woman lately dead was his sister - I counted twenty
three boats at the village which makes a total of 46 belonging to this place - I saw
only five men at the town but there was no lack of women dancing theatres in
the open air, a large party of whom were having a gossip on the highest ground
near the middle of the huts, a place usually occupied by the men in the afternoons
during fine weather - They were not slow to let it be known that this would
be a favourable time for our men to visit the shore this one are about
Mat-to-mi-a did not come to the ship today as she promised I therefore suppose
her to be better - Another girl complained yesterday of pain in the region of the liver
and got some medicine which she says entirely removed her complaint - A man
also had a similar disorder to the physic & he having to use this among-
no doubt a measure obtaining relief in this way would have a good effect
upon their feelings towards us - This is dreary fine weather for the shooting party
who intend to go on their return by this time and with a good bag of birds -
There was no news of the Whalers success as nobody had come in for the
water since the morning - Sakkin-na promised yesterday to send us wood with a whale
was killed that we might go out to see it -
Fine weather mostly & wind from westward most often and at East-bed-light - Few natives on
board though all the people but the boat keepers & watches have come in from the in-
land though the people who any thing yesterday evening called and in the night passed in front on the sea

May 1854

so that they could not continue their occupation - Erksinan was down with the ques-
tion of how many days the three men were on the ice which was twelve
before they got on shore - From October the 2d the day they were carried any until the
9th the wind was generally very fresh at E N E true on the ship, & N E on the 10 & N N E
on the 11th N & by E & E N E on the 12, N & N W on the 13th, and West to S S W on
the 14th - It would seem from this that as they passed down the coast which they often
had a view of the wind shifted just sufficiently to keep the ice being carried on
the sea - Indeed I am of opinion this ice floe was entirely guided by the winds
being mainly driven before it, and I think it not improbable that the westerly winds
of the 13th and 14th were stronger with them than at this place - Erksinan asked
to shoot again with the rifle to let the people see his skill - He was allowed to fire
only a dozen shots but hit the mark every time - fortunately I hit it the first time
or else I should have my reputation with a second - Visited the town with Gray
and Hall who wants to make a plan of the huts - I made a call to see the
Governor, the went into Erksinan's when I enquired if I could with propriety
visit Pablo whose sister lately died - He said 'Yes' at first but immediately
after said I must not to be careful to go in boots & make no noise with my
feet - They appeared dull as was to be expected but said they should be more
again to-morrow when the house would be cleared - This being the fifth day of their
mourning - The snow covering was removed from the upper deck today, and there was no
appearance of their being below plenty above the canal in contact with the ship's
5 In thick. Finding weather the quartermaster on deck did not perceive the captain
and his party returning until they were within 300 yards, at about 7 o'clock this evening
At Point Barrow they met four Ukali or Ko-yu-kuk Indians armed with muskets
bows and knives, dragging a sledge and some Polar bear's flesh which formed their food
As it seemed probable other portions of the tribe were not far distant the captain
considering his party was unarmed deemed it prudent to return, having seen Cape
Pullen's "post", instead of going two days journey beyond it - The Indians were
civil & gave up their arms during the hours of rest, and from what could be understood
were well acquainted with the Hudson Bay stations - They also corresponded with the
description by Mr. Adams of the Esquimaux, and they are better known here by appear-
ance than by appearance - They would have willingly have come to the ship but as they have
been always spoke of by the people of Mr Wolf as enemies Capt Maguire dis-
suaded them from coming - The boy guide was evidently uncomfortable in this
company and gave no assistance in communicating with them - Some barter in
a small way took place, but gunpowder was the chief article in demand and
could not be supplied, so only a pair of mitts & one knife brought back - We heard but few
natives on board in the morning but as the wind freshened & the ice was prospect of more
in shifting they came down from the town & later still when the news of the captain's
return reached us Erksinan came on board - After hearing the boy's account of the pro-

he expressed unqualified regret that he had not gone himself — he said the Russians
[illegible] and the Indians were not enemies & that he would have invited them to come
on to the ships, giving some reasons which were not clearly understood, but the principal
one was evidently that the boys account of the price of Kap'wik (Wolverine) skins
was much less than he had heard from the Eastern Esquimaux whom he deemed
as liars — To see the Expedition back before a whale is struck is more than he could
have expected and his regret is the more sincere as he despairs himself some as
guide without losing his chance in the Whaling season — A Whale was struck
at by the spear big unskillfully directed had its utmost head broke with a spear
one of the men has come back with swelling and pain in both legs of a Peculiar
character but the case at present does not seem severe

3 The wind was still fresh in the morning & we hoisted the sled chips and secured them down
to the ships, most of whom went away as it moderated — about eleven o'clock a team was
again seen from the ships and the Capt. Dr. Gordon, & myself, besides several Natives went
to see the sport as the natives were in pursuit — We had a three hours run before
the men and dogs came up with the brute he soon cleared off from the men & all we
had to congratulate ourselves upon was the exercise — I visited the patient & readjusted the bandages & splints — he was a little wearied by carrying it on foot
& has had some shooting of the limb but the bones are in good coaptation — Almost
all the men were out with the boats & the women were busy a gossiping in the fine
evening — The feeling that the Ik-Kal-yi are friendly seems so prevalent that if
they had come to the ships they would have been well received at the
village

4 Weather fine & wind moderate at E.N.E. Few natives about who say most of the people
are out on the water but no success has been reported — The sun's effect upon the snow today
was very obvious especially when the surface was soiled or discolored in any way — A boy
of the apparently not more than 16 years of age if so much declared himself in the spring
way today but there are no "signs" of the fact that I could make out —

5 Weather clear fine & wind still E.N.E. Dog [illegible] natives in consequence of their all being employed in
fetching home a Whale killed last evening — Visited the patient at the village & found my boy
people at home most of them having gone for the purpose of a second Whale killed after
the capture of the people will get a share — As success is not always to come at the
two settlements there seems to be an understanding to supply each other out of their surplus
abundance — Hall one of the boys hunting with the lads came to big door [illegible] & the two
at two pieces of whalebone tied together in the form of a cross which when thrown
and towards the human identity in the way of the Australian Boomerang
Weather clear the same & the morning but more gloomy with increasing wind from the eastward
Only five or six Natives on board all the others being either whaling or asleep — Stephenson the
[illegible] the whale was killed the day before yesterday some of the Capes Bay people came & got a
share & in the hurry & scramble for the cake cut off most the lines from my sled & a grind

May 10th
sank. yesterday also one whale was killed about the whole of it was lost by some thing getting
connection with the ice. When I visited the town this evening I understood two others had
been struck but not killed. The harpoon lent to Erkeiuna broke at the barbs which
were pointed & drawn, it must have been well driven for the rope was stained with blo
& the shank bent by the drag upon it. He is however to have another to try again.
This is the same day of the month the boats first went out last year which marks the
whaling season of the present year by nearly a week earlier. While the whale was yet in
the morning Service & Sage set out with four men Packwaukee for six days to try the
luck in pursuit of Rinder. I fear the present breeze will be very unfavourable
11 Wind high state at 2 PM with great drift ice which may be all very well for sheltering Esquimaux
party especially if they have left their sail up, but for boating it is very unfortunate.
We had a steadily increasing number of natives who mostly came down after ten o'clock as the
wind freshened. Erkeiuna came to the ship in the afternoon full of sorrow for having
lost his spear the day previous his last year. He said the whale was killed with it
but before it could be withdrawn the body rolled over & was lost in the ice. He
also said the harpoon did not get fairly as all the men got hauling on the
rope to disengage it when the hinges of the barbs gave way. Visited the town in the
evening. No news. The first whale about 40 inches bone was completely dishonoured of
course lost as I at first supposed. Erkeiuna tells he whale. and his wife to her
one knew when a whale was killed & requested me not to go out in the forenoon
boat I consented was as favourable as any had against whales!
11 Wind increased in force & still in the same quarter SSE. Water sky very extensive.
People mostly at home or sealing. Visited the town & called on the Ice chiefs Mar.
When a dog came in & was turned out with disgust because he had been recently feeding
of one of the unburied bodies. As they had been speaking of the Indians whom the Esqui
pile is said at Point Barrow I enquired if they had ever heard of any tribe
of Indians practising cannibalism but they denied all knowledge of the Koyukuk
ever being been guilty of such barbarity
12 Wind moderate & the sky much clearer. Temp at noon +20 most of the day and the
thaw has been very considerable. Very few natives of any men amongst them. Visited the
town this evening with Hall who wanted to correct his plan of the town. I made some
Enquiries about the stone or flint rock point & heard of its being
taken from the hills; also that it had been rolled itself to the shore & killed
a quantity of deer; the remainder I did not clearly understand but I think it was
to the effect that the stone previously had angular points or flattened sides but
had since become unbarbed & rounded from being devoured the deer.
13 The Barber was very light all day and the temp for the first part about 20 more 24. Saw
one man and a woman who on board today from the village and the former was sent for
yesterday. I accompanied the Capt and Hall to see the fine water & found it about
three miles beyond the town which I think is a full mile nearer than it was last

[illegible] We saw the old chiefs and Akpanbo at the huts as we passed most of the others being asleep having been engaged in acting up a whale killed about two o'clock last night. We met several Akpanbo returning into the bush a distance "bonne à rien" 6 feet long. We heard also that the cafe Smyth people have taken two whales close about this Creek for the several yields of oil in hand which are a few barrels, but the latter were per a hundred in comparison with last year. All we saw were six boats hauled up on to in into this water Rock seeking to shelter, and one in the water; the others were said to be a little farther to the SW. The open water was beautiful to look at presenting a belt 5 miles broad extending to as far as we could distinguish to the NE and SW. The surface was just slightly rippled by the breeze and quite free from ice except a few little bits drifting slowly before the wind, but there was no indication of a current. Several flocks of Eiders passed us to the NE flapping over the water. Returning we stopped a short time at the village where on the "parliament hill" we saw and heard were another instance of a possession. Arrived at the ship a little after 3 o'clock when we found the hunting party were returning but were soon after made out to be pitching their tents. Several Snow Buntings are E.N.E. of ship. Dawson's party got an hour's at noon. They had seen several herds of deer with the pursuit of this object but no one had a pin shot at them. Dawson seems to think the chance of hunting with sight of the ship. Natives not numerous on board. Visited the village for them was nothing new there, most of the people are in their tents.

Wind light at SW & the temp rose to 43 in the day. Only a few women & children with us now on board. Birds King Eider numerous in the evening. Visited the village which as usual seemed almost deserted. Two deaths about.

Wind backed to ENE with fog temp about 30 things to day. Few natives on board. Only a few flights of birds seen in the morning. Carpenter looking for depots & walking outside the ship. Yesterday three girls had a game or duck, seating themselves 20 feet apart in pairs two opponents at each end with a mark between, each girl had two sticks to throw to the mark opposite trying which should reach nearest; the loser having one of the stakes on to his opponent at every throw, which made the only difference between their amusement and our game of quoits. It is the only game in which I have seen stakes used & seems therefore the more remarkable. The stakes were four pieces of [illegible] side of marbles, a substance by no kind of chance.

Wind light at NE & weather thick. Party went to the village early in the morning to join a native crew in whaling & spoke to several in the afternoon to join another. Weather has not returned. Few natives on board but many of the men Eskimos are [illegible] several other men. Eskimos great object now is to get another whaling season. I heard today their word for the women or whaling stage by which this material and to I shall [illegible] Visited the village in the evening [illegible] Eskimos also I thought looked more [illegible] carrying infants had skin not seen in bride.

but he had stopped to see some Cape Barren people who kept back the boats anchor, and some 50 lbs of onions to sell. He said ten shillings a year are about sufficient for the demands of the work. He told me as I had heard before that when a man died his wife is sent to him in a dream but as his breath is supposed be tainted by the spirit of the deceased but in the case of the water chiefs wife Mato Nina the dog died not him he or but she slept on the bench above while he slept below for if their positions were reversed her breath would ascend to him.

18 Wind light & Easterly with a small degree of fog. Few natives & no canoes. Having heard the news of Grey & Gordon walked with the Captain to the Village after nine o'clock. Many of the women moving about & canoes including the men big absent. The canoes of the boats in which our friends are embarked did not seem to expect the back before to morrow. We are rather at a loss to know how they will get on for food as the natives use only the few Nuts and do not eat cooked food while on these expeditions.

19 Wind still easterly with fog & mist giving a rawness to the air which makes one feel chilly and uncomfortable. Few natives on board. Early this morning Gordon and Grey came on board to see they well pleased with the treatment they received for their entertainment though they did not see any whales. Gordons success having shot 15 birds is an inducement for us all to spend a day on the water. Visited the town with Benson & received invitations to go in one of their boats I heard today no less than nine names for us viz Ka-ha-ra-na heard for the Eastern, Tau-gin received for the Nunatang-nyan, the interpretation of either they do not know, Mallu ang nyan "people we do not know," "strangers" Sha kin na tara nyan "people from beneath the sea" for southerns. Enake-k-l This has some reference to our being able to contend with the huge waves of the deep sea or ocean "Sailors" "the regular salts" Big name men.

20 Rather rainy with South East quarter and the tide rose but little above the pooling but Neill started early to join a boat. Very few visitors and we were surprised at their not appearing until after the usual time. Eclerimon sent an invitation for me to go out with him but if I went at all I said I was first engaged with Ako-ga-ka

21 Less wind, still overcast & the water very much exhausted by the ebb. Few natives. Walked to the village with Brown and then met Neill just returning from his boat cruise with a very small amount of fish. Visited several huts & found a considerable number of people assembled. Obtained permission to go out tomorrow.

22 Wind from N.E. with Hail Rain. Nothing stirring all day. I did not go to the village, but Brown went & the natives & took my canoe. Natives from Nunamona took their departure at 8 o'clock the weather, portending a blustering day. The tide is flowing

To Mrs Kirk ask they a I have found it

Mr Simpsons Journal

Aug 23 1854

10

H. M. S. Plover

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

support the General. At these words the Commissary showed him his sword, and the General was silent. M. Blanchet then said, 'General, I have received from the Prefect of Police the order to treat you with all the respect possible. I wish, then, to have for you every imaginable indulgence, and, if you give me your word of honour that you will not endeavour to escape, I will place you in a carriage with only myself to accompany you.' 'I give you nothing—I answer for nothing—do with me what you will!' He was thereupon placed in a cab with police agents. Opposite the guard-house of the Legion of Honour, the General put his head out of the window and attempted to harangue the soldiers. The Commissary did not give him time to utter a word, and observed that he would be obliged to treat him with rigour if he made any new attempt. The General replied, 'Do what you please.' On arriving at the prison Mazas, the General, became much calmer. He begged of the Commissary not to seize his valuable arms, and to send him some cigars and a history of the French Revolution. The Commissary complied with his request."

The following is the account given of the arrest of Generals Leflo, Bedeau, and Colonel Charras :—

"General Leflo was in bed in his apartment at the Legislative Palace. The Commissary Bertoglio woke him and showed him his warrant. He dressed himself, uttering threats against the Commissary and the President. 'Napoleon,' said he, 'wants to have a *coup d'état*—we will shoot him at Vincennes. As to you, we will not send you to Nouka-Hiva, but shoot you with him!' When getting into the carriage, he wanted to harangue the soldiers, but Colonel Espinasse ordered him to be silent, and the soldiers at once levelled their bayonets against him. From that moment to the prison Mazas he never uttered a word. General Bedeau inhabited part of a large hotel, in the Rue de l'Université, No. 50. The porter at first refused to indicate the part of the house in which he lived, but afterwards complied. When the bell was rung, the General's servant half opened the door, and was about to close it abruptly, when he was pushed back by the Commissary of Police, who the moment after entered the General's bedroom, and informed him of the warrant against him. The General appeared thunderstruck. 'Arrest me!' he cried, 'Why such an act is a violation of the Constitution. I am Vice-President of the Assembly. You cannot arrest me, since you do not find me *in flagrante delicto*.' The Commissary replied that he had no remarks to make on the warrant entrusted to him, but to execute it, and that if the General intended to risk his life, he (the Commissary) was fully determined to sacrifice his own to perform his duty. He then ordered the General to get up, which he did. The General took as much time as possible to dress, and when at last he had finished, he burst out into a violent passion. 'I am determined,' he said, 'not to stir from here. If you dare to lay hands on me, the Vice-President of the Assembly, you do it at your peril!' The Commissary replied, 'Do you admit that I have performed my disagreeable duty with all consideration possible.' 'Yes,' said the General. 'In that case,' said the Commissary, 'I will use force.' The General made the utmost resistance, crying out 'Treason! treason! I am the Vice-President of the Assembly, and persons arrest me!' He was, however, forced to enter the carriage, and the sergens de ville followed him. When he arrived at the prison Mazas, he addressed a body of Republican Guards on duty there, but they paid no attention to what he said. Inside, General Bedeau found Generals Leflo, Changarnier, and Cavaignac, the last of whom he embraced. Colonel Charras, who lived at No. 14, Rue du Faubourg St. Honore, at first refused to open, but afterwards, when he found that measures were being taken to break open the door, he complied. He said, 'Had you come the day I expected you, I would have blown out your brains.' He got into the carriage without resistance, and on the way only asked, 'Are you taking me to shoot me?' The Commissary replied in the negative, and said that their destination was the prison Mazas."

The arrest of M. Thiers is thus related :—

"When the Commissary of Police, M. Hubertsen, entered the bedroom of M. Thiers, in the Place St. Georges, that gentleman was soundasleep. The Commissary drew aside the curtains, which were of scarlet damask lined with white muslin, awoke M. Thiers, and informed him of his business. M. Thiers rose up hastily, rubbed his eyes, over which his white cotton nightcap was drawn down, and said, 'What is all this about?' 'I have come down to search your house,' said the Commissary; 'but do not be alarmed, no harm will be done you, your life is in no danger.' This last assurance appeared necessary, as M. Thiers was thunderstruck. 'But what are you going to do? Do you know that I am a representative?' 'Yes, but I cannot discuss that point with you; I must execute the orders I have received.' 'But it is a *coup d'etat* that you are making.' 'I cannot reply to your questions; I beg you will get up.' 'Do you know whether I am alone in this matter, or have some of my colleagues been served the same?' 'I cannot tell you, Sir.' M. Thiers then rose and dressed himself very leisurely, refusing the assistance of any of the agents. Suddenly he said to the Commissary—'But, Sir, suppose I should blow your brains out.' 'I do not think you would be guilty of such an act, M. Thiers; but I have taken all my measures, and should know how to prevent your doing so.' 'But do you understand the law? Are you aware that you are violating the constitution?' 'It is not my business to discuss with you, and, besides, your knowledge is far superior to mine.' The search made in the cabinet of M. Thiers did not lead to the discovery of any political correspondence. On being requested to go, M. Thiers appeared timid and full of hesitation. He was allowed to fancy that he was to be taken before the Prefect of Police. On reaching the prison Mazas, he asked whether he could have his *café au lait* as usual, and every attention was shown him. His courage completely abandoned him while in prison, and he showed no more firmness than M. Greppo. M. Thiers was afterwards taken provisionally back to his own house by a fresh decision, after which he was taken to the bridge of Khal, on the right bank of the Rhine. At the moment of leaving his home, M. Thiers went abundantly, and answers

Police Herald.

MORE "GAROTTE" ROBBERIES AT MANCHESTER.—At the Manchester Borough Court, on Monday, the Magistrates were called upon to investigate not fewer than three cases of this kind of violent personal attack and robbery. On Wednesday night, a man named Shore, a fly maker, who keeps a provision shop in Hanover-street, Shude-hill, was returning from a public-house in Oldham-road, where he had been attending his club, and having occasion to stand for a brief space at the corner of Spear-street, he noticed a woman, three men, and two lads, in conversation. Almost immediately after, one of the men, named Shackleton, went up to him, and seizing him by the throat with a powerful gripe, called to the rest to come on. They did so, and Shore was robbed of 30s. in gold, some copper money, and his watch. The violence used to his throat was very great, and he was sometime before he recovered his speech. He knew the woman, and on Friday, seeing Shackleton going to her house, he gave information to the police, who apprehended both. They were remanded till Saturday to allow a more complete investigation. William Copestick and Henry Thompson were charged with having been concerned in stealing £9 from the person of Henry Crompton, a young man, early on Saturday evening. The prosecutor had come from Glossop, and while passing along Bennett-street, Oldham-road, a female accosted him. He replied to her and passed on, but had advanced a very short distance before a man, whom he had not seen before, suddenly seized him by the throat, and a shawl was at the same time cast over his head. He was thrown down, and robbed of the amount named and a watch, the man still keeping hold of his throat, and so nearly suffocating him that he became insensible. When he came to himself he called for assistance, but the shock to the nervous system and the violence had been so great that he went into fits, and had to be taken to the infirmary and attended to there. When recovered, information being communicated to the police, search was made, and the prisoners were apprehended. They were remanded till Friday, as the shawl which was thrown over Crompton's head was left behind, and it is expected that the owner will be found. On Saturday evening, about a quarter to 5 o'clock, a young factory operative, named Hall, while passing along Baird-street, Chorlton-upon-Medlock, on his way home, came up to a number of young men, some of whom he knew, and he had a few minutes conversation. After he left, two of the number, Bibby and Crawfield, followed him, the latter to strangle him in the most approved garotte fashion, and the latter to rob him of 2s. 7d. They accomplished this before he got out of Baird-street, and in the presence of other parties, who did not assist him because the robbers had too strong a party. Both were subsequently apprehended, and the charge being clearly proved against them, they were sent for trial at the Assizes.

THE GREAT NEW YORK EXHIBITION.—The establishment of a grand bazaar in the city of New York for the exhibition and sale of the principal and better part of the foreign articles displayed in the Crystal Palace has become a "fixed fact," and we shall doubtless soon have to announce the arrival of the goods intended to make up the Cis-Atlantic exhibition. We learn that a new and splendid packet-ship, the Caroline, has been chartered by Mr. Riddle, the American commissioner, for the purpose of bringing over the articles designed by contributors for the New World Fair, and the ship has already been laden with the goods. They will be brought over in the charge of Mr. H. Pomeroy Brewster, of this city, as supercargo. Mr. Brewster has been connected with the Exhibition in London since its opening, and has gained from its superiors, and all with whom he came officially in contact, the utmost confidence and respect. He was to sail on the 15th inst. in the Caroline, and the vessel may be expected to arrive in New York in the course of 30 or 40 days from that date. Mr. N. S. Dodge, Secretary of the American Commission, came passenger in the Africa, with despatches for the Government. Mr. Riddle was actively engaged in completing the arrangements with the foreign exhibitors and commissioners for the opening of the bazaar in New York, and hoped to be able to leave for home on the 1st of December. It is estimated that property to the amount of 2,000,000 dollars will arrive in New York in the course of the next four months designed for the exhibition. Congress, it is supposed, will pass an Act early in the session making the building in which the goods are deposited a bonded warehouse, so that duty will not be paid upon the articles until they are sold. Mr. Riddle has been indefatigable in getting up this thing, and risks something in carrying it out. To his liberality and enterprise, it is said, the American contributors were much indebted during the existence of the World's Fair. He has become responsible for a considerable amount of the necessary expense in connexion with that Exhibition, and will probably not fail to receive remuneration from the United States

and stating that he was called on business to Newcastle. The authorities of Kendal were meanwhile informed of the circumstance, and the superintendent of police arrived here on Monday, identified the note as having been stolen, and carried it with him. It appears that on Wednesday evening a gentleman arrived unexpectedly at his seat, a few miles distant from Kendal, accompanied by another gentleman and a valet—he only remained one night, being on his way to Malta. In the morning it was discovered that his room had been entered during the night, and a bank note for £100, two £5 notes, and some gold and silver carried off. Entrance appeared to have been effected by opening a window, but, as the arrival had been totally unanticipated, the affair meanwhile is involved in mystery. One thing, however, is certain, that the greater portion of the stolen property has been recovered.—*Dumfries Courier.*

SINGULAR RECOVERY OF STOLEN PROPERTY.—On Monday, between 4 and 5 o'clock in the afternoon, one of Messrs. Payne and Son's carts, loaded with goods, was standing near the establishment, not far from the Regent's Circus, while the carman went into a shop, in which he was detained about two minutes. Upon coming out the cart was gone, and no information concerning it could be obtained from persons around. Immediate communication was made to the police of the various districts but without success. About 7 in the evening it was brought home by a man from Messrs. Meux and Co.'s brewery, in Tottenham-court-road, who stated that the cart had been drawn into their yard by a man dressed as a carrier, and leading the horse, and that their attention was drawn to it by the violent barking of a terrier dog, which was in the cart. From these and other facts, it is evident that the thief, being prevented by the dog from entering the cart and driving off, and being fearful of leading the horse through the public thoroughfares, was glad to leave it in the first available place, and hence it is most likely that it was solely through the dog that the owners again obtained possession of their cart and goods.

WHOLESALE DEPREDATION.—The Earl of Roseberry's larder, at Dalmeny Park, was broken into a few nights ago, and 220 pounds of beef, a quantity of mutton, a number of turkeys, fowls, and geese, and about twenty head of game, were carried off. The parties concerned in this theft, who were evidently laying in a stock for their Christmas festivities, have not yet been discovered.

THE RECENT PRIZE FIGHT AT MUGGINTON.—On Monday afternoon last, at Belper, before John Strutt, Esq., and Dr. Peach, Thomas Paddock, Henry Paulson, James Williams, Thomas Whiting, Joseph Eaton, and John Taylor, were charged with having on the Tuesday previously, at Turnditch, Derbyshire, assembled with other persons to the number of one thousand and more, and created a riotous disturbance, and moreover, assaulted William Wragg and William Abel, constables, in the execution of their duty; and that they persisted in remaining for an hour after the Riot Act had been read by Jedediah Strutt, Esq. It appeared that on the morning of the 16th inst., a disorderly number of persons went to the Cross o' th' Hand public-house, in the parish of Turnditch, where they committed much damage, taking the legs of stools, chairs, and tables, for cudgels, and breaking down hedges for the same purpose. That a ring was formed with ropes, and Paddock and Paulson prepared to fight, the prize money being £50. The landlord sent for the parish constable, who speedily made his appearance, and discharged the men from the place. This had no effect, and a message was sent to the Magistrates; and when the men had had about twenty rounds, Jedediah and John Strutt, Esqrs., arrived in their carriage, accompanied by Captain Hopkins, R.N., on horseback. Mr. Jedediah Strutt mounted a horse, and was endeavouring to get to the ring to read the Riot Act, being assisted by William Wragg, chief constable of Belper, when there was a cry raised, to "Keep them out," and a number of ruffians assaulted and beat Wragg fearfully about the head, until he was insensible. Mr. Strutt read the Riot Act, and then left the ground, after seeing that Wragg was well cared for. Warrants were issued for the apprehension of Paulson and Paddock, and any others engaged in the fight, and in the course of the afternoon the Derby police succeeded in taking Paulson, Paddock, and Williams, on the Kedleston-road, and the others were subsequently apprehended, and identified as being at the fight. The blackguards were committed for trial at the Assizes, the Magistrates declining to take bail for any of them but Taylor, a Belper man. Just before the examination closed, Callaghan, a well-known bruiser, was brought up in custody, by a Coventry constable, who had apprehended him on the previous Saturday night, under a warrant, charged with having taken an active part in the fight. He was remanded until Tuesday morning, when he was committed for trial. He [illegible]

May 1854.

H. G, who returned late last night gives an equally good account of his treatment in Pt Peter's boat, with Gordon and Grey. and was equally pleased with his trip. His observation seems to mention the existence of a current setting pretty constantly to N.N.E. Dawson took two men with him but lost the tack + returned to take an airing in a boat. He is just arrived having shot ten gulls for the Captains and two ducks for himself.

23 Wind S.S.E + light with foggy weather. Four natives from yesterday. Erksine was on board and confirmed the statement made to Dawson yesterday that the Point of Marsh had been extended far to the North. Visited the pasture land in the evening. Dawson and Sinclair went towards the North Line in the hope of getting birds as a large flock passed early after eight o'clock. Heavy Thunder morning against the Easting winds as it has made the water too open for us, if the lake was narrower they say they would have the animals more crowded together. It seems odd they have had no further success, and I think it not unreasonable to suppose where we are less attended here since the new to the west has been so much shorter since '49.

24 The Queens Birth Day. Wind very light + in the evening inclining to North. weather still overcast but less foggy. The crew had a good dinner of Fresh Pork with apple plumpudding + potatoes. Firing at a mark was the principal occupation. Dawson shot Four natives. A good number of flocks of ducks were seen to pass over the village. Some flocks of the small birds have been on the point island for several days.

25 Weather calm + less cloudy, wind inclining to N. but very light. Natives more numerous than they have been for some time. Visited the village in the evening taking a gun but though the flights of birds were numerous none came within my reach. Some of the natives are more fortunate and Hall brought down two which were flying away with the bills thrown at them by natives, in such a case it appears they adjudge him to have killed. Gordon says Erksine was practising at a mark with ball at a distance of about 25 or 30 yards.

26 Weather calm in the morning + as usual cloudy but cleared up in time to let the commencement of the Eclipse be seen + since then it has come on to blow a moderate breeze from the East with partial showers of the clouds. Magnetic [illegible] day. The natives having received intimation from time to time of the expected Eclipse of the sun although often warned it would be only partial and produce no baneful results to them had conceived an idea that doubtless would endure and were some for fear + some for curiosity more numerous than usual on board. One possibility was that the sun would be totally + permanently obliterated, leaving darkness upon the face of the earth, and that something like an earthquake must happen and other apprehension which they could not define. Simon Pilot Erksine, who was aware of the possibility of cloudy weather preventing it being seen, asked if we had dispelled the clouds or whether they had feared of them?- Erksine + his son with three wives were on board and being obtained permission I agreed to go out on the sea with the women. The great object upon

leaving a written order with the soldier to receive the money), and stating that he was called on business to Newcastle. The authorities of Kendal were meanwhile informed of the circum-

"GARROTTE" ROBBERIES AT MANCHESTER.—At the

pon shot on good pulings the old man entertains, appears to be the produce of the day on the occasion, and I think strong hopes exist of shooting an O Gunk or large bird, the skin of which is to the particular valuable - My dress was substituted & pronounced superior to the last I have some misgivings about pulling cold, however it is not much worse as to look forward to prosthitis so I suppose the Circumstance will be at least tolerable -

27. Wind E past. No 6 to 6 with cloudy weather, Received a message at nine o'clock to say the boat would not start but as soon the afternoon it has calmed down I expect another to say they are ready - Natives out to Murmurs as per this would of occupation might have been expected. Pattle & his wife who have been ashore were on board & the former had a story about the Cape Smyth people inviting him to Hall but afterwards they happened to be a Cape Smyth man in Greenwood with Pattle when the subject was discussed & it appeared to be the old affair of Atkans having eaten the dog - They were all assured that time enough had elapsed for it all to be forgotten & that all the Cape Smyth people would be considered friends on presenting themselves at the ship - The "Woman" also was on board seemingly in great trouble the big man her present husband had scolded her. She also said she was sorrowful as it is about the time her former husband was killed -

28. Weather mild & nearly calm. Received a message to say the boat would start accordingly accompanied the messenger to the village a little after ten o'clock. The deemed to be so heavy about starting but in a few minutes shouts of a flock of birds we all started for the boat - That was only three of us - with a sledge - Before we got well clear of the huts before the flights of birds proved so numerous that we were obliged to halt & the ship finding it impossible to muster his crew the day was spent by me in shooting ducks - I killed ten at the expense of some 24 charges - a great sportsmanlike proceeding, but as my station was behind the natives not to interfere with the firing of the shots we were distant the required accuracy of aim was not called into play - It was a most delightful to see 200 (the Captain 83) people all ranged in line with balls attached to strings throwing them up at the flocks of birds as they came on, and at each 3 - 4 to 15 birds to be dropping - Each flight as they neared the unexpected assault would rise high in the air & then fly back to the line, & then re-form in line to proceed on their journey - Between the numerous trivial pursuits of the natives this station was a track to the West of the village - although invited to sleep there I preferred coming on board about 7 o'clock with the understanding that I should go home - Another A shooting party joined us in the afternoon & the produce of all our guns was 63 ducks I think not less than 600 shot is 12 to each but were taken by the natives - as they were 20 guns the ship ought to have brought home an equal number in proportion of the days shooting which would make one as equal to five with the natives present Erskine was out with his gun & killed seven - at last in the hurry he put the

i before the boards & could not get it drawn or he gave it to one of the men, Clarke, a corporal of Marines, who put it to rights, and it is to enjoy he came a board for it When I went in first on the ice he asked me to preserve his gun & seeing I was willing to do so offered the money to take a board which I refused. afterwards I told him I did not think it generous in him to dispute me of the amount I had bought out for my own use but he said it was only a joke. as he he would not have taken it if I had been willing to give it. However after he cut his finger fell in the water & the morning at went & the prize money & I immediately offered a part giving which he at once accepted.

29 Weather etill fine calm but overcast. Hearing a message that the Native boat would go out I went to the village between ten and eleven. The Old man had gone but it was some time before the Natives seemed ready & we did not embark at the boat until two o'clock. After another half hours delay the boat was launched & we embarked the crew consisting of five men one woman & myself. The weather remained calm & it came on rather misty so that little could be seen as we paddled along my business My time was of my little service as birds were few & seals scarce and shy. I managed to kill one small seal but the line of the 2 fell was entangled so that the blow was lost as the body sank. We had a little excitement pending an ogrik, but I could not hit him. Taking up a station for an hour or two at a time during some high pieces of ice on which the chief kept a good look out was at any time was passed until about five in the morning when we landed on the third floe Seven Capes Thanks. Then we got a few hours & the paddled a 30 mile or two towards the west. Being like a little good the all went to sleep & nine o'clock being the alarm awoke. as the sun = = shine was bright & I accustomed to sleep in a dark cabin I could not manage like the Natives who enjoyed the rest of the trip without being disturbed by the light. About three o'clock we made an harbour & prince and five including Erksine & soon after the boat began to freeze & we have to paddle more steadily to arrive at the floe by daylight at nine o'clock. The people were evidently disposed to be kind & attentive, but the whole crew passed with an indolent or listless energy to drain a repetition. My principal object was to see a whale struck & for that object I would willingly go again, and the Natives would be well pleased that I should do so as they are not only well disposed but also enjoy the tobacco & spirits which I have given to them with me. Arriving on board about eleven o'clock I made enquiries for starting to the westward tomorrow evening.

31 Very calm weather overcast in morning & freezing light in the afternoon. Seven native men

them usual about the ship. Erskine said the ceremony performed = the wind had been repeated in the morning to produce a more favorable state of the elements for sea in whaling. He and two women waited on board the ship until up in the evening when Benson was ready to start, and offered to go to Cape Dought. I accompanied the Capt with small sledge and four dogs on the after of third first regular passing. The travelling was lighter than expected getting sight of Cape Dought in less than four hours when Gray with his Auxiliary party returned. We stopped a little while at Cape Dought to procure birds and deer flesh. The track was hard for a short time but the snow was soon exhausted. The coast-line passed in the course to the mouth of the next stream called by the Natives Nuna-vak where a little pre-wood was to be had and then encamped between 3 & 4 p.m. The coast then is formed of the usual sandstone cliff about 26 feet high along the top of which the land was quite flat & covered with snow & in spots dry but the stones could be seen to glow. The ice in this early part of the winter had been pressed in shore all along the beach and against the cliffs near us it had been pushed up & formed a little ridge of the cliff itself which it partly overlaid. Near two thirds up was a large piece of driftwood showing how many pieces of that material this position is some place on the top of the cliff far above the surface of the sea. The view from this ice hills was pleasant to look upon as the horizon both North and West was formed of the dark blue sea to relieve the eye in the progress of ice. The sea was very little is floating about and no dark beyond.

Sunday 1st The whole night had been fine, & we went to sleep about having only one small family of natives encamped near us, but before we were stirring again two rain showers fell but the air cleared & the sun brightened the hope. In the afternoon we had a prosperous breeze of idlers about us for Cape Dought who sold a pair deer skins & obtained skins expecting still towards us. I steered to get the coast of land to Cape Dought but almost run it up when I observed a man carefully noticing a piece of skin & I waited while he had finished when he handed it over to me as the price required 3 sp. Soon after I heard a woman behind me that one stick contained them knots upon which he took back the skin & counted the particles with This number is the same as that given by Erskine & shows what a correct knowledge the latter has of the neighbouring settlement. At one o'clock we were ready for the road again & passing camping with Natives & Huts before we reached the Native village, some thirty Esquimaux people Kindly coming with us down to the village of Cape Dought where we stopped. After buying a pair birds & seeing the drawings of Natives the Capt visited two of the huts. In the first a man complained of a hurt in his shoulder & produced Bellows shot-pouch, which he had kept since in the boats last year, & one as a fear. They are civil enough and offered some Manner as a delicacy to eat. Close to the village the Native in charge pursuit this has been pursued into the form of a wave which runs

of our friends called the Umi-aké-pake from the abundance wolf of the same kind having a strong resemblance to the housing on the after deck of the ship - The after ends the people pass a rope round the sledge and pass it to each of the Dane & boys a piece of plug tobacco & to each of the Men the left handles and hands - The chiefs spoke kindly against Obrigados Sables & Others as being told lies against us and thanked their character as the ship - Hence they were left in high good humour & anxious to be remembered of our friendly disposition -

2 So our first Endeavour when we crossed the Spit - or Perry ria ang, but as the wind looked threatening and the ship seemed close to we continued on passing Komundo the whole first watch; a bank before four oclock - The two moon when have accompanied Komuna first proved very useful as almost all the Natives in use requested landing - They kept with us as far as Nik-si-u-ru the Rajah's with their bodies to go home - In the forenoon I went to the Pranta which seemed to go on very well - Erskine & Sables was on board and I took the of our good reception on Cape Pongsta - The difference in the state of the weather of the ship was very remarkable in the short time of our absence & even on the road in going and coming - altogether the journey ten days in addition of last year -

3 Wind to Kang with a light breeze at SE - Natives not very numerous, came to the ship but their number we observed the natives at least reduced in their estimation - The number of boats in use at Cape Depta was stated to be 14 or 15 -

4 Whitsunday - Wind calm & mild - Natives not numerous - Some have gone out again in their boats - Visited the village in the evening & heard of a dance going on at Obrigados house however I did not go in as I did not see any of my particular friends who were going to it - I was informed that the dance was in honor of Maké-de, an island native whom I met on the sea a few days ago and at whom the others laughed for his want of knowledge how to fire a gun - He seemed a good natured elderly man & has evidently a joke against him about not being a wife for which one might like that a widower man of a certain age is not estimated, more particularly as some of the others made a toast of being two -

5 Wind more Northing with clear following & Sun - blowing hard at Night all the afternoon Natives unusually numerous including the old chief Eakerin to sell. who seemed as if time were theirs & their hands - There was also a strange Hindoo the passenger dancing for our amusement last evening - Erskine has been interested in the clearing of a garden last today & could not tear himself away before dinner about it. Having things to do on the ship said he ought to be on board as no knew - He said today it seemed to him of little use to go Enthusiastic if he had not which all to take & come back - but it. Perhaps it would be for his advantage to go to Port Clarence, and Dr. Pinschip difficulty consists in his being not to offend the Esquimaux Pinschip hope -

[illegible] The day here of last Origin Rose Keith and this Day her [illegible]
ng on Thence Down to the Missouri a fair Distance of Seven [illegible] Miles
Concealing the Progress the River had Made = The Prairies here [illegible] Rich
looking, but as the Summer was [illegible] Scorched we had no Corn as the
Ice Cover Either on Prairie or Bottom Some after Middle before Planting as
Ice Leaves a Rich Soil, Myrtle pea Cinnamon Wild Rose Asparagus, Sarsa-
parilla having occasion at that Settlement since the beginning of the Winter Du
Sebeim it is not Known Exactly to Say the have occurred. The also said from
her it had taken place but of two of the Chiefs Children.
7 In the Course and the Recent Snow Still lies on the Surface of the Ice. The Depth
the Snow had fallen 28 or Thirty on Passing Glaciers of Snow. A great Many
Deaths are on Record since about the Attack among Whom was Cruzatte -
I omitted the Village afterwards we took the Course of Mr Jones & Pierre Dorion the Chief
Speak to his Satisfaction - he was able to judge of its Clearness by some Deposit
in Position as to Mr & said if he Tongue and the Smoke taken the
Smoke off and inspect it Accurately as to Cut to be taken in - He told me
that Starvation many Years Tetons had Hostilities to attack a Small
Party or a Section as the Sioux Horse Last Evening for the Great Bear
Dance Indians had escape to the Number of Thirty Lodges Six Miles
West - The Chief expressed Sorrow for this Outrage as that he has not Com-
mand his people, like Children for the Loss of his Kinsmen the white Chief
Sebeim then showed Him his Quiver of Arrows Ready for a Fight if
Called upon as the Cape Jaw people who he Said are Likely to
Prove Inimical to the Same Loss or Many Relations during the white
The people Many Lodges Thereon & Smoke on their Arrows with Poi-
son we Call Curare which is exhibited in a Quill his inclination to
Eat Inside Guarded of the Side Nation

8 Pattin Collins & the Client or Owner is Known in Report - I had a Note for Mr
Field dated 20 Days after we left him, stating that he had Over his Pirogue
Mast also in Return for Hospitality - Stole a Knife from one of the Men which was
Returned - He Came had the usual Quota of Lame & Sick Men so with
out of the Men as Owner of the Head Some out in the Woods - Mr Gass
also Some Game with Three Men & the Same Woods for Game but the Men
Engaged & Accordingly his Many Gone to Change his Clothing did not Return
2 Time to the Expedition & Separated the Woods Many -

9 Pattin Rich with a Pack under Arm - Boy Dog Over this Many as Expe
Clerk in white after Writ "Peter" Mr Grinder - Pattin Common Sign 33
a Time & about 30 Miles, the Waist in Many Pack in Canoe on the Water -
was on the Pattin & Boy a Trick to Mr Pattin Boy Reward Introduction of
in Ohio. In Explanation of always pointing the Curtain of Pack 555 in Canoe

it was to derive as much benefit as possible — It seems but I do not consider this an all sufficient reason for the practice —

12 Weather clear but cold & keen frost — At afternoon with S.W. breeze — 50 Natives & upwards on board & outside which is the usual allowance of visitors — Made some enquiries which tended to confirm the idea that the Maoris on this coast are not a people of warm blood — A letter for Brown & the Post dated New Cape Foulwind last was brought off by a Native who also brought the names of a boat to Onpoto also a letter for Butler & his wife — Heard of another party having gone to Motueka who will probably return with Dr Sinclair one of whose dogs was reported returned to the village yesterday — Visited the village & the evening — invited to Erkamans but excused to see some strangers though the introducing was omitted — I think he wished to let the sea dove well be cleared with us — A little girl cried all the time of my stay with him for fear which I tried in vain to overcome — They all seem to know tobacco is a luxury — Hope for letter wrote after the Labrab ark took for Wanganui & they entirely raised my good wishes — One circumstance remarkable in the manners in which Rangiwaia, Erkamans brother, an elderly man, was hugging most affectionately one of his wife with all the tokens of a tender love unbuttoning my clothes & making a pair of moccasins kissing & returning every now & then a look of complete affection — Yet she is not more than the generality —

13 Weather clear & quite a little mild — Natives numerous again. Erkaman and his Doctor came on board & brought a few pieces of Moa — The Doctor is a big Cape man who passed as a great warrior and I took an interesting account of the wars in the neighbourhood of Kotukutuku Sound & Big Cape of which he made a chart. Among other things he said Pelatukuke the old chief at Hothams Inlet when I visited it was killed with Capt Stone in Feby 50 was dead — He asserted his having actually seen the cave he described & therefore may be taken as an authority on the subject & which is of importance as his account differs from what I had before understood — In stead of the Mawhitaki and the Oldrikes being at their source one stream he said they origins were of two days travel apart and that the people of the Mawhitaki required three days to carry their boats on shoulders from the one river to the other — But he says the Wangaroa divides in land into the Oldrikes & the Tuta-ariki in the interior and that the latter joins the sea a little to the S.W. of Big Cape The Oto-kaka and the Ko-pa-aka are independent streams joining the lagoon little further to the S.W., and that upon the numerous pools of water in the low country and plains there the people produce their deer — He drew lines on the paper to represent the Ko-pa-aka & the Si-la-ariki which he said took their rise into the mountain and Oldrike & Wangaroa is a range of mountains in the St Kilda or Lorian country — Erkamans was very intelligent so that

AT DARTFORD.

most strangers who come to the ship he had a difficulty in altogether understanding me & only one understood him. At first he was excited & on seeing my guns Erikaia whispered him *sotto voce* that I "esa una mala gente" but he soon recognised me as one he had met before & came & spoke to me & while I understood him to say that he was a thoroughbred character a great book man & one who had travelled in many lands - This high flown compliment exciting both the officers & natives attention & inquiring so far as to make him the chief of Papua or Owaka in acting part of all he knew & had been seen -

12. The weather was mild & damp & the little wind there was = the during the night & the 13th, but the evening has been wet with a SE wind. As the weather was fine most of the boats were out & on visiting him was smaller. It was said that he had been struck at with a club & that others had been seen - Erikaia & Sig invited to Erikaia, but by the Straggs with whom we - I endeavoured to explain I endeavoured to explain the character Erikaia had put upon me yesterday by explaining as well as I could that a great & wealthy England was by her products of cotton, woollen - Iron goods - Diamonds & other things which is 21/2 hours 17 & told Pathos I wanted to see it - it was as large as one room & make my ideas plain - I have told him even the size of any ships but signified that I was a distant servant of the King Queen Victoria & today he said he wished to be one class & I understood him a token of friendly kind -

13 Weather mild & the day after the fog cleared off - but the barge [illegible] has not been seen again. The natives of [illegible] amounted to nineteen & had no chance of escape of two young ones being taken - The lads by [illegible] Sig & the sons of Erikaia better known as Union Jack came on board in the evening - They were strange & their chief Djuka seemed the keeping as they had only a duck to sell -

14 Weather cold with a strong breeze at NE & misty - Four natives who capsized a long while ago taken last night by one boat as the ship is coming as the crew had it all & the others, but they had brought their prizes to the village they gave portions of it to others - Sig Congo & afterwards his nephew, the drummer, to him had a severe contusion of the skin of a finger - the clasping knife the effects of which were first insensibility succeeded by [illegible] that the Cape Boy & people had had an "aerial" dance on a skin yesterday - Erikaia was on board but not his big Cape friend who probably stayed away in consequence of his wife to keep his promise about a divorce - The price of them has risen a pound due to the village in consequence Pannekpa said of the agreement asking a pig about the size of tobacco than the others out bidding the others offering as much as three bottles of skin - Then has arisen also a sort of difficulty about a bargain Stemming Jack had about some skins as that the stranger had to give a letter for one sold to him -

his case as fast as usual, and every attention was shown him. He courage completely abandoned his while in prison, and he showed more firmness than M. Greppo. M. There was afterwards taken provisionally back to his own house by a fresh decision, after which he was

liberality and enterprise, it is said, the American contributors were much indebted during the existence of the World's Fair. He has become responsible for a considerable amount of the

one before the examining court, charged with a vexatious assault upon Constable Cleary, on Saturday night, known bruiser, was brought up in custody, by a Constable, who had apprehended him on the previous Saturday night, under a warrant, charged with having taken an active part in

15 Breeze not to strong & water all right. Miles High. The Capt did not sail this - Dennis & Hall with the punt came on board a little after dem. B. Pinnacle Rocks is Nothing but Wainright's Islet instead of Dog Cape and the great rivers in world Dennis make at called the Tartar a big is the one known to be at that inlet which alter a good deal the Station Geography of the Coast & makes the trouble at Wainright. Let a Month of it Colvilles - Besides this there are numerous alterations to be made in the minuter details of the Coast as laid down on Capt Barky's Chart chiefly in regard of inlets - In consequence of being obliged to eject our intended for the line down the East shore of the peninsula we were like at that place, Wainright & Cat. The Station any other men were disposed to help her on people day many (30). Dogs party observed in the morning & Gordon sent to meet the Big the is distress, but it turned out the Belle one river had overflowed the ice & intercepted them; & while Gordon came back for the Halketts boats Grey walked to the westward and the overflowed part - Erksine was on board, being came with Dennis who was obliged to come round the rock by the sea ice, and accompanied Gordon. He says the ice in a short time will be drained by holes forming in it and that at present there is nothing to prevent another party going the same road tomorrow for which there is great inducement as Grey kept 16 geese and 22 ducks, some of which are due to me - Erksine had his dinner on board with the party he accompanied and walked up to the Village with me in the evening - No news the writer of Note - I saw the Dr when I had asleep & understood him to be quite recovered from the effects of his fall. Every thing at present seems to indicate the that big is about of last year, peaceably on account of the number full of Deer in the last winter -

16 Weather still cold with a breeze but gradually with some sunshine. Natives more numerous than yesterday, some having come to receive payment for dogs &c. Left for at this morning for the mainland induced by Grey's success with another shooting party but owing to the misty & hazy state of the air his progress could not be traced By a story told me today by a young woman it appears that some four years ago a party of Eastern Esquimaux (Tuktoo) & that the following winter was passed in the country by the lake & with his wife and two children, that was the sole survivor. The ship arrived here. This tale requires the usual test of Erksine's knowledge No other news of any note transpired -

17 Weather continues the same with less sunshine than yesterday. The Capt & Grey went to see what about Lago had located himself & had to wait some time near the village to make arrangements to a little east of Perry in any when they found him. They had shot two geese and some half a dozen ducks - We have a party for

Master of natives considering the state of the ice and the weather & their chance of being admitted. Food seems to be tang sufficient for subsistence at the village & the return of the ship appears to be the great inducement for children & others idlers to come. A Kosaker confirmed the story got[ten] up by the Eastern people being stayed the winter at our work and of the like to a (Union Jack) being passed a winter at the Raynolds Settlement. I purchased a tapsi or belt today for five leaves of tobacco such as was formerly purchased for one leaf; this seems to show that our work people are pretty well off in tobacco as but little barter takes place on board.

18 Weather clear particularly in the afternoon & evening but the breeze is still always cold. Natives numerous but they had no news. Some of the men joking about the small allowance of food they had which [illegible] indicates an enviable degree of stoicism.

19 The sunny weather continued through the night with less wind but the morning brought a fog which did not clear off until after ten o'clock & the evening is again foggy. Natives not numerous as all the boats had gone out in the night. No news of whale yet. Visited the villages & found the painful pustule. The ends of the bones have been a little displaced owing the sloughing of the parts & there is consequently perceptible shortening of the limb. Altogether I think the result is very good considering its first state & the pregnancy with which it has been disturbed on account of a series of boils around the ankle. By strict cleanliness they might avoid much inconvenience from these diseases but they attach no discredit to the existence of it. There was a girl turned out of doors for the water chicken but in the winter on account of an eruption called "puppies" a species of itch & she has lived in a separate hut ever since. I gave her some ointment a few days ago which has lessened the evil a good deal but she does not persevere & seems rather disappointed that the affliction did not disappear like magic. The contagion of the disease in this case seems the strict reason for separating the girl from the others.

20 Weather mild day but not the coldest warm. The wind has gone round to the west but no sign. Few natives & no news. The water which took up from the ice seems to have drained off to a great extent & along the beach the water is very unpalatable.

21 Weather calm mild & clear causing considerable thaw. Natives not numerous and no [illegible] the people of the village going through the first part of the summer exercise i.e. singing to be followed tomorrow or next day by dancing. A man on board another ship who [illegible] a tale of a giant about 30 feet high being visited Penguin Island some years ago & as I understood being eaten a large portion of which took his departure to his continent. Visited the village & the sunny and observed an

unsolicited invitation to see the women dancing on a skin the day after tomorrow. He also said he was going eastward in six days & proposed a party for the ship & go with him to the Cordillera but the difficulty of getting back seems insurmountable. He does not take the black rock point in his way & said if the ice is fine he would reach it after the first sleep. Then the constant quarrels came up. Want of food his sons & son's wife being the only ones in with a chance to seals & their departure depends on their being able to muster oil enough for the journey as they took pleasure to abundance of the good fish & food on the road. The ground about the village now is completely thawed & partly dried. Most of the boats have been brought in for the ice & I counted eleven hauled up in a line on the beach north of the town. Except in a most unfavourable condition each with its inflated seal skins resting on the seats & propped up on a sledge under the bow & a Ka-mi-tik on its side under the stern with a small wooden train hanging to the bow, ready for a start & support to the eastward. There were also two tents, new tents about a quarter of a mile on the side of the village on the ground to which a number of women were engaged in cleaning skins and sewing with one man outside making a bow. Gordon took his rifle with him to the evening to relieve Sage and his turn at the shooting station.

22 Weather clear & mild throughout. The wind has been high. Weather very fine & late coming down. Reported the women busy sewing & preparing their dresses for tomorrow. Went to the town & visited the old chief Angulalik who hoped to see us at the dance tomorrow, the Ak-pa-lu and Ek-ki-ma also took reiterated their invitation also requesting us to wear our uniform coats. Ek-ki-ma had just returned from his shooting excursion having killed two King ducks and two or three of a smaller kind besides a number of young ones and small birds.

23 Wind high & N.E. weather clear & dry. Only one or two seals had come down & half past nine. Sage Hunt & I accompanied the chief in his canoe to see the Nel-lu-ka-tak-tuk a dance performed on a walrus hide extended between posts by cords at the four corners, having a series of loops round the edges which the women gathered in a close line held in their hands raising and lowering the skin like people shaking a carpet. The dancer, a woman, in the centre of the skin & thus thrown up in the air and jumping at the same time rises to a height of six or seven feet from the skin. A good dancer shows her agility in increasing her balance so as to alight on the feet to be again thrown up. Five or six jumps is as much as one usually performs & on the whole her performance is not very striking but the first up is always the highest. The dance was collectively around to admire & applaud whilst the chiefs sing & beat the Ka-lyon-tik or tambourine. Our reception was most attentive with great ceremony & we have standing room among the elders & chiefs being

creature to Rob off the Whale. Food the skin of the Whale was served out twice and the men appeared to eat heartily but the whole affair was very quiet compared with what I expected it a matter of rejoicing but this results from the small number this season. I had hoped that amidst an orgie we might pick up some women there are whose favors should make up to us a large amount in the other above the ankles but this did not interrupt the dance. The wound was dressed with leaves as I could procure & she was after thursday days & making light of the matter. They said in the afternoon the men would come in the Kanaipi but we did not wait to see that part of the programme preferring to get back to the town in the evening & see the people dancing in the Kanaipi & at the end of each dance was presented with an anchor as it is their custom to present something in return to a stranger visiting them. We commenced a good deal about his going to Port Clarence but it seems his own inclination to go is overruled by his friends at the village who wish him to go eastward. He represents his enemies of the people surrounding the ship in the autumn before last which is that when Brigaleen went to the town he told the men were going to attack them & that they should all turn out with their weapons. Erkhi had a few others selected partly for fear of the guns and partly from not feeling any enmity.

24. Wind more moderate & sky clear thaw rapid. Few natives visited the town in the evening with permission to dance the women lying heard of two others who had sprained their ankles. The men were in the dance house when we could hear the drumming & were said to be regaling themselves with Nakétik the skin of the whale but we did not go there as we were not invited.

25 Weather like yesterday being cloudy near midnight fine early to day. Few natives on board and having a good deal for the of a great dance the Capt went to the village in the evening accompanied by Hall Gray & myself with 12 of the men. The dance had nothing new to us about it except that the performers were more numerous than we had seen & dressed in their best numbering 14 or 15 men & ten or eleven women. The men had most of the white or coloured shirts procured for the ships & wore fillets of wolf or the skin supporting two or more large eagle feathers. The women were dressed in good new coats with a tuft of beads in their ears and hair and most of the had a streak of black lead across the eyes which had a really good effect & improved their appearance wonderfully. The dance lasted till near nine o'clock when the Capt produced a bag of tobacco beads & needles & distributed them to the people centre of dancing is a large ring. This redistribution treats put to rest all high words & advantage was taken of it to tell them they would be expected to give food to any white people who should arrive on their coast. After sitting half an hour in Akoganlus hut with the old chief during the

the dawn of the sky light commencing about 4 in joining to the east all about the heavens seen the entire sail away from Port Burwood to the Southward with a southerly wind, we returned on board when Erskine had preceded us- his object was to get some more medicines such as he took away last year of retention of urine relieved by nitrate of potassa after many vain endeavors to pass a piece of whalebone into the bladder with any effect of producing hemorrhage - He has not sufficient to administer any kind of Catheters and bougies

26 Wind increased again & blew hard down river & dirty flying about - Natives all numerous and seemed inclined for a rest after their exertions yesterday - Visited the village in the evening when all was quiet many of the women engaged in sewing the skins on the Rivalets.

27 Wind more moderate & the weather warm direction of the wind N.W. Te-Rangi-ora. Few natives on board - Erskine came down in the afternoon with an invite for us to go and dine. Hall & myself with eight men went up the river was much the same as on Sunday but the dances were a little more numerous - It began about half past one the people assembling at the sound of the bugle, and was all over by nine -

28 Weather calm most of the day with light showers about noon. Early out at early in the morning to relieve guard on his party also returned about noon having got 33 birds skins amongst us & the plain being so much shot over & more over by natives - We have many fine natives on board and no particular news -

29 Weather calm & hazy in the morning. Light showers in the afternoon - For native Erskine on board and seeing some saltpetre he was told it was used to make gunpowder but as he deemed distilled I mixed some with charcoal and sulphur which exploded with sufficient force to convince him of the truth of the statement - He spoke of going ashore in two days but I do not think he will go so soon - I heard privately that a young woman at the village is the daughter of a Kaingaroa woman who had been the wife of a Runanga man - This shows the intercourse between the tribes to be of a more friendly character than I had before considered it -

30 Weather cool as dull as yesterday but with more wind at S.E. Natives from the usual - Visited the town & found upwards of a dozen tents pitched in readiness to set out on their journey tomorrow. A Maori Kettle was spread for a Maidan today & several fine Morepots of talking but no conclusion was arrived at any thing -

Dec 1st Weather chilly but not so warm as the morning led us to expect; still there was a good deal of thaw. Gorton went to visit Grey & found him more fortunate than was expected able to make his drawing back to the ship. Grey was busy putting a notice for the Natives to carry with them to their Kainga in the forenoon several officers were also moving towards us & the first arrival

before 11 o'clock & took about twenty minutes to settle. Natives in their tents. Both now thirteen tents pitched on the point where they will remain tomorrow and set out on Monday morning. I could not help admiring the boat they appeared to take on their sledges one each of which was the whole stowed with all the tenting equipment all their movable effects oil casks &c the means Kaiaks. It must certainly be a great relief to them to meet with open water as the dragging seems great labour. I found today from Omegalu that the Beaver is trapped by the Kopungmen which amounts to the skins of the animal being stretched about Kotzebue sound. The small vessel hanging at the bow of each boat when hoisted in from whaling is for the women to pour a libation of fresh water for on the whale when it is dead - it did not appear they had any thing the origin of which it would probably be impossible to discover. How they know the first month of the year was another question I wanted solved and from several it appeared to be the first moon after ice broke on the shallow water of the bay and neighbourhood.

July 2 Weather quiet from the absence of wind but dull & foggy towards night. Our Esquimaux in the fourteen tents were not slow to come alongside but being sundry they could not come on board until after dinner. This all the elders knew & thus kept aloof until proper time when the deck became crowded. They left again as usual at ½ past 3 & came on board again before seven after which the Captain had the heads of the people who are going Eastward down to his cabin & gave them papers for any white people they might meet & failing them to begin to make certificates to be passed on to any Kotzebue men they might meet on the coast or eventually to be transferred to the Kopungmen & Indians who would give them to the H B agents - Omegalu Erkoimo Esquimaux and Nelsaryer man had gunpowder given them & the others (ten) had tobacco - There was a good deal of assented and some real sorrow I believe at leaving but I hardly think they are parted yet as they did not allow him yet until the day was advanced - The old chief gave us the right version of Passuks history which was to the effect that a smaller party of Indians had been cut off by the Nunatangmen & that a man a woman and a child escaped down the coast in a boat & fell in with Omigaloo near the sea - Whether or no by force or persuasion or willingly to ensure his escape by being rid of the burden the pastor with the child to Omegaloo who gave the man other heads - Erkoimo added that the old chief was in grief at the time for the death of his pastor Passuk & took a fancy to the child to adopt him & name him after the man just dead to assuage his grief - This seems to be their regular practice to have the dead in mind by transferring the name to the living but

by never calls a child after any one else alive & I believe rather than the
sight of the name it may be given to girl they it would belong to the
3 Weather gloomy. The natives had all gone away by seven o'clock & were
out of sight before I was up. This place was lonely well filled
men who are still hesitating about their boats. There are four tents
some canoes on the Lake (Beaver) six at Perry Island and I
counted 23 at the Valley. All is ale and the are several families still
in their winter huts, so the is about one tent to each hut
4 Wind west & the weather mild. Gordon went in the early morning & returned
the returned about noon having 63 birds. Natives very numerous here including some
Cape Smythe people & among the Union Jack who feels relieved by the absence of
Ongalun, Sables and their party with whom he is at enmity. We have been trying for
some days to buy an Umiak but one after another those who first tempted him de-
clined to sell still there are some hopes for this. Old Nalligiálu the
woman who remembers Mr. Simpsons visit to Point Barrow was over today
and exhibited some real grief saying she had lost her only son & the same
time & her the two children, women, have now left her to depend upon a step-
whose wife is not one of the most amiable of her sex, if I judge correctly.
5 Wind lighter & variable with fine & warm weather. Duncan my apprentice all day doing
the spare watches keeping the Journals. A good many Natives were on board some of
whom went on with their journey land and have now their tents on the
spit. There was news today of a walrus being seen from the ice today which
appears to have frightened some of them on South.
6 Weather dense calm in the morning and warm the usual thermometer showing 48 at
8 o'clock. Towards noon it became cloudy & thunder was heard followed
by a heavy shower which has been succeeded by light rain & fogs. Ekiu.Ca, a
girl told us today that you to the south lives a stranger man with his family
who was in my good fellow when he slept but pigs & work is a bad task
& ordered his child to go out & make thunder which they do by striking
dried reindeer skins accompanied by using a torch to & pr to make the lightning
She said they did not make the rain but the big black clouds
brought plenty of it with them & let it fall as they passed on my them.
The sounding of making thunder I suppose is to soothe the wrathful spirit
of the tempest & is performed with great cheerfulness by the Esquimaux children
The visitors were not numerous today & were despised by the rain.
7 Another warm day & fine. The dog drivers in the three tents on the spit started
about eight o'clock some back to the Town & one to the eastward — accompanied
the latter with a sledge loaded by the men to Pingnirktok to buy an umiak
but all on shore were regretted as the people are unwilling to dispose of their boats

AT DARTFORD.

Coming back at sunset we fished across near the head before Yarmouth for flounders & then steered for mouth which is allowable I think to accept reports of sailors in the neighbouring seas. While at Penang news first received a note from Gordon saying he had shot between 60 & 70 eider & king ducks & that his ammunition would be expended by the time he returned so a Canoe was sent off with boat & hunter back so that he might bring in the contents of our shot pouches. He has taken a house for the natives & planted posts along the edge of the land for half a mile to the eastward which has the effect of doing three things the point, & to keep the mile shot from wounding our fowl on the ice. The only thing is to keep into the flocks as they pass. We have to kill a good many ducks to avoid the latter in case it & had altogether to give up as the water round the Cormorant rocks too deep for the sledge. The ship for Penang with the Chinese on board to the west

8 Wind SW & fair & then variable. Grey went off this morning with a station to relieve Gordon who brought back 83 ducks making a total of 133 in four days. Station fowl in number. a channel for water to the island

9 Cloudy & rainy weather continues wind still W. Our visitors are very few & they have no news. Gordon was at the town in the afternoon when he counted sixteen tents and there are still a few people in the village

10 Cloudy & wet day - wind WSW. Station fowl & Custom to go backwards.

11 Dense clouds and rain all those & had got Road by SE to E'ward. Fair station on board. Visitors the town in the evening. Nothing new except an instrument for boring holes in the ice consisting of a slender pole eight feet long slept in one end to retain a piece of flat iron two inches broad pointed in the form of a drill - This instrument is plunged vertically on the ice & rotated between the palms. In this way four holes are made at equal distance around the plan a seal is known to come up to breathe and the square net is suspended by cords passing through the four holes so as to form a bag in the meshes of which the animal gets entangled -

12 Cloudy & rainy weather clearing up at night. Station over numerous to pay this last visit before going away.

13 Weather fine. Visited the chief & only one station was on board & a short time Old Mackenzie alone the only one I could find who remembered seeing Dr. Richardson when he landed on Point Barrow. As she proposed going to the land whence she came to the ship for some presents promised him -

14 Fine forenoon: Gordon left at 8 a.m. to relieve Grey with ammunition & Grey returned at two P.m. with 200 large ducks, - only a very few stations on board. It is remarkable that on the ducks only about one male to every female going to the westward along the land - It would seem as this that the males must be leading this journey & will remain at the until they are ready to

led out to sea to avoid the many sunk and coming the sea is shoals and we saw off Cape Beaufort - It was observed when passing North and turned the end of Quay they found alternate flights of Swallows and Martins.

15 Weather fine brisk WS. At work along the North side of the spit almost to the village & the flood continues to break off in pieces with every tide - The ship was moved out to deep water today & the Anchor shipped -

16 Weather fine after a foggy night not cold with an easterly wind pretty strong. A party of Natives came down from the town with an Omiak and went thro the pitches on the spit, they brought with them Knives Axes &c to barter - The wind seems to move all the ice off the shoals with the Currents & the open water near the ship enlarges with the pieces floating in & out of the passage with the tide -

17 - Wind continues with fine but cold weather - We had something like a dozen Natives on board one of whom a young woman who employed in skinning birds and had borrowed a Knife for the purpose - While her back was turned it was missing but no one could give any account of it; And when the usual time of their departure arrived they were forbidden to get into the boat until the Knife was found. An elderly woman who from the thickness of her dress had been called the boatswain, undertook to discover it & having turned the back of her coat inside out & that her face was concealed in the hood she began to shuffle & after a short time directed a man to look at the stern of the ship which he did but could not find it; She then sent him to look among the ropes under the foot-main rigging where he discovered it hanging to one of the belaying pins - The Operator got the credit of having stolen the Knife but the fact seems to be another woman was the thief with Madame Boatswain's knowledge -

18 Weather fine but cold & rather cloudy, wind ESE - The Ice has compelled down on Monday & yesterday and today a new one built a little Eastward under the flow of which will be buried some provisions for any stray people who may come this way and who are able to read the directions

19 Weather fine again - Few natives on board. Visited the town in the evening while the men were employed in burying the provisions - After calling at several tents I went to the Kariji where saw a deal of men were also rather a crowd many questions about the new house & promised to let it remain untouched until our return. 12 in the winter - They say they have five days to prepare for the winter & required of me if I could tell when Bear animals would come down The sea was open as far as I could see for the mist, with small ice floating making to the NE - Some of the men reported that I had heard for before that it goes in that direction in autumn & goes South in the early part of the winter -

20 Weather fine & very warm, getting cloudy in the evening & rainy at eight p.m. - Natives more than usually numerous on the spit from as far as the middle Road to the Westward we had only a few on board - Grey mist early this morning & patches of fog

The Collection was made at DARTFORD.

Gordon & his party to be ready for sea. Got under way at nine with a light breeze at 2 N 2 & steamed 4 miles -

21 Weather thick - steering a compass course Cape Parkin

22 Wind fair in the day - two Northern boats came alongside at noon to see what they had on board & learn the cause of whalers there. Weather now thick waiting for it to clear to run in & wind very light

23 Weather fine made sail Wainright hove out after noon. Person with us to distribute rations of rum being passed among the natives to be given by them to the Rattlesnake if they should see her. A Countess minister came off in the boat side of the opening to the inlet & when Person returned he was closely followed by the boat full of people who were soon on board - Our friend the Likeness the Innuit Jack of Cape Parry was among them & I heard Parry & the crew had got as far as Cape Parry from his enemies at Point Hope - There was a good deal of traffic on board but the prices in tobacco were larger than I expected owing evidently to their knowledge of the trade at the whole during the winter & spring - The crew seem familiar with all on board, lease boys, Parry &c as if they had been with us for a month at least quarters -

30 - Not feeling any special call to keep a sea log I have omitted to note the occurrences on board which from Sunday last until yesterday were only such as usually take place in storms and fogs - The weather became calm yesterday and in the night a Northerly wind sprang up. When we were a little to the North of Cape Dishan & were still going before it towards A Fairway Rock - The incident of meeting a whale ship has given us pure life today - Person & Jago boarded & heard a confused account of a European war in which the English & French had combined with Turkey against Russia & that a combined fleet of forty sail had entered the Black Sea - Another report equally vague countenances the idea of the crews of the Investigator & Enterprize having made their escape from the perils of the ice by some newly discovered Straits & been taken down or reported to have landed by a Hudsons Bay ship -

THE LATE COUP D'ETAT IN FRANCE.

The following are extracts from a pamphlet by M. Granier de Cassagnac on the events of the 2nd of December :—

"The situation was intolerable, and it was necessary to come to some determination. A great number of Conservative members, when departing for their departments, on taking leave of the President of the Republic, conjured him to dissolve the Assembly before their return. At the same period the party known by the name of the Fusion caused overtures to be made to the President, either to aid him in saving society, or to unite with him in endeavouring to preserve order, if it became necessary to effect a *coup d'état*. A few days before the return of the Assembly, certain representatives belonging to the Red and Socialist party sent propositions to the President to lean on them, and to take a Ministry from amongst their ranks. Finally, on the evening of Dec. 1, a proposition of co-operation was made to Louis Napoleon, in the name of the Legitimist leaders. It is evident, that all parties, without exception, judged that the situation was no longer tenable, as all proposed to the President to get out of it; only, all these parties wanted him to depend exclusively on them, and Louis Napoleon would not consent to depend on anything but France. It was immediately after the act of hostility of the questors that the President determined to take his measures for an eventuality evidently very near. Three men were his confidants—M. de St. Arnaud, Minister of War; M. de Morny, representative of the people; and M. de Maupas, Prefect of Police. Louis Napoleon explained to them the design which he had formed to conjure away the danger, and the three promised him their co-operation,—M. de Morny for all political responsibility as Minister of the Interior; General St. Arnaud for the military operations; and M. de Maupas for the Section of the Police. For a fortnight these three men fixed with the President all the details of the immense act, which the 18th Brumaire equalled neither in difficulty, nor in cleverness, nor in grandeur, and the slightest matters connected with it were concerted, prepared, and provided for in every way with such an extraordinary secrecy, that even the nearest friends of the parties had no suspicion of what was going on until the arrival of the final moment, just preceding carrying the plans into operation. The simultaneity of all the measures to be taken was the first condition of success, and the principal measures were four in number—the arrest of such persons as were considered culpable or dangerous; the publication of the official acts; the occupation of the palace of the Assembly; and the distribution of troops on the various points judged necessary. A quarter-past six in the morning was fixed for the hour of execution. It was essential that the plan should not become known by any one of its parts, but that it should strike the public mind by its ensemble. Accordingly, at a quarter-past six the arrests were effected, at half-past 6 the troops were at their posts, and at 7 the degree of dissolution and the proclamations left the Prefecture of Police to cover the walls of Paris. At half-past 6 precisely, M. de Morny took possession of the hotel of the Interior, accompanied by 250 chasseurs de Vincennes, and handed to M. de Thorigny a letter, in which the President thanked him for his good services, and informed him of the decisive act on which he had resolved. The persons who were to be arrested were of two sorts—representatives more or less engaged in a flagrant conspiracy, and the chiefs of the secret societies and commanders of barricades, always ready to obey the orders of the factions. Both of these classes were narrowly watched, and almost guarded *à vue* for a fortnight before by invisible agents, and not one of these agents suspected the object of his mission, each having received a different motive for it. The number of persons to be arrested amounted to 78, of whom 18 were representatives, and 60 chiefs of secret societies and barricades. The 800 sergens-de-ville and the brigades of surety had been consigned at the prefecture of police the night before at 11 o'clock, under pretext of the presence in Paris of the refugees from London. At half-past 3 in the morning, the commissaries of police and officers *de paix* were summoned from their own houses, and at 4 o'clock they all arrived at the prefecture, and were placed in small groups in separate rooms, in order to avoid questions amongst themselves. At 5 o'clock, all the commissaries were called, one by one, into the Prefect's cabinet, and were there informed by him of the intended plan of operations, each receiving at the same time precise orders as to his own mode of proceeding. These men promised, every one to execute, at every risk, the orders given to them, and not one failed in performing what he promised. A great number of carriages, engaged beforehand, were stationed on the quays in the neighbourhood of the prefecture in such a manner as not to excite attention. The arrests had been combined between the Prefect of Police and the Minister of War, so as to precede by a quarter of an hour the arrival of the troops at their different posts. The arrests were to be effected at a quarter past 6, and the agents had orders to be at the doors of the persons designated at five minutes past 6. Everything was carried into effect with a marvellous punctuality, and no arrest occupied more than 20 minutes."

M. de Cassagnac gives the following account of the arrest of General de Lamoricière :—

"When the Commissary of Police, Blanchet, went to the house occupied by General de Lamoricière, Rue Las Cases, 11, the *concierge* refused to give any light, and to indicate the apartment of the General. The Commissary of Police rang the bell of the apartment on the first floor. A domestic appeared and suddenly closed the door. He returned, however, with a lamp in his hand, and, perceiving the scarf of the commissary, suddenly extinguished the light, and ran down a back staircase, crying, 'Thieves!' He was arrested by the sergens de ville, who were placed in the street before the house. He then became enraged, and led the Commissary to the chamber of his master. At first the General did not say a word. Then he cast his eyes on the sum which had been placed there. The man having replied that it was in order that the General might [illegible]

THE MURDER IN SOMERSETSHIRE.

The particulars of the horrible murder committed upon the person of the unfortunate man George Bush, whose throat was shockingly cut on his way from Priston to Timsbury, on the night of the 1st December, have already appeared in the DISPATCH.

We are sorry to say that we very much fear the perpetrator of the shocking transaction will escape justice, the whole affair being, notwithstanding the efforts of the Bath police, and the inquiries of Mr. Thornton, a detective officer from London, and who is still located in the district, enshrouded in impenetrable mystery.

The proceedings already taken may be briefly stated as follows:—The woman with whom the deceased lodged, together with her daughter, her son-in-law, and another man, were the parties first suspected by the police, and they were accordingly apprehended, and underwent several long examinations before the Magistrates. From the evidence produced, and their own prevarications when accounting for their time on the night of the murder, a pretty strong circumstantial case was made out against them. Notwithstanding their apparent guilt, however, the police, in the course of their investigations, became convinced that they were not the murderers; and James Evans, a butcher, living at Farmborough, and who was drinking with the deceased at Priston on the evening of the murder, was taken into custody. The other prisoners were, at the next examination, discharged, and the police then succeeded in adding such evidence as made out a very suspicious-looking case against Evans. According to the testimony of the witnesses, he was drinking, in company with the deceased, Bush, on the evening of the murder at the Ring of Bells, at Priston, and upon Bush leaving without paying for his beer, Evans became exasperated, and made use of several threats towards him. He immediately afterwards left the house, and was away some time. A person who had been drinking with them went outside, when he saw Evans come from the direction of the corner of the lane leading to the field where the body was found, and he then appeared anxious to go home, notwithstanding that his brother-in-law, who lived in the next house to him at Farmborough, was still drinking at the Ring of Bells. He was ultimately, however, persuaded to go in and have some more beer, but he looked ill, and was very fidgetty and desirous of getting home. Several other suspicious circumstances were adduced against the prisoner, who was remanded for further inquiries. On Wednesday Evans was again brought up before county Magistrates for the Bath division of Somerset, but, notwithstanding the efforts of the police, Mr. Hughes (chief of the Bath force) stated that neither himself nor Mr. Thornton was prepared with further evidence against the prisoner. The leggings belonging to the prisoner, and upon which blood was found, have been, we understand, submitted to Professor Taylor, of London, and to Mr. Herapath, of Bristol, for analyzation; but their investigation did not carry the case any further against the prisoner. The Magistrates having expressed their desire to have the Court cleared, Mr. Slack (solicitor for the prisoner) said he gathered from the course adopted by the Magistrates at the last examination, that they would to-day, if no further evidence was adduced, discharge and not commit the prisoner. He hoped, however, that the Bench would either allow him to call witnesses (with whom he was prepared) to prove that it was impossible the prisoner could have committed the shocking murder during his absence from the Ring of Bells, or that the Magistrates would intimate to him and to the public that he left the bar without that stigma which must otherwise be attached to a man once charged with murder. The room having been cleared, the public, after a brief consultation by the Magistrates, were again admitted, when the prisoner was told that the Magistrates had resolved to discharge him, but that he would be liable to be re-apprehended at any moment, should further evidence be adduced against him.

DARING OUTRAGE AND ATTEMPTED ROBBERY.—On Monday evening, a ferocious attempt was made by two young ruffians to rob a little chandler's shop, in Magdalen-street, Colchester, kept by an aged woman named Inman. On the afternoon in question, one of the party went to the shop under a pretence of selling some steel pens, and between 5 and 6 o'clock in the evening repeated his visit, but in a much stealthier manner. Whilst sitting at tea in her back room, Mrs. Inman heard the latch of the shop door gently lifted up, and on going into the shop the lad before alluded to presented himself to her without hat or shoes, and begged for some coppers to get a night's lodging: his request not being complied with, he immediately left the shop, and on Mrs. Inman going behind the counter, she discovered a stout lad crouched beneath it. Being greatly alarmed, the poor old lady shouted out "Murder" several times, when the ruffian arose from his lurking place, and in a very savage manner pinioned her with one hand, whilst he placed his other hand over her mouth for a minute, and completely stopped her breath. Still retaining his hold of the aged woman, the ruffian reached the latch with one hand, and making use of some dreadful oaths, he darted into the street, where he was joined by his companion, who was guarding the door, and they decamped together, and have not since been heard of. On Saturday evening some thieves entered the house of a pieman, named Smith, in Magdalen-street, and stole about 2s. worth of coppers from a till behind the counter; it is supposed, however, that they were disturbed in

SUSPICIOUS CASE.—MYSTERIOUS DEATH AT DARTFORD.

The excitement occasioned by the late awful explosion in the above town has no sooner subsided, before it is again aroused by the discovery of the body of a fine young man, with his neck broken, lying in a deep cutting of the railway, about half a mile from the Dartford station, about forty yards from a bridge called Fulwich-bridge, which crosses the railway in the same parish. The name of the deceased is Alexander Reed, of Whitby, a sailor belonging to a collier called the "Lavina," of Stockton, now lying in Long Reach. The result of numerous inquiries enables us to give the following facts:—He was in company with, and last seen by, a fellow shipmate, whose name is John Smith, belonging to the same ship, on Saturday night last, about a quarter before 12 o'clock. He states, they had left their ship, and came ashore that evening. They called at the "Eleven Cricketers" at Dartford, on Saturday night, just before twelve, in company with a girl of the town, whom they treated, and afterwards called for a half pint of rum each, which the landlord, at their request, put into two ginger-beer bottles, in order to take it away with them. They then, all three, left together, when, as they were leaving the house, another girl of the town (who has since absconded and cannot be heard of, although every search has been made) accosted the deceased, and after holding a few minutes' conversation, the two parties separated, the deceased going one way, with the girl who had just come up to him, and Smith, with the girl they had been already in company with. His shipmate states that he saw nor heard nothing more of him till 8 o'clock next morning, when he heard he was dead. He had been looking about for him all night, in order that they might join their ship together. Smith parted with the girl he was with about 1 o'clock. The girl the deceased was with (who had been in the town about a fortnight, and was lodging at a lodging-house in the Bull and George-yard, in the High-street), it appears, met a young man of the name of Nettlingham of Dartford, who was returning from the club about half-past 12 o'clock on the Sunday morning, in Avery-street, which leads down to the railway, and also to the bridge before mentioned. She told him that a young man whom she had just been with had fallen down a cutting near Fulwich-bridge, and she was afraid he was killed, and asked Nettlingham to go and see about him. He said he would if she would accompany him, which she at first refused to do, but afterwards consented. She told Nettlingham where she was lodging. They then proceeded to the bottom of the street which the railway intersects, and proceeded along the line of railway to the spot in question, where they found the body of the unfortunate deceased, apparently dead, lying at the foot of the cutting. Nettlingham then proceeded further along the railway to the lodge of the railway gatekeeper for assistance, which was the crossing to Cotton-farm. The girl wanted to accompany him, but he told her that she had better stay where she was, as he would be back in a few minutes. Having called the gatekeeper up, they proceeded back to where the body was, but found the woman was gone. They then went on into Dartford to give information to police-constables Lillywhite and Hickey, who were on night duty in the town. The police immediately went for medical assistance (Mr. Fisher's assistant), and afterwards the five all went together in company to the spot where the body was lying. On coming up to the deceased, they found him lying on the left side, his face turned partially on the ground, with his left arm bent under him, blood oozing from the nostrils, and his neck broken, and, of course, life quite extinct. On the medical man stating that he was dead, the police proceeded at once to search him, when they found upon him the ginger-beer bottle containing the rum (or a portion of it), 2s. 6d. in silver, and 8d. in copper, and found that it was not disordered in the least. After which they proceeded to remove the body to the union house. The police then went to the lodging-house where the girl stated to Nettlingham she was living, and knocked up the landlord and made inquiries for her, but they found she had not been in. This was about 3 o'clock in the morning. They have subsequently made every search for her, but she is not to be found in Dartford. The body was taken to the union house to await the Coroner's Inquest; in the interim orders were given to make every search for the woman he was last in company with. The case is involved in mystery, from the fact of the woman absconding, as that circumstance casts a look of grave suspicion upon the matter. Whether they had quarrelled, and he had been thrown down the embankment, or whether it was the result of accident, remains yet to be shown. Smith seems much cut up at the melancholy death of his shipmate; to use his own phrase, he says, "It has shook all the wind out of him." He had sailed with the deceased some years, and says he was a good shipmate.

ROBBERY AND RECOVERY OF STOLEN PROPERTY.—On Friday last, Corporal Pool, at present engaged in recruiting at Dumfries, was accosted by a stranger, who, after some conversation, produced a Bank of England note for £100, which he requested Pool to take to a bank and get changed for him. The soldier agreed to do so, but thinking the affair rather suspicious, he took the note to the procurator fiscal in place of a banking house. It was at first supposed that the note was forged, and that the fellow had intended to make Pool his catspaw in that way. On reference to a bank agent, however, the note was declared to be genuine, and the first holder was sent for and examined, when he stated that he had received the money for some horses which he had sold in Kendal. The man was then dismissed, but, as a matter of precaution, the note was retained

...Dispatch last week we briefly reported ... Mr. Lewis R. Rudolf, commander, while on ... Passage. We have since received the details, ... that the wreck, which was of the most ap... on the Caribou Island, near Point de ... of seventeen of her unfortunate crew. The ... about the 12th ult., but in consequence of ... with the crew, she was detained until the ... being procured, she set sail with a ... the westward, which continued with ... to the Gulf. On the evening of the 21st ... served bearing N.N.E. ten miles distant, ... Chat was sighted, distance ten miles, S.S.E. ... and gradually increased, and on the even... violent gale. The sea was running very ... difficulties of the crew, the weather was ... very full of snow. Several poor fellows were ... ill, but the gale, having increased to a per... snow, hail, and sleet becoming thicker, they, ... were compelled to abandon the task. The ... drew the ship on her broadside, and the waves ... her, the crew suffered severely from the ... the night advanced, their sufferings became ... increased in violence, and, for several hours, ... while, with the sea breaking over her. About ... attempt was made to wear her. In doing ... was rendered unmanageable, and, ere the ... a heavy sea struck the vessel, and hurled ... order was then given to cut away the gop... which washed overboard. The master and ... sought refuge in the main rigging were car... dashed over the vessel. The master was ... the poop, and succeeded in regaining the ... was afterwards seen of the five men, who ... this period the ship had struck heavily. ... themselves to the fore and main rigging, ... to the mizen-mast. Some ten minutes ... the mainmast was carried away close to the ... all the mizen-topmast, foretopmast, and ... poor creatures who had secured themselves ... overboard, and as quickly perished. No ... preserve them. Daylight disclosed the ... decks had been completely swept, bul... bolts, &c., being all gone. The master, ... had perished in the rigging in the course ... any of the crew, but the sea somewhat ... to get to the poop, whom he observed a ... and the two mates near him. They ... the lee side of the mizzenmast, and at ... gallant forecastle, and discovered there ... There they remained for two or three ... while the sea again began to heat over the ... themselves to a more safe position outside ... to break up. Her bottom was knocked ... away, with portion of the poop, &c. ... being washed up. The preservation of the ... were clinging to the wreck, then became ... with some of the natives (Indians) of the ... observed the poor creatures, made two ... other signals for them to leave. They ... making a desperate effort to reach the ... exhausted, they jumped into the sea, and ... wards the beach. The surf carried them ... now prepared to meet them, they were all ... However, one of the men and a boy nearly ... but for the aid of the natives they would ... All were then treated in the most friendly ... manner furnishing them with dry clothes, ... food as they had. On the following day it ... that 12 of the unfortunate creatures who had ... some three or four miles from the ... with the remainder of the crew and ... to the spot, and digging a large grave, ... Nothing, however, was seen of the ... and the gale to have been one of the most ... ever there for some time. The sea, it ... over the tower of the lighthouse at Cape ... taken off the island by a schooner which ... of wrecks, and were conveyed by her to ... a new vessel. The following are ... :—John Smith, George Percy, ... John M'Scilly, Richard Wilmot, ... William Patteson, Edward Bailey ... Robert Thackard, Thomas Lockland, ... Neal, carpenter; James Sweeton ... steward. Survivors:—Lewis E. ... chief-mate; Heron, second mate; John ... Crawford, seaman; and Charles Williams, ...

...—A very interesting return to an ... has been made by the manage... it an abstract of all collisions, ac... and the number of lives lost in ... January 1847, till the last day of ...

POST-OFFICE DIRECTORY.

Mr. Editor,—In your paper of the 21st inst. appeared an advertisement purporting to be a review of the "Post-office Directory," for 1852, and pointing out, under the head of "Deaths," as an error that the name of Bristow, 27, Bush-lane, "dead many years," is retained in that work. Our firm is well-known as "Bristow, Edmonds, and Co." although it is altered to "G. Edmonds and Co.," and it is at our request that the name of Bristow is still retained in the Directory; it would be an error were it not retained, as many of our correspondents address us at this time, "Bristow Edmonds, and Co." If you will correct the matter in your next number you will greatly oblige

27, Bush-lane, City.—23rd Dec., 1851. EDMONDS AND Co.

Mr. Editor,—We have seen an advertisement in your paper, dated the 21st inst., reflecting on the "Post-office Directory," and pointing out many inaccuracies. Under the head of "Deaths" is inserted "May, John, 64, Aldermanbury, died 12th June, 1851." We are the successors of the late John May, and not only do we consider the above entry as no error, but we believe the retention of it, for a short time at least, to be necessary, as a means to ensure the due delivery to us of letters so directed, and to the possession of which we are entitled. If you will allow this the same publicity you gave the advertisement above referred to, you will much oblige—

64, Aldermanbury. DENT AND STEPHENS.

Mr. Editor,—I saw an advertisement in your newspaper of the 21st inst., in which the writer says the proprietors of the "Post office Directory" have made a mistake by keeping in their book the name of John Barton, who died in 1848. The business of my late husband, John Barton, who died October, 1849, is still carried on by myself, and many of my letters come directed to the old name. I do not wish any alteration made at all, and if the name had been taken out of the Post-office Directory it would have injured me in my business considerably. Oblige me by having this put to rights in your newspaper as soon as you can. ELIZA BARTON.

24, Trinity Lane. December 23, 1851.

Mr. Editor,—In your paper of the 21st instant, in an advertisement headed "A Review of the Post-office London Directory," it is stated that the "Hope Life Insurance Company, 44, Lincoln's Inn-fields, has been extinct four years."

The Company is not extinct, and the statement that it is so, is calculated to be injurious to our interests. I therefore trust that you will at once insert a contradiction.

YARBOROUGH AND WILKINSON,
Secretaries and Solicitors to the said Company.

Mr. Editor,—Perceiving in your paper of the 21st instant, in an advertisement headed "Extract from a Review of the Post-office London Directory for 1852," that it is stated that Mr. David T. Alston, of the above address, died September, 1850, I beg to say that this statement is totally incorrect, and I shall, therefore, feel obliged by your correcting the error as soon as possible. D. THOMAS ALSTON.

15, Savage-gardens, Trinity-square, Dec. 24th, 1851.

Coal Mine Explosions.—If the care of human life is one of the chief tests of a good Government, we do not see how this country is to escape the charge of serious misrule in respect of its mining population. The accidents from colliery explosions are so frequent, so universal, and attended with such a terrible fatality, that they constitute an element of destruction scarcely less permanent or formidable than disease itself. We are much inclined to think that the number of bodies at this moment lying dead and awaiting the Inquest of the Coroner exceeds that of all the victims to railway travelling since locomotives have been brought into use. Fifty corpses in one place, and thirteen in another, are now stretched on their biers, and the Coroner, in addressing the Jury on the spot, reverted to three recent accidents in the same neighbourhood, which, together, had cost some 200 lives. We very much question whether more were destroyed in the same period by the small-pox or the cholera. The causes, remote and immediate, of such casualties have been investigated and explained by scientific inquirers. It is known that certain gases are generated, under certain conditions, in the pits, that such gases are inflammable, and that when they are brought in contact with fire they will scatter ruin and destruction around. Precautions, therefore, have been taken or recommended against all these liabilities. In large pits there is a "fire trier," or underground steward, whose charge consists in examining the actual state of the subterranean atmosphere; and there is another steward at the top of the pit, whose duty it is to prevent the descent of any man until the fire trier shall have made a satisfactory report. When we add to such considerations as these, the fact that lamps are procurable which yield all necessary light, while preventing any contact between the air and the flame, we shall readily acknowledge that colliery accidents must be so far preventible as to justify strict inquiry whenever they occur. When a boiler bursts, or a train goes off the line, there survive in most cases the materials for approximately determin-

IRELAND.

Electric Telegraph Between Dublin and Holyhead.—We have great pleasure in communicating to the public mind the important intelligence—not yet divulged through any other channel—that the same Company who have executed the submarine telegraph between the French and English shores have actually submitted to the Government a proposal, by which they guarantee the completion, within a very limited period, of a submarine telegraph, upon precisely the same principle and construction, between Kingstown and Holyhead. The sole condition required by the Company is, that Government will pay them for the exclusive use of two wires which they propose placing at their disposal a yearly sum of £1,000!—*Dublin Warder*.

Ribbonism.—The evil effects of Ribbonism, in a social point of view, are beginning to develope themselves in the north. Several English gentlemen, who had purchased property in Ulster, on the supposition that the province was comparatively free from the outrage and intimidation system, which has worked so disastrously in the south, and who had resolved on settling on their estates, have resolved on abandoning the idea. Amongst the most prominent of them is a Mr. Bates, an English gentleman, of large means, who recently purchased Lord Blaney's estate, and who had already commenced a series of improvements, including an extensive system of thorough draining, which would have given constant employment to a large number of people. It appears, however, from a statement in the *Evening Packet*, that Mr. Bates will not reside on his Irish estate, and it is very likely will endeavour to get rid of his bargain :—

"Castleblaney, Dec. 18.—A change has come over future prospects here—a change sudden and unlooked for. The fearful tragedy so recently enacted in this locality has brought in its train evil consequences to many. The purchase of the Castleblaney estate by Mr. Bates was not entirely completed, and having yet the power to retire without any responsibility, he has, in my estimation as well as his own, wisely acted on it. He will not come over to Ireland. He will not continue the improvements he had already commenced. Even were he obliged to pay the entire purchase-money he never would live in a neighbourhood where the very sound of his name, so like that of poor Bateson, might prove his death warrant. That he has decided prudently, an illustration which I now furnish will prove. A gentleman, a friend of Lord Blaney's, who recently came to this locality, was waited on a few days since by the district stipendiary Magistrate, who said, "from what I have heard I think it my duty to recommend you not unnecessarily to expose yourself to a fate like that of poor Mr. Bateson." This gentleman, it appears, had "been out coursing a day or two previous to this visit, and his companion, a deservedly respected resident here, received a friendly warning not to be found in the same company again, which warning coming to the Magistrate's ears, led to the interview I have narrated. It is not a little curious that the party who got this very significant hint is the same who was similarly cautioned about twelve months since not to go out shooting with poor Mr. Bateson, he being even then a marked man. They took the stranger for the new agent."

Incendiary Fires in Down.—The *Downpatrick Record* announces the occurrence of no less than three incendiary fires, which took place in this county during the last few days. The first, a house, the property of Capt. Browne, of Janeville, burned on Friday night; the second, a mill and some office-houses, at Greyabbey, the property of Mr. Hugh Montgomery; and the third, a house in the neighbourhood of Killinchy. All, we regret to say, turn out to be agrarian outrages. When is this fiendish wickedness to cease?

Murder in Tipperary.—A poor man of the name of Kennedy, who resided at Mullinahone, received a beating on his return home on Tuesday night last, from the effects of which he died on the following morning. This awful deed was perpetrated at Kiltinan, in this county. The miscreants remain as yet undiscovered.

Fiery Steeds.—A man of the name of Murray, who lives near Creybilly, had two horses, last week, which were suffering from mange, a dangerous disease, and one not easily removed. Murray was advised by some veterinary surgeon to wash his horses with spirits of turpentine, and then anoint them liberally with coal tar. The horses were accordingly duly washed with the one and covered with the other. These substances, as many people are aware, generate gas, which ignites the moment it comes in contact with fire. Murray came to his stable with a lighted candle, to see in what state his horses were, which he had no sooner entered than the gas exploded, carrying away part of the floor and roof of the stable, and at the same time setting both horses on fire. The horses being loose, one of them ran out at the door, and galloped across the country until the fire was extinguished and its strength exhausted; the other, in attempting to follow it, ran with such violence against the lintel as to dash his brains out. Murray, imagining some fiery spirit from another world was at work, called for help, but it came not until his horse had been killed, his stable destroyed, and himself nearly frightened to death.—*Coleraine Chronicle*.

Melancholy Accident in Sligo.—A melancholy catastrophe happened at the steamer's wharf, Dromahair, on the night of Saturday. A man named Michael Gallagher, the steersman of the Lady of the Lake steamer, and his wife, having taken some spirits, a dispute, it is supposed, arose between them, when the latter threw herself from the side of the vessel, into the river, upon which the husband leaped after her with the intention of saving her life, and both were drowned. Gallagher was a quiet steady man.—*Sligo Champion*.

Liberty, Equality, Fraternity, and Musketry.—On Friday at noon, the embargo on the cabs was removed—although that on the omnibuses continued; and circulation for foot pas-

THE ARMY.

Orders have been received by the depôt of the 67th regiment, stationed in the Isle of Wight, to hold themselves in readiness to proceed on the 1st of January, to Dover, to relieve the 1st battalion of Rifles, ordered to the Cape of Good Hope. The depôt of the 67th comprises 12 officers, 440 rank and file, with about 100 women and children.

In addition to the Rifle Brigade, now under orders for the Cape of Good Hope, it is said that the 85th Foot will also be sent. At present there are, exclusive of the local force, eight regiments of the line and one of Lancers in that colony, and the 43rd was shortly expected. The Cape Corps will, in all probability, be converted into a white regiment. Rumour adds, that Lord Harris will shortly proceed to the Cape, to supersede Sir Harry Smith in the civil government. The choice of such a man as Lord Harris would, it is believed, be popular in the colony.

NAVAL AFFAIRS.

It is said that some reductions are to be made in the forthcoming naval estimates to meet the requirements of the economists. Four of the master shipwrights of the dockyards, who are now verging on 70 years of age, are to retire from the service on superannuations. Their places are to be filled by four assistant master shipwrights, whose vacancies are not to be filled up.

The Fury, steam-sloop, Commander Edward Tatham, at Woolwich, was taken out of the basin on Saturday. She will proceed, as soon as possible, to the Mediterranean station. Small vessels, like the Fury, get manned generally within a few days after hoisting the pendant; but, although the Fury has been in commission since the 5th December, 90 men only, including officers, marines, seamen, and boys, are on her books. Commander Tatham finds it not only difficult to obtain men, but officers. The vessel is short of her complement by half a dozen officers and 69 seamen.

The Hotspur, 12, gunnery-ship, at Davenport, is to have a complement of 266 officers and men. These men, together with Captain R. S. Hewlett, are to be borne on the books of the Excellent, at Portsmouth.

The Megæra, iron screw-ship, Master Commander Burton, will embark the first battalion of the Rifles, for service, at the Cape, on the 29th instant.

The Prince Albert, 120, now on the stocks at Woolwich Dockyard, but nearly completed, is to be converted into a screw-ship. Fortunately, the Prince Albert has capacity enough to be so converted at very little cost, but that is not the case with many of the line-of-battle ships being built at the present moment. It is quite clear, however, that no man-of-war should be launched without being fitted with screw machinery.

Notice is given by Messrs. Stilwell and Co. to the officers and crew of her Majesty's ship Tortoise and Snap that their proportions of bounties for the Tentador seized on 19th August by the Rapid and the Dart in company with the Snap, the Tortoise sharing in her tender's proportions, will be paid on 7th January, 1852, at 22, Arundel-street, Strand. The list will be recalled at the same place, on every Wednesday and Thursday for the three following months:—First class, £19 3s. 9d.; third, £1 19s. 5d.; fourth, 19s. 9d.; fifth, 17s. 9d.; sixth, 11s. 10d.; seventh, 9s. 11d.; eighth, 7s. 11d.; ninth, 5s. 11d.; tenth, 3s. 11d.; eleventh, 3s.; twelfth, 2s.; thirteenth, 1s. 6d.

Appointments.—Masters—A. M. P. Mackay, 1825, to the Nereus, 42, store-ship, at Valparaiso; J. Tonkin, 1832, to the Waterloo, 120, flag-ship at Sheerness.

Assistant Surgeon—R. Evans, 1851, to the Victory, flag-ship, at Portsmouth.

Clerks—H. Gray, to the London, 90, at Sheerness; W. G. A. Eversfield, 1846, to the Excellent, gunnery ship, at Portsmouth.

Second Master—T. C. Tilly, 1851, to the Britannia, 120, at Portsmouth.

Chief Engineer—Charles Pemberton, to the Retribution, steam frigate, at Portsmouth.

Assistant Engineer—C. Renwick, to the Birkenhead, steam-frigate, at Portsmouth.

Midshipman—Edward Hawes, to the Impregnable, flag ship, at Devonport.

Naval Cadet—F. W. Egerton, to the Britannia.

The St. Vincent, 110, was undocked on Wednesday morning, at Portsmouth, and taken alongside the basin shears, to receive two heavy pivot guns, which she is to carry on her quarter-deck. She has no poop.

The Neptune, 120, is being rigged by her crew alongside the dockyard jetty. She is to have her established lower masts and bowsprit, but not jury topmasts and yards.

Sir Baldwin Walker, the Surveyor of the Navy, arrived at Portsmouth, on Tuesday evening, and on Wednesday morning, paid an official visit to the Dockyard, and inspected the Britannia, the Simoom and the St. Vincent. He left for town in the evening.

Lieutenant the Hon. P. F. Pellew, of the royal yacht, Victoria and Albert, is lying very ill at Totterdale's Hotel, Portsea.

The Greatest Humbug in France.—The *Times* gives a very circumstantial account of a rather interesting correspondence of a semi-official character, which is said to have taken place between a friend of Louis Napoleon, and some person connected with the English embassy at Paris, for the purpose of ascertaining what the President's intentions are, before Parlia-