

**Michael James McPhaden**

NOAA/Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory  
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 Seattle, Washington 98115  
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**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

2007–present	Director, Global Tropical Moored Buoy Array (GT MBA) Project Office Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory, Seattle, Washington
1992–2007	Director, Tropical Atmosphere Ocean (TAO) Array Project Office Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory, Seattle, Washington
1998–present	Senior Scientist, Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory, Seattle, Washington
1993–present	Affiliate Professor, School of Oceanography, University of Washington
1992–1998	Supervisory Oceanographer GM-15, Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory, Seattle, Washington
1991–1992	Oceanographer, GS-15, Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory, Seattle, Washington
1990–present	Senior Fellow, Cooperative Institute for Climate, Ocean, and Ecosystem Studies (formerly Joint Institute for the Study of the Atmosphere and Ocean), University of Washington
1990–1993	Affiliate Associate Professor, School of Oceanography, University of Washington
1988–1990	Affiliate Assistant Professor, School of Oceanography, University of Washington
1987–present	Senior Fellow, Cooperative Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Research (formerly Joint Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Research), University of Hawaii
1986–1991	Oceanographer GS-14, Pacific Marine Environmental Laboratory, Seattle, Washington
1984–1986	Research Assistant Professor, School of Oceanography, University of Washington
1982–1984	Visiting Research Scientist, Joint Institute for the Study of the Atmosphere and Ocean, University of Washington
1980–1982	Research Scientist, Oceanography Section, National Center for Atmospheric Research

**EDUCATION**

1980	Scripps Institution of Oceanography, Ph.D., Physical Oceanography: Dissertation title: “Models of the Equatorial Ocean Circulation”
1973	State University of New York at Buffalo, B.S., Physics, magna cum laude

**HONORS, AWARDS and CITATIONS**

Top 100 World's Best Earth Science Scientists List (Research.com), 2023  
 Listed in Web of Science as Highly Cited Researcher in Cross-Field (Interdisciplinary) Science, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023  
 AGU College of Fellows Distinguished Lecturer, 2021-2023  
 Listed in Reuters Hot List of Most Influential Climate Scientists, 2021  
 Editors' Citation for Excellence in Refereeing, *Journal of Geophysical Research-Oceans*, 1995,  
 2016 Sverdrup Gold Medal, American Meteorological Society, 2016  
 Fellow, American Geophysical Union, 2014  
 Priestley Lecture, Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, Australia, 2012  
 President, American Geophysical Union, 2010 - 2012  
 Fridtjof Nansen Medal, European Geosciences Union, 2010  
 Nobel Peace Prize (shared) for contributions to Assessments of the Intergovernmental Panel on  
 Climate Change, 2007  
 Fellow, American Meteorological Society, 2007

Guest Professor, Ocean University of China, 2006 Fellow, the Oceanography Society, 2005  
Scientific American “Science & Technology Web Awards” for El Niño Theme Page, 2005  
Presidential Rank Award for Meritorious Federal Service, 2004  
Listed in Web of Science as Highly Cited Researcher in Geosciences, 2004  
Grace Hopper Government Technology Award (“Gracie Award”) for TAO Project Leadership in the  
Innovative Application of Information Technology, 2003  
American Geophysical Union, Frontiers of Geophysics Lecturer, 2002 Western Pacific  
Geophysics Meeting  
American Meteorological Society, Walter Orr Roberts Lecturer, 2002  
American Meteorological Society, Special Award for Completing and Maintaining the TAO Array, 1999  
Public Service Award, Federal Executive Board, Seattle, 1999  
American Geophysical Union, Sverdrup Lecturer, Fall 1998 Meeting  
Department of Commerce, Gold Medal, 1997  
NOAA/OAR Outstanding Publication Award, 1999, 2000, 2002, 2004  
NOAA/PMEL Outstanding Publication Award, 1989–1993, 1995, 1997, 1998, 2007  
Phi Beta Kappa

### **PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES**

The Oceanography Society, 1988–present  
American Geophysical Union, 1979–present  
The American Meteorological Society, 1978–present  
The European Geosciences Union, 2005–present  
Marine Technology Society/IEEE, 1990

### **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE ACTIVITIES**

Member, AGU Legacy Committee, 2021–present  
Member, Program Advisory Group for the UK-US Changing North Atlantic Program, 2021–present.  
Member, Scientific Organizing Committee, WCRP-CLIVAR Workshop on Climate Interactions Among the  
Tropical Basins, 2021  
Co-convenor, AGU Fall Meeting Special Session on ENSO in a Changing Climate, 2020  
Member, International CLIVAR ENSO Conceptual Models Focus Group, 2020–present  
Session co-chair, International Indian Ocean Science Conference (IIOSC-2020), Goa, India, 2020  
Member, International CLIVAR Tropical Basin Interaction Research Focus Group, 2019–present  
Member, The Oceanography Society Honors Nomination Committee, 2019–2021  
Member, National Research Council Postdoc Mentoring Guide Review Committee, 2019–2020  
Co-convenor, ENSO Science Symposium, Hobart, Australia, January 2019  
Guest Editor, Ocean Dynamics (50<sup>th</sup> anniversary Liege Colloquium edition), 2018  
Co-convenor, Second workshop on the Korea-US Indian Ocean Scientific (KUDOS) Research Program,  
San Diego, CA, 2018  
Chair, Oceanographic Research Awards Committee, American Meteorological Society, 2019  
Member, Awards Oversight Committee, American Meteorological Society, 2019  
Member, Oceanographic Research Awards Committee, American Meteorological Society, 2017–2018  
Member, Suomi Technology Medal Award Committee, American Meteorological Society, 2018–2019  
Co-chair, Scientific Organizing Committee, Fourth International ENSO Conference,  
Guayaquil, Ecuador, 2018  
Member, International review committee for the Tropical Atlantic Observing System, 2017–2018.  
Member, Advisory Committee, Centre for Southern Hemisphere Ocean Research (CSHOR),  
Hobart, Australia, 2017–2022  
Co-convenor, First workshop on the Korea-US Indian Ocean Scientific (KUDOS) Research Program,  
Seoul, South Korea, 2017  
Member, Oceanographic Research Awards Committee, American Meteorological Society, 2017–2018  
Member, The Oceanography Society Fellows Evaluation Committee, 2017–2019

Member, US IIOE-2 Scientific Steering Committee, 2016 - present  
 Member, AGU Bowie Medal Committee, 2015-2018  
 Vice-Chair, AGU Development Board, 2015-2019  
 Chair, AGU Ethics Committee, 2015-2019  
 Member, Committee on Researcher Involvement in the AMS, 2015-2017  
 Member, International CLIVAR ENSO Diversity Task Team, 2015-2018  
 Convenor, AMS Annual Meeting Special Session on ENSO, Tropical Ocean-Atmosphere Interactions, and  
 Global Climatic Impacts: 20 Years after TOGA, 2015  
 Member, RAPID-AMOC Program Advisory Committee, 2014-2019  
 Member, Indian Ocean GOOS (IOGOOS) Steering Committee, 2014-2019  
 Member, Scientific Organizing Committee, Third International ENSO Conference,  
 Guayaquil, Ecuador, 2014  
 Convenor, AGU Fall Meeting Special Session on the 30th Anniversary of the 1982-1983 El Niño  
 Chairman, Scientific Organizing Committee, Tropical Atlantic Climate Variability Conference,  
 Venice, Italy, 2013  
 President, American Geophysical Union, 2010 - 2012 (President-elect 2008 - 2010;  
 Past President 2012-2014)  
 Member, Review Committee, University of Maryland Department of Atmospheric and  
 Oceanic Science, 2011  
 Member, IUGG Nominations Committee, 2010-2011  
 Member, International Scientific Advisory Committee, Centro Internacional para la Investigacion del  
 Fenomeno de El Niño (CIIFEN), 2010-present  
 Member, National Academy of Science Advisory Panel on National Security Implications of Climate  
 Change for U.S. Naval Forces, 2009-2011  
 Member, MIT/WHOI Joint Program Review Committee, 2009  
 Member, RAPID-WATCH Program Advisory Committee, 2008-2014  
 Contributing author, IPCC Fourth Assessment Report, 2007  
 Convener, IUGG Symposium on Interannual to Interdecadal Climate Variability, 2007  
 Member, RAPID (Rapid Climate Change) Review Committee, February 2007  
 Member, Review Committee, Cooperative Institute for Climate and Ocean Research (CICOR), June 2005  
 President, Ocean Sciences Section, American Geophysical Union, 2002–2004  
 Member, Executive Committee, AGU Ocean Sciences Section, 2000–2008  
 Member, IOC/WMO Joint Commission on Oceanography and Marine Meteorology, observations  
 Coordination Group, 2001–present  
 Member, International CLIVAR Global Synthesis and Observations Panel, 2004–2015  
 Member, International CLIVAR Indian Ocean Panel, 2003–present  
 Member, International CLIVAR Pacific Ocean Panel, 2001–present  
 Chairman, Tropical Moored Buoy Implementation Panel, 2001–present  
 Member, International CLIVAR/OOPC OceanSITES Working Group, 2000–present  
 Editorial Board, Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society, 2001–present  
 Member, PIRATA Steering Group, 1995–present  
 Member, International CLIVAR Ocean Observations Panel, 2000–2003  
 Member, OCEANOBS99 Conference Steering Committee, 1999  
 Member, AMS Committee on the Interaction of the Sea and the Atmosphere, 1999–2002  
 Member, O-CLIVAR Steering Group, 1996–1997  
 Member, Nominations Committee, The Oceanography Society, 1994–1996  
 Chairman, Pan American Climate Studies Subcommittee on Observations, 1994 –1996  
 Member, Organizing Committee, Final TOGA Conference, 1994–1995  
 Chairman, TAO Implementation Panel, 1992–2001  
 Member, Ocean Observing System Development Panel, 1992–1994  
 Member, International TOGA Scientific Steering Group, 1992–1994  
 Member, National Academy of Science Advisory Panel on Near-term Development of Operational Ocean  
 Observations, 1991 – 1993

Member, WCRP Pacific Panel, 1990 – 1994  
 Member, International TOGA Scientific Steering Group Ad Hoc Committee on Moored Current Measurements, 1989  
 Member, WOCE Moored Measurements Implementation Panel, 1988 – 1991  
 Member, EPOCS Council, 1987 – 1994  
 Convener, The ENSO Event of 1986 – 1987 Fall AGU, San Francisco, 1987  
 Member, US/PRC bilateral air-sea interaction planning committee, 1986 – 1992  
 Member, WOCE Committee on Surface Layer Observations, 1986 – 1988  
 Convener, Equatorial Undercurrent Centennial Conference, Fall AGU, San Francisco, 1986  
 Co-Convener, Second International TOGA Workshop on Thermal Sampling, Hobart, Australia, November 1986  
 Convener, TOGA Thermal Data Center Workshop, Monterey, California, July 1985  
 Consultant, CCCO Pacific, Atlantic, and Indian Ocean Panels, 1984 – 1990  
 Co-Chairman, Pacific Subsurface Thermal Field Monitoring Steering Group 1984 – 1987  
 Member, U.S. Delegation to India, Indo-U.S. bilateral on monsoon variability, Bangalore, India, 1984  
 Co-Convener, Pacific Subsurface Thermal Field Monitoring Workshop, Seattle, 1984  
 Member, TOGA Pacific Drafting Workshop, Miami, 1983  
 Convener, Special Ocean/Atmospheric Sciences session on El Niño 1982 – 1983, Fall AGU Meeting, San Francisco, 1983  
 Member, Navy/NOAA Committee on Observational Strategies for Ocean Monitoring, Miami, 1983  
 Consultant, FOCAL/SEQUAL Programs, 1982 – 1986  
 Member, Tropic Heat Experiment Executive Committee, 1981 – 1982  
 Consultant, CAGE Feasibility Study Committee, 1981 – 1982  
 Member, Equatorial Theoretical Panel, 1978 – 1984

### **STUDENT RESEARCH SUPPORT**

Ayden van den Berg	2023-Present
Ejha Siadari	2021-2022
Minghong Liu	2019-2020
Hillary Scannell	2015-2017
Guan Cong	2015-2016
Yi Wang	2011-2013
Jacob Wenegrat	2010-2015
Jean-Maxime Jardin	2007
Natalia Stephanova	2005–2008
Xuebin Zhang	2002–2007
Weimin Wang	1994–2000
Xuri Yu	1991–1999
Rusty Brainard	1991–1994
Ken Duvall	1987
Scott Springer	1986–1989
Mary Landsteiner	1985–1987
Jeff Proehl	1984–1988

## **STUDENT COMMITTEES**

### University of Washington

Ayden van den Berg, Ph.D., TBD  
Yakelyn Ramos Jauregui, Ph.D. 2024  
Ajda Savarin, Ph.D., 2023  
Shirley Leung, Ph.D., 2020  
Nan-Husn Chi, Ph.D., 2019  
Hillary Scannell, M.S. (Chairman), 2018  
Jacob Wenegrat, Ph.D. (Chairman), 2015  
Chuanli Jiang, Ph.D., 2008  
Natalia Stephanova, M.S. (Chairman), 2008  
Xuebin Zhang, Ph.D. (Chairman), 2008  
Weimin Wang, Ph.D. (Chairman), 2000  
Xuri Yu, Ph.D. (Chairman), 1999  
Keith Brainard, Ph.D., 1995  
Joanna Meunch, Ph.D., 1995  
Scott Springer, M.S. (Chairman), Ph.D.,  
1990 William Kessler, Ph.D., 1989  
David Battisti, Ph.D., 1988  
Mary Landsteiner, M.S. (Chairman), 1988  
Jeff Proehl, Ph.D. (Co-Chairman), 1988

### Naval Postgraduate School

Rusty Brainard, Ph.D., 1994

### University of Paris - VI

Lucia Bunge, Ph.D., 2006  
Christophe Menkes, Ph.D., 1994

### University of Toulouse – III

Christelle Bosc, Ph.D., 2008  
Sophie Cravatte, Ph.D., 2003  
Takeshi Izumo, Ph.D., 2003

### École Nationale Supérieure d'Ingénieurs

Jean-Maxime Jardin, B.S., 2007

### University of Maryland

Gregory Foltz, Ph.D., 2003

### Utah State University

N.A. Hasan, Ph.D., 2024 (est.)  
Zachary Johnson, Ph.D., 2021

### Brown University

Weixuan (Rosa) Xu, Ph.D., 2022

### Caltech

Shirui Peng, Ph.D., 2024

### Macquarie University, New South Wales, Australia

Shayne McGregor, Ph.D., 2008

### Ocean University of China, Qingdao, China

Yi Wang, Ph.D., 2014

Chinese Academy of Sciences, Qingdao  
Guan Cong, Ph.D., 2017

Andhra University, Visakhapatnam, India  
B. Praveen Kumar, Ph.D. (thesis examiner), 2014

Anna University, Chennai, India  
K.N. Navaneeth, Ph.D. (thesis examiner), 2022  
Simi Mathew, Ph.D. (thesis examiner), 2019

### **POSTDOC SUPPORT AND SUPERVISION**

Sree Lekha Jarugula	2021 - 2023
Yann Planton	2019 - 2023
Kandaga Pujiana	2017 - 2021
Lu Dong	2015 - 2017
Aaron Levine	2014 - 2018
Ebenezer Nyadjro	2012 - 2014
Joke Luebbecke	2011 - 2013
Iskhaq Iskandar	2009 - 2011
Motoki Nagura	2008 - 2010
Xuebin Zhang	2008
Regina Rodrigues	2005 - 2007
Greg Foltz	2003 - 2006
Weimin Wang	2000
Dongxiao Zhang	1999 - 2001
Daniela Turk	1999 - 2001
Xuri Yu	1999
Chris Meinen	1998 – 2000
Kenong Bi	1995 – 1996
Meghan Cronin	1993 – 1995
Janet Sprintall	1992 – 1993
Eric Johnson	1990 – 1992

### **UNDERGRADUATE MENTORING**

W. Rhys Tellentire, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, NOAA Hollings Summer Intern, 2022  
Connor DeLaune, University of Louisiana at Monroe, NOAA Hollings Summer Intern, 2022  
Alex Hewitt, University of Washington, NOAA Lapenta Summer Intern, 2021  
Robert van der Drift, North Carolina State University, NOAA Hollings Summer Intern, 2020

### **VISITING FELLOW SUPPORT**

Dr. Roxy Mathew Koll (NRC Fellow), Indian Institute of Tropical Meteorology, India, 2018-2019  
Dr. Wahyu Pandoe (Fulbright Fellow), Agency for the Assessment and Application of Technology (BPPT), Indonesia, 2014  
Dr. Kunio Kutsuwada, Tokai University, 2000-2001  
Dr. Kentaro Ando, Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology (JAMSTEC), 1994-1995  
Dr. Yoshifumi Kuroda, Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science and Technology (JAMSTEC), 1990-1991

### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

Lecturer, ENSO and Climate Dynamics Summer School, International Center for Theoretical Physics, Trieste, Italy, July 2022  
Lecturer, ECCO Summer School, Friday Harbor, Washington, May 2019  
Lecturer, GODAE OceanView International School: New Frontiers in Operational Oceanography, Mallorca, Spain, October 2017

Lecturer, CLIVAR-IPRC-WCRP ENSO Summer School, Puna, Hawaii, June 2008

Guest Lecturer, University of Washington, Ocean500: Current Problems in Oceanography, 2005, 2006, 2009

Lecturer, University of Rhode Island Summer School on Equatorial Dynamics, June 1991

## **OCEANOGRAPHIC RESEARCH CRUISES**

RV *Baruna Jaya VII*, 20 February-9 March 2017, Jakarta to Sabang, Indonesia

RV *Fridtjof Nansen*, 18-27 November 2008, Mahe, Seychelles to Pemba, Mozambique

NOAA Ship *Ka'imimoana*, 10-23 September 2006, Nuku Hiva, French Polynesia to Honolulu, Hawaii  
(Chief Scientist)

NOAA Ship *Ka'imimoana*, 5-27 April 2005, San Diego, CA to Galapagos Islands, Ecuador

NOAA Ship *Ka'imimoana*, 1-23 March 2002, Honolulu, HI to Galapagos Islands, Ecuador (Chief Scientist)

NOAA Ship *Ka'imimoana*, 27 September-15 October 1997, San Diego, CA to Nuku Hiva, French Polynesia  
(Chief Scientist)

RV *Le Noroit*, 2-18 February 1992, Kwajalein, Marshall Islands to Noumea, New Caledonia

RV *Le Noroit*, 26 March-4 April 1991, Kwajalein, Marshall Islands to Noumea, New Caledonia

NOAA Ship *Malcolm Baldrige*, 20 April-22 May 1990, Honolulu, HI to Rodman, Panama (Chief Scientist)

*Xiangyanghong #14*, 12-28 October 1987, Pohnpei, Micronesia to Republic of Nauru

NOAA Ship *Oceanographer*, 17 October-10 November 1986, Seattle, WA to Manzanillo, Mexico  
(Chief Scientist)

RV *Marion Dufresne*, May-July 1983, Dakar, Senegal to La Reunion

## **REFEREED PUBLICATIONS**

Jiang, N., C. Zhu, Z. Z. Hu, M. J. McPhaden et al., 2024: Enhanced risk of record-breaking regional temperatures during the 2023–24 El Niño. *Sci. Rept.* 14, 2521. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-024-52846-2>

Oh, J.-H., J.-S. Kug, S.-I. An, F.-F. Jin, M. J. McPhaden, and J. Shin, 2024: Emergent climate change patterns originating from deep ocean warming in climate mitigation scenarios. *Nature Climate Change*. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-024-01928-0>

Athulya, K., M. S. Girishkumar, M.J. McPhaden, and S. S. Kolukula, 2023: Seasonal variation of the land breeze system in the southwestern Bay of Bengal and its influence on air-sea interactions. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans*, 128, e2022JC019477. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JC019477>

Cai, W., F. Jia, S. Li, A. Purich, G. Wang, L. Wu, B. Gan, A. Santoso, T. Geng, B. Ng, Y. Yang, D. Ferreira, G. A. Meehl, and M. J. McPhaden, 2023: Antarctic shelf ocean warming and sea ice melt affected by projected El Niño changes. *Nature Climate Change*. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-023-01610-x>

Cai, W., B. Ng, T. Geng, F. Jia, L. Wu, G. Wang, Y. Liu, B. Gan, K. Yang, A. Santoso, X. Lin, Z. Li, Yi Liu, Y. Yang, F.-F. Jin, M. Collins, and M. J. McPhaden, 2023: Anthropogenic impacts on twentieth-century ENSO variability changes. *Nat. Rev. Earth Environ.*, 4, 407-418. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s43017-023-00427-8>

Capotondi, A., S. McGregor, S., M. J. McPhaden, et al., 2023: Mechanisms of tropical Pacific decadal variability. *Nature Rev. Earth Environ.* <https://doi.org/10.1038/s43017-023-00486-x>

Connell, K.J., M.J. McPhaden, G.R. Foltz, R.C. Perez, and K. Grissom. 2023. Surviving piracy and the coronavirus pandemic. *Oceanography* 36(2–3):44–45, <https://doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2023.212>.

Geng, T., F. Jia, W. Cai, L. Wu, Bolan Gan, Z. Jing, S. Li, and M. J. McPhaden, 2023: Increased occurrences of consecutive La Niña events under global warming. *Nature*, 619, 774-781.

Guan, C., F. Tian, M. J. McPhaden, S. Hu, and F. Wang, 2023: Zonal structure of tropical Pacific surface

- salinity anomalies affects the eastern and central Pacific El Niños differently. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 50, e2023GL105554. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2023GL105554>
- Jarugula, S., and M. J. McPhaden, 2023: Indian Ocean Dipole affects eastern tropical Atlantic salinity through Congo River Basin hydrology. *Nature Comm. Earth Environ.* 4, 366. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s43247-023-01027-6>
- Jiang, F., W. Zhang, F.-F. Jin, M. F. Stuecker, A. Timmermann, M. J. McPhaden, et al., 2023: Resolving the tropical Pacific/Atlantic interaction conundrum. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 50, e2023GL103777. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2023GL103777>
- Li, X., Z.-Z. Hu, M. J. McPhaden, C. Zhu, and Y. Liu, 2023: Triple-Dip La Niñas in 1998-2001 and 2020-2023: Impact of Mean State Changes. *J. Geophys. Res.*, 128, e2023JD038843. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2023JD038843>
- McClure, M.M., C.L. Sabine, R.A. Feely, S.R. Hammond, C. Meinig, M.J. McPhaden, P.J. Stabenog, and E. Bernard. 2023. The history and evolution of PMEL: Purposeful research that impacts environmental policy. *Oceanography* 36(2–3):10–25, <https://doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2023.235>.
- McPhaden, M. J., 2023: The 2020–22 triple-dip La Niña [in “State of the Climate in 2022”]. *Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, 104 (9), S157–S158, <https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-23-0090.1>.
- McPhaden, M.J., K.J. Connell, G.R. Foltz, R.C. Perez, and K. Grissom. 2023. Tropical ocean observations for weather and climate: A decadal overview of the Global Tropical Moored Buoy Array. *Oceanography* 36(2–3):32–43, <https://doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2023.211>.
- McPhaden, M. J. and C. Karamperidou, 2023: Ambushed in Paradise: La Niña Brought Deadly Drought to a Tropical Eden. *Bull. Am. Meteorol. Soc.*, 104, 415-418.
- Nagura, M., and M. J. McPhaden, 2023: Dual-Frequency Wind-Driven Mixed Rossby–Gravity Waves in the Equatorial Indian Ocean. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.*, 53, 1535–1553, <https://doi.org/10.1175/JPO-D-22-0222.1>.
- Wang, B., W. Sun, C. Jin, X. Luo, Y.-M. Yang, T. Li, B. Xiang, M. J. McPhaden, M. A. Cane, F.-F. Jin, F. Liu and J. Liu 2023: Understanding the recent increase in multiyear La Niñas. *Nature Climate Change*, 13, 1075–1081. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-023-01801-6>
- Zhang, L., C. Wang, W. Han, M. J. McPhaden, A. Hu, W. Xing, 2023: Emergence of the Central Atlantic Niño. *Sci. Adv.* 9, eadi5507. DOI: 10.1126/sciadv.adi5507
- De Rovere, F., D. Zanchettin, M.J. McPhaden, and A. Rubino, 2022: Assessment of radiative heating errors in Tropical Atmosphere Ocean Array marine air temperature measurements. *Environ. Res. Lett.*, 17.014040, DOI:10.1088/1748-9326/ac42fc.
- Geng, T., W. Cai, L. Wu, Y. Yang, S. Li, S. Wang, Z.Chen, and M. J. McPhaden, 2022: Emergence of changing Central-Pacific and Eastern-Pacific El Niño-Southern Oscillation in a warming climate. *Nat. Commun.* 13, 6616. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-022-33930-5>
- Guan, C., F. Tian, M.J. McPhaden, F. Wang, S. Hu, and R.-H. Zhang, 2022: Zonal structure of tropical Pacific surface salinity anomalies affects ENSO intensity and asymmetry. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 49, e2021GL096197. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2021GL096197>.
- Han, W., L. Zhang, G. A. Meehl, S. Kido, T. Tozuka, Y. Li, M. J. McPhaden, A. Hu, A. Cazenave, N. Rosenbloom, G. Strand, B. J. West, and W. Xing, 2022: Sea level extremes and compounding marine heatwaves in coastal Indonesia. *Nature Communications*, 13:6410. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-022-34003-3>



- Hasan, N.A., Y. Chikamoto, and M.J. McPhaden, 2022: The influence of tropical basin interactions on the 2020-22 double-dip La Niña. *Front. Clim.* <https://doi.org/10.3389/fclim.2022.1001174>.
- Heukamp, F.O., P. Brandt, M. Dengler, F.P. Tuchen, M.J. McPhaden, and J.N. Moum, 2022: Tropical instability waves and wind-forced cross-equatorial flow in the central Atlantic Ocean. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022GL099325>.
- Jarugula, S.L., and M.J. McPhaden, 2022: Ocean mixed layer response to two post-monsoon cyclones in the Bay of Bengal in 2018. *J. Geophys.*, 127, e2022JC018874 <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JC018874>.
- Liu, M., M.J. McPhaden, H.-L. Ren, M. A. Balmaseda, and R. Wang, 2022: Oceanic heat content as a predictor of the Indian Ocean Dipole. *J. of Geophys. Res.* 127. e2022JC018896. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022JC018896>
- McPhaden, M. J. and C. Karamperidou, 2022: La Niña Came to Eden. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 103(12), E2862-E2877. <https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-21-0343.1>
- Tuchen, F.P., P. Brandt, J. Hahn, R. Hummels, G. Krahnemann, B. Bourlès, C. Provost, M.J. McPhaden, and J.M. Toole, 2022: Two Decades of Full-Depth Current Velocity Observations From a Moored Observatory in the Central Equatorial Atlantic at 0°N, 23°W. *Frontiers Mar. Sci.* doi: <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2022.910979>.
- Wang, G., W. Cai, A. Santoso, A. et al., 2022: Future Southern Ocean warming linked to projected ENSO variability. *Nat. Clim. Chang.* 12, 649–654. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-022-01398-2>
- Xu, W., J. Lee, B. Fox-Kemper, Y. Planton, and M. J. McPhaden, 2022: The Andes Affect ENSO Statistics, *Journal of Climate*, 35, 3477-3491. <https://journals.ametsoc.org/view/journals/clim/35/21/JCLI-D-21-0866.1.xml>
- Cai, W., A. Santoso, M. Collins, et al., 2021: Changing Niño-Southern Oscillation in a warming climate. *Nat. Rev. Earth Environ.* <https://doi.org/10.1038/s43017-021-00199-z>.
- Cai, W., B. Ng, T. Geng, L. Wu, A. Santoso, and M.J. McPhaden, 2021: Addendum: Butterfly effect and a self-modulating El Niño response to global warming. *Nature.* 126, e2020JC016840. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-021-03261-4>.
- Capotondi, A., A.T. Wittenberg, J.-S. Kug, K. Takahashi, and M.J. McPhaden, 2021: ENSO Diversity. In *El Niño Southern Oscillation in a Changing Climate* (eds M.J. McPhaden, A. Santoso and W. Cai). AGU *Monograph*, doi:10.1002/9781119548164. ch4.
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